

ঢাবু ও বগুৰা

সপ্তম শ্ৰেণী



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cy-K teW©KZ 2013 wk¶veI ¶_tK
mßg tk¶Yi cV"cy-Ki#c wba¶i Z

Pvi "I Kvi Kji

mßg tk¶Y

i Pbv
nv¶kg Lvb
GWij b gvj vKvi
G.Gm.Gg AwZKj Bmj vg
mbRxe `vm

mæúv`bv
gy-ıdv gtbqvı

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cy-K teW©, XıKı

RvZxq wk¶µg I cv̄c̄y–K tew©
69–70 gwZwSj ewYwR̄K GjvKv, XvKv–1000
KZK cKwkZ |

[cKvkK KZK me^Zjmsi¶Z]
cix¶vgj K ms<iY

cŭg cKvk : tm†P^i, 2012

cv̄c̄y–K cŷq†b mgš^qK
mRvDj Avte`xb
mŷ kŦ evQvi

cŭQ` I wP†v¼b
nv†kg Lvb
GWwj b gvjvKvi
mbRxe`vm
G. Gm.Gg. AwZKj Bmjvg
mŷ kŦ evQvi
mRvDj Avte`xb

Kw^uDUvi K†^uR
Kvjvi M^ndK

wVRvBb
RvZxq wk¶µg I cv̄c̄y–K tew©

mi Kvi KZK webvg†j` weZi†Yi Rb`

cñ½-K_v

ւկՂի RvZxq Rxeթի մեթոդը Dbaթի ceRZՔ Avi ՝Յ cwieZԹkxj ետէի P՝տյ Ä tgvKvթյv Kթի evsj Վ՝ kթK Dbթb I mgwքi ւ՝թK ւթգ hvl qvi Rb՝ cժqvRb myկւղZ Rbkւթ | fvlv Avթ՝ vj b I gրթիթx i tPZbvq t՝k Movi Rb՝ ւկՂի_թ AճւնZ tgav I mթեբvi cwi cYԹեKvթk mrvh՝ Kiv gvaճgK ւկՂի Ab՝Zg j Ղ | GQovov cժւgK ՝ի AւRZ ւկՂի tգճյ K Ávb I ՝ՂZv mթcñwi Z I mթsnZ Kivi gvaճg D՝PZi ւկՂի thvM՝ Kթի tZvj vl G ՝ի i ւկՂի Dթի k | Ávbrթի GB cժւqvi wFZi ւճգ ւկՂի_թK t՝թի A_թուZK, mvgւRK, mvs՝ւZK I cwiթekMZ cUfցi tցիթZ ՝Ղ I thvM՝ bvmi K Kթի tZvj vl gvaճgK ւկՂի Ab՝Zg եթeP՝ wել q |

RvZxq ւկՂի vbmZ-2010 Gi j Ղ I Dթի kթK mvgթb tiթL cwi gwRZ nթգթQ gvaճgK ՝ի i ւկՂի vւց | cwi gwRZ GB ւկՂի vւթգ RvZxq Av՝ k, j Ղ, Dթի k I mgKvj xb Pwn՝ vi cժZdj b NUvթv nթգթQ, tmB mւթ_ ւկՂի_թ i eqm, tgav I MթY ՂgZv Abթvqx ւկLbdj ւbaթY Kiv nթգթQ | GQovov ւկՂի_թ ՝ buZK I gvbեK gյ ճeva tթK i i՝ Kթի BւZnm I HւZn՝ tPZbv, gnvb gրթիթx i tPZbv, ւկի-mwmnZ՝-ms՝ <ւZթeva, t՝kթցթeva, cժւZ-tPZbv Ges agԹeYԹMv I bvi x-cյ՝ I ւbeթkթI mevi cժZ mgghԹ թeva RvMZ Kivi tPón Kiv nթգթQ | GKւU ւeÁvbgb՝ RւMZ MVթbi Rb՝ Rxeթի cժւU tղիթ ւeÁvթbi ՝ZtÜZԹ cժqvM I WvUvյ evsj Վ՝ թի i eKի -2021 Gi j Ղ ev՝ evթթb ւկՂի_թ i mղg Kթի tZvj vi tPón Kiv nթգթQ |

bZb GB ւկՂի vւթgi Avթյ ՎK cճYZ nթգթQ gvaճgK ՝ի i cժ mKj cW՝ cյ K | D³ cW՝ cյ-K cճqթb ւկՂի_թ i mvg_Թ, cճYZv I ceԹAvFÁZvթK յիթյi mթ½ եթePbv Kiv nթգթQ | cW՝ cյ-K յիթյi wել q ւbeթb I Dc՝ vթի tղիթ ւկՂի_թ mRbkxj cժZvi ւeKv mvaթbi ւճգ ւեթk fթe յիթյi I qv nթգթQ | cժւU Aa՝ vթi i iթZ ւկLbdj hթ Kթի ւկՂի_թ AւRZe՝ Ávթbi Bւ½Z cժvb Kiv nթգթQ Ges ւeP I KւR, mRbkxj cթel Ab՝vb՝ cթemsthvRb Kթի gյ ՎqթK mRbkxj Kiv nթգթQ |

mRbkxj cթel Ab՝vb՝ cթemsthvRb Kթի gյ ՎqթK mRbkxj Kiv nթգթQ | cժւZթK ւ՝ i I mթLj fթe chթղY Kթի ZvթK gvbwmK, ՝ւնK I bւ՝ ւbK ՝ւթZ Zթյ aiթZ Pviy I Kvi Kvj wել qւ ւկՂի_թ i hթ_ó mrvqZv Kiթ | ւկՂի_թ i ւկիթeva I Rxeթի cժZ ggZթeva ՝Zui tղիթ Pviy I Kvi Kvj wել qւ AւZ Riյi | GB wել qւ cW՝ vթbi Rb՝ ZvB e՝ enwm K I nթZ Kյ ճg KvթRi I ci ւեթk յիթյi Avթivc Kiv nթգթQ | Avkv Kւi 7g tկiYi Pviy I Kvi Kvj cW՝ cյ-թK bZb ւկՂի vւց I cW՝ mPi Dթի k յիթյi h_vfթe cժZdj Z nթգթQ |

GKւesk kZթKi A½xKvi I cժ՝ qթK mvgթb tiթL cwi gwRZ ւկՂի vւթgi Avթյ ՎK cW՝ cյ-KւU iւPZ nթգթQ | KvթRB cW՝ cյ-KւU i Avi I mgwքmvaթbi Rb՝ thթKvթv Mvbgյ K I hթ³m½Z civgk՝ յիթյi mթ½ եթePZ nթ | cW՝ cյ-K cճqթbi ւecյ Kgթի Ái gթa AւZ ՝ի mթqi gթa՝ cյ-KւU iւPZ nթգթQ | dթյ ւKQz fյ i լU tթK thթZ cvթi | cieZԹms՝ <iY յիթյi cW՝ cյ-KւU թK Avi I my՝ i, tկvfb I iւUgթ Kivi tPón Ae՝ vnZ, յvKթ | evbթbi tղիթ AbյnZ nթգթQ evsj v GKvթWgx KZԹ cճYZ evbթbi լւZ |

cW՝ cյ-KւU i Pbv, mթւն՝ bv, ւPի v¼b, bgթv cթւ՝ cճqb I cժKvkbvi KvթR hviv Avճի Kfթe tgav I kթ ւճգթb Zւթ՝ i ab՝ ev՝ Ávcb KiւQ | cW՝ cյ-KւU ւկՂի_թ i Avbւ՝ Z cW I cժ՝ ւkZ ՝ՂZv ARԹ ւbւԾZ Kiթ eթյ Avkv Kւi |

cժdmi tgvտ tgv՝-dv Kvgյ Dւի b
tPqvi g՝vb
RvZxq ւկՂի vւց I cW՝ cյ-K tевWԹ XvKւ

mPcÎ

Aa"vtqi bvg	Aa"vtqi wkti v bvg	côv
cŭg	evsj vt`tk Pvi Kjv v wkŋvi BwZnm	1-7
wŌZxq	wPÎ Kj v meRvtj me gvbŋi i fvlv	8-16
ZZxq	evsj vt`tki tjvKwkí I Kvi wkí	17-27
PZl [©]	Qwe AvKvi wevfba'gva" g	28-31
cÂg	Qwe AvKvi bvbvi Kg Avb>`vqK Abjxj b	32-40
lô	wevfba'cKvi wkí Kg [©]	41-60
	i0 I iŋ0i e"envi	61-68

c0g Aa"vq

evsj vt` tk Pvi Kj v wk¶vi BwZnvm



Pvi "Kj v Abj` , XvKv vek¶e`vj q

G Aa"vq cw tk¶I Avgiv

- evsj vt` tk Pvi" I Kvi "Kj v wk¶vi ms¶¶B BwZnvm eY¶v Ki¶Z cvie|
- evsj vt` tk Pvi "Kj v wk¶vi cw_Kr. wk¶i xt` i bvg D¶j ¶-Ki¶Z cvie|
- mgvtR wk¶i wk¶vi c¶qvRbxqZv e"vL"v Ki¶Z cvie|

mʲZivs tʰtki KvɛR, RbMɛYi cʰqvrɛb I Kj vɛY mgvɛR ʷPɪwkiɛ tʰi cʰqvrɛb LɛB ʲiʲɥɥʲ ZvB wkiɛ
 ʰZwi Kivi Rbʰ GKw Ktj R ev cʰZɔvb hZ ZvovZmo mɛ mi Kwii fvɛB i i yKi tZ nte |

cW : 4

ʷPɪwkiɛ xiv Ggwb bvbvi Kg hɥʲ vɛ́ tq ZrKvj xb cʷKʰvb mi Kvɛi i EaYɛb KgRZɛʰ i KvɛQ Ztj ai tjb th
 Pvi Kvj v ʷkʲvi tʰtki cʰqvrɛbB cʰZɔv Kiv DvPZ | wkiɛ tʰi GB Dɛʰ ʷMɛK cʰksmv Kɛi GwMɛq Avɛmb evOwvj
 KtjQRb wɛʰ ʰrmvnx gvb | wɛAvbx W. Kɛ i Z-G-Lɥ v ZLb ceʰcʷKʰvb mi Kvɛi i Rbwkʲvi wɛfvɛMi cʰvb
 (ʷW ʷc AvB) | ʷZwb I mi KvɛtK tɛvSv tjb Pvi Kvj v ʷkʲvi AekʰB cʰqvrɛb | mi Kwii EaYɛb KgRZvɛwvj gj ʰ
 dvnw, Avej Kvɛkg cʰɥ ʷkiɛ tʰi cvɛk Gɛm ʰwɛ tjb | Giv bvbvɛvɛ mi Kvɛi i Pvi Kvj v ʷkʲvi cʰZ Abxnv
 I wɛi ɛ gɛbvɛvɛK mvi tɔq wɛlqwi cʰqvrɛbK Dɛj wɛ Kivi Rbʰ tPɔv Pwvj tɔq tɛtZ ʰvɛKb | tɛB mgɛq
 tj LK, mvsewʰ K I msʰ ʷZi gvb | ʷv Owe AwKv ʷkʲvi ʲiʲj wɛl tɔq Leti i KwMɛR tj Lv tɔq ʷL i i yKi tjb |
 Giv ntjb Ñ W. mvɛivqvi tɔvɛtʰkʰ, tɛvɛnv Dwi b Lv Rvɛvɛxi, gɛxi tPɛajx, kl KZ I mgvb, AwRZ ʲn,
 ʷmKvɛʰvi Avej Rvdi, I qwnʰj nK cʰɥ | tj Lv tɔq ʷL I Av tɔq vPvɛi dtj mi Kvɛi axɛ axɛ bɔbɔq ntjb |
 hɛ I ʷKQz gvb | agɛʰ ʰwɛtKvY tʰtK mi Kvɛi I msʰ ʷZtɛɛ tʰi cʰZ wɛi ɛ gɛʰ i i yKij | Zviv i ʷZgtZv
 dtZvq ʰj - Bmj vɔx tʰtk Owe AwKv bvQv ev cvɛci KvR | ʷKŠʰ Pvi Kvj v cʰZɔvb i i ynevi 4/5 eQti i
 gɛtʰB ʷPɪwkiɛ xiv cʰvY Kɛi Pj j, atɔpʰ tʰvɛvB GKw evɛR ARɛvZ | Gw ʷKQz eʰwɛi gbMov K_v | ʷPɪKvj v
 ʷkʲvi I PPP gvb | i Kj vɛY Ges tʰtki wɛwfbKvɛR, DbwZtZ ʲiʲɥɥʲelq |

cW : 5

AɛbK tPɔvi ci Aɛtɛtɛ Owe AwKv ʷkʲvi Rbʰ GKw wɛʰ vɛv, ZrKvj xb ceʰcʷKʰvɛbi ivRavbx GB XvKv
 knɛi cʰZwɔZ ntjb | Zwi L ʷQj 30 tɛtPɛʰ 1948 mvj | bevecɛi bʰvkbvj tɔwWkʰvj Ktj tɛRi ʰw
 Kvɛivq i i yntjb cʰg Owe AwKvi cʰZɔvb | bvg tʰqv ntjb Mfbɛgɔ AvUʰBbw=ʷUDU | 12 Rb Qvɪ fɛwZ
 ntqɔj 1g eQi | Aaʰʲ ʷntɛtɛ wɛtqɔM cvb wkiɛ Rqbj Avɛwʰb | Abʰvʰ ʷkʲvi Kiv ntjb Avɛvqvi j nK,
 LvRv kɛdK Avntɔgʰ, Kvɛij nvmv, ʰmqʰ Avjx Avnmv I kɛdKj Awɛgb | Giv cʰZʰtKB Kj KvZv AvUʰ
 Ktj tɛR cɛtɛtɔb | Rqbj Avɛwʰb, Avɛvqvi j nK I kɛdDwi b Avntɔgʰ Kj KvZv AvUʰKtj tɛR ʷkʲvi ʷntɛtɛ
 wɛtqɔM tɛtqɔtjb | 1947-G tʰk fɛvM ntq tM tɔq Zwi XvKv P tɔq Avɛmb | Zvici cʰq GK eQi msMɛg
 Kɛi XvKv Kj KvZvi Abj ɛ GKw ʷPɪKvj v Ktj R cʰZɔv Ki tjb | ʰɥ eQi ci ʷkʲvi ʷntɛtɛ thvM wɛ tjb
 wkiɛ tɔvɛvɛʰ ʷKewi qv | ʷZwb I Kj KvZv AvUʰKtj tɛR tj Lv cov Kɛi tɔb |

cvW : 6

Pvi " I Kvi "Kji vi cw_Kr. wíxiv

1948 mntj "i" nq evsj vt`tk Z_v ZrKvj xb ce©cwK`v`b wíwkwívi mPbv| huiv G Avt`vj b A_` wíwkwívi Avt`vj tb tbZZj w`tqQtb b Zwt`i`KB Avgiv ej e cw_Kr. wíx| Kvi Y Zui v c_ t`wL`tqQtb b etj B AvR Avgiv Qwe AuKv wíLwQ| G wel`tq covtkvbn KiuQ| G cõZõvb t`tK wíwkwívi MõY Kti cieZ`Kvtj t`tki wíwkwívi cõv`ti „i"ZpY©Ae`vb ti`LwQtb tekWQy wíx| cõg e`v`Pi 12Rb wíxi gta` cieZ`Kvtj `Rb L`wvZgvb wíx wntmte cõZõv tctqQtb| GKRb wíx Awgbj Bmj vg Ges wZxqRb wíx`mq` kwdKj tnvmb| Ab` `kRtbi tekifvMB wPíwíx wntmte ev wPíKj vtK tckv wntmteB MõY Kti mgvR wPíwíx i cõqvRbxqZv tevSvtZ wtkl fvgKv ti`LwQtb| Awgbj Bmj vg evsj vt`tki wíKji v PP`K GwM`tq wbtq thtZ tcti`Qb| evsj vt`tki `xN©mg`ti wíKji v avivewK DbwZ I cõZõvq Zui wekvj Ae`vb i`tqQ| Awgbj Bmj vg I `mq` kwdKj tnvmb Pvi Kji v Bbw÷wUDtU Aa`q wntmteI `xN© b wbtqWRZ wQtb|

cvW : 7 I 8

Pvi Kji v Bbw÷wUDU cõZõv Kti B wíx Rqbj Avtew`b I Ab`vb` cõZõvZv wíxiv qivš`_vtKb w| wíxiv hvZ mgvRi cõqvRtb bvbv`vte Qwe AuKvK KvR jvMvZ cvi tm w`tKl Zui v bRi w`tqQtb| mi Kvti i wewfbacõZõv wíx`i Rb` m`ybRbK c` ^Zwi, wewfbacõZõv wPíwíx i cõqvRbxqZv BZ`w` wel`tq Avtj vPbv Kti RbgZ ^Zwi i Rb` wíwkwívi I Qv`iv thš`_v`te tPón Pwv`tq thtZ t`Kb| GB tPón wQj GKUv mvs`wZK Avt`vj b| KvRUv tgv`UB mnR wQj bv| AšZ `k t`tK evtiv eQi tj tMtQ mgvRtK I i vó`K tevSvtZ th, GKUv my`i mgvR I my`i i vó`^Zwi tZ wPíwíx Ab`vb` tckvi gtZvB „iZpY© thgbN cõKškj x, Wv`vi, wíwkwívi, cõvmK, `cwZ, Awf`bZv, msMxZwíx DbwZ mgvRi Rb` cõqvRb, tZgvb wPíwíx i vL`Z cvi`Q|

ZvB Lp mntRB ej v hvq, evsj vt`tki wíKji vtK h_vh_ gh©vq cõZõv Kivi Rb` wíx Rqbj Avtew`b GK ewj ô tbZZj w`tqQtb| Zui m`½ mgvbv`vteB msMõg Kti`Qb wíx Avt`bvqij nK, wíx kwdDwí b Avntg`, cUqv Kvgi j nvmv, LvRv kwdK Avntg`, kwdKj Awgb I wíx tgvnv`š wKewi qv| cõg 12 eQti i wíwkwívi huiv Gt`mQtb b Zui v mgvb wõv wbtq Zwt`i „iZpY© i m`½ KvR Kti`Qb| dtj evsj vt`tki wR`^ wíwkwívi PZbv i GKwU `enkó` I ie cõZwõZ ntq`Q| hv evsj vt`tki wíKji v PP`K AvšRwZK gvtb tcti`Q w`tqQ| Gt`i gta` hu`i Dtj L`hvM` fvgKv i`tqQ Zui v ntj bN KvBqg tPšaj x, i kx` tPšaj x, gZRv ekxi, Ave`j i v`4vK, Ave`j evtmZ, nvig`j ingvb, `mq` Rvvn`xi, mgiwRrivq tPšaj x, nvtkg Lvb, i wdkb bex, wZb Kfz t`e`vm PpueZ©, AvejZvni, gvngy j nK, gwbij Bmj vg, Avej evi K Avj fx cõy_|

bgbv cke

i x evtk" wJK wPy (√) `vI

1. hviv Qwe Avtkb Zviv ntj bñ bvU`wkí x/ wPîwkí x/ bZ`wkí x
2. hviv bvUtk I Pj wPî Awfbq Ktib Zvivñ Kviwkí x/ AwfbZv/ wPîwkí x
3. hviv PgrKvi Mvb MbtkZ cvtib Zviv ntj bñ AwfbZv/ msMxZwkí x/ bvU`wkí x
4. wki`tk Qwe AvKv tkLvevi Rb" cõtgBñ fvtjv Kti wbgg-Kvbp wkwLtg w`tZ nq/ cõtgB wtkRi
Bt"OgtZv AvktZ w`tZ nq|
5. mvaviYZñ I ô tkñY t`tk axti axti Qwe AvKvi wbgg-Kvbp ,tjv tRtb wki Qwe AvKv fvtjv/ 1g tkñY
t`tk wbggKvbp tRtb Qwe Avkte|
6. Aw`g gvbtl i vñ K`vbfvtm Qwe AvkZ/ ,nvi Mvtq Qwe AvkZ/ KvMtkR Qwe AvkZ|
7. Aw`g gvbtl i v Qwe AvKvi is Zuj Ñ knñi i t`vKvb t`tk msMñ Ki Z/ wtkRiv gvu, ci i Pte⁹ cv_i
mPvtjv Kti `Zwi Kti wZ|
8. cõq ctbti v-tlvtjv kZK chS-wkí xivñ eo eo AvU⁹Ktj tR wMtg Qwe AvKv wLZ/ ,iyev wkí wkvtki
Qwe AvKvi KvtkR mnvqZv Kitz thtg ,ij KvtkQB wktL wZ|
9. cvwK`vb mi Kviñ wtkRivB AvU⁹Ktj R `Zwi Kti Zvi ci wkí xt` i Wvtkb/ wPîwkí x Rqbj Avew`b,
Kvgij nvmvb, kwDwi`b Avntg`, Avtbqvij nK, kwDKj Awgb cõgt` i `wei KvitY wkí wkvvi
cõZôvb `i i" Ktib|
10. Qwe AvKv tkLvi cõg cõZôvtbi bvg wQj Ñ Mfb⁹gU AvU⁹Ktj R/ Mfb⁹gU AvU⁹Bbw÷wUDU|
11. Mfb⁹gU AvU⁹Bbw÷wUDtUi hvîv `i iynqñ 14B AvM÷ 1947/ 30tk tmtP÷ 1948/ 22tk AvM÷
1948|
12. wkí Kjv wkvvi wR`^febñ eZgvb XvKv wekte`vj tqi PviKjv Abj t`B Mfb⁹gU AvU⁹Bbw÷wUDUwU
Kvm `i iynq/ bevecñi b`vkvbj tgwWK`vj Ktj tRi gvî 2w Kvgivq `i i" nq|
13. Dbz mgvR MVtb cõKškj x, Wv³vi I weÁvxi gtZvñ wPîwkí xt` i I fvgKv itqtQ/ wPî wkí xiv `i ay
wtkRt` i Rb" I cõkex Kivi Rb" Qwe Avtk|

msfjtc Reve tj L

1. wkkyeqtm I we`vj tq covi mgq Kxfvte Qne Avkte?
2. eZgvb evsj vt`tk ev ce`cwK`vfb Kxfvte, tKvb mgfq Ges Kv`i tPovq wkí Kj v wkQvi
côZôvb côZôZ nq| côZôvbUi cŭg bvg Kx wQj ?
3. MfbfgU AvU`Bbw÷WUDU côZôvi Rb`wkí xiv mi Kvi tK tKvb tKvb D`vni Y w`tq wkQv
côZôvbi ,iŷiejStqQtb?
4. cŭg eQi KZRb QvÎ fwZ`h`qQj ? Zv`i m`ú`K`j L?
5. cŭg 12 eQti wkQv j vf Kti tKvb tKvb wkí xiv t`tki ms`wZ weKvfk I wkí Kj v wkQvq
Ae`vb ti tLtb|

ღვინო ღვინო და ღვინო



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GB ღვინო და ღვინო

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- ღვინო და ღვინო

cW : 1

gvb| Aw` Kvji tmB ,nvRxeb t_`K i`iy
Kti KZ w`K t_`K KZf`te Rq Kitz
w`Lj c`ex`K| gvb| tKv`v t_`K i`i"
Kti AvR tKv`vq Gtm t`c`it`Q| i`ay
c`Kw`Zi mvt_ m`u`K` w`b`qB tZv gvb`li
Pj`te bv| gj mgm`v ntjv gvb`li mvt_
gvb`li m`u`K` w`b`q| Aw`g gvb| hLb
c`Kw`ZK c`KZj Zvq Rxeb I R`w`Kvi Rb`
msM`g KiZ Ges w`sm` c`i`i Av`u`g`Yi
f`q memgq AvZ`K`_v`KZ| g`i Dcvq
w`mv`te hv`y w`eklm w`b`q c`v`v`oi Mvtq
w`v`P` Av`Po t`K`U Qwe G`K msNex` ntq
tmBme c`KZj Zv`K Rq Kti`q| w`K` tKb gvb| Qwe G`Kw`Qj? tmB i`nt`i K_v Avgiv GLb Rvbe|



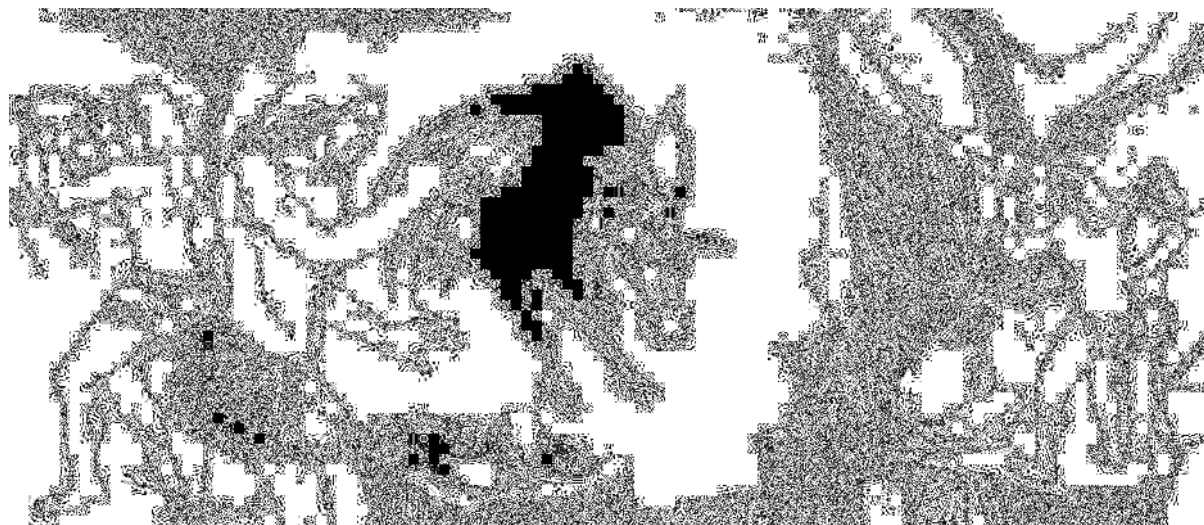
1879 mvtj i K_v| t`u`bi D`Eiv`A`j mvDUj`v bv`g GK R`w`vi evm Kitzb| Zvi R`w`wi tek eo|
tmLv`b w`Qj A`b`K c`v`v`o| GLv`b w`Zv`b m`U`v`b t`c`q`Q`j b GKw` ,nvi | ,nvi g`a` m`U`v`b Pw`j`q w`KQz`cvl`qv
hvq w`Kbv G tLq`j i e`tm GKw`b Lbb KvR Av`i`K`i w`tj`b| f`v`etj`b ,nvi g`a` L`R`h w` tmB Aw`g
gvb| t`i nvo`M`v`o Av`i cv`_`t`i n`w`Z`q`v cvl`qv hvq| h_v`w`Z L`R`Z i`iy`K`i w`j | mvt_ Zvi cu`P e`Q`i i
t`Q`U tg`q| tm Aek` AZme t`v`S bv| tm t`i`j`v e`v`v`i nvZ a`ti GKULv`b N`fi Avm`Z|

,nvq X`K e`v`v`Zv S`K c`to nvo`M`v`o Av`i n`w`Z`q`v L`R`Z t`j`tm t`m`j`b| w`K` I BU`K`z`tg`q`w`i Gme e`v`cv`i
f`v`j`v j`w`j bv| tm GKUv` t`g`v`g`w`Z nv`Z w`b`q ,nvi g`a` GKUz`Av`u`z`Gw`K I w`K N`fi t`e`v`Z j`w`j |
Nj`Z Nj`Z n`v`r Zvi t`P`L coj ,nvUvi GK Rvq`Mvq| Av`i m`t`z` m`t`z` tg`q`w` w`Pr`Kvi Kti etj DVj e`v`v`
Iwo! Iwo! tg`q`i w`Pr`Kvi i`t`b e`v`v` Q`U G`tj`b, f`v`etj`b ,nvi g`a` m`w`Z`B w`K Iwo t`e`w`i`tg`q`?

bv| w`K Iwo bq| Zey`w`K I`u`oi g`Z`v`B| I`u`oi Qwe| t`Q`U GB tg`q`w`i Aw`e`v`ti i K_v Rv`v`R`v`b ntq
t`Mj | eo eo cu`U`Z`iv I B Avj Z`w`g`iv ,nvq w`M`q n`w`Ri | Zvi ci Pj`j c`Q`q t`l`v`j`v e`Q`i a`ti cu`U`Z` g`ntj` I B
I`u`oi Qwe w`b`q GK Z`K`e`Z`K`M`t`el`Yv| Aw`g gvb`li Av`Kv c`Q`g th Qwe Aw`e`v`i ntq`Qj Zvi eqm c`Q`q
w`ek nvRvi e`Q`i | t`u`bi Avj Z`w`g`iv, d`t`Y`i j`v`g`Z Ges j`v`m`Kv ce`Z ,nvq cvl`qv t`M`Q`Gi Aw`Z`i| Rxeb-
h`v`cb I Rxeb`v`i`Y`i Z`w`M`Z` Zviv Qwe Av`KvI w`K`L`i`Q| Zviv g`t`bi f`v`e c`Kv`K Kti`Q Bkvivq, w`v`f`b`w`P`Y
G`K| Ggb mgq 1895-G t`u`b Aw`e`v`i ntjv Av`i I GKw` ,nv| tmLv`bi ,nvi t`q`v`j Aw`e`Z` ntjv
Zv`i`i A`b`K Av`Kv-t`Rv`Kv| Kviv Av`Kj Gme Qwe? w`b`Q`B tmB c`U`P`b h`f`Mi gvb`li v| tmB Aw`g gvb`li v`B
f`v`e c`Kv`ki g`v`a`g w`nt`m`te c`Q`g Qwe i`e`n`v`i i`i` Kti`w`Qj |

cW : 2

dvY, t̄cb, DĖi AwidKv cĕwZ t̄tki Avil AłbK Aw`g gvbłi i AuKv ,nwPî cvl qv wMłqłQ| Avi cWłtZiv wntme-cĖi Kłi etj łQb łKvłbv łKvłbv Qwei eqm wL¹÷ce^{10,000} t̄łK 30,000 chS-nl qv mæe|



GB Míwłi ga` t̄łK Avgiv RvbłZ cvijvg five cłKvłki cłg evnb wntme Aw`g gvbł QwełKB tetł wbtqłQj |

AvRłKi cW_exi etK bvbvb t̄k, bvbvb t̄łk bvbvb aiłbi gvbł Avevi Zvł`i fvlvl wfbcwfbđ GKRb gvbłi i ctł KLłbv Rvbv mæe ntq DłV bv Hme fvlv| wKšytmb t̄tki Rxeb, cwiłek l cłKwZ wbtq hw` łKvłbv Qwe AuKv nq Zvntj AwZ mnłRB łmB Qwe t̄łL łmB t̄k mæctK¹⁰Rvbv hvte|

głb Ki Avgvł`i t̄łk łKvłbv Drme Dcj łł Rvcvb, Pxb mn Avil AłbK t̄tki wkiiv mgteZ ntqłQ| iłf¹⁰Qv wewbgq nqłZv Avgiv mevB mevi mvł_ KiłZ cvie| wKšyłbR włR t̄tki cwiłek, cwi cwiKłZv, Rxeb-hvcb, ms¹⁰łZ BZ¹⁰wł wewq_łłjv hw` Avgiv włR włR fvlvq e³ Kwi Zvntj fvlv bv Rvbvi KviłY Zv RvbłZ cvie bv| hw` Avgiv włłRi t̄tki cwiłek, cłKwZ, Rxeb l ms¹⁰łZi wewłq Qwe AvwK Zvntj łmB Qwei eYłvi gvłS Avgiv cłZwł t̄tki mwewł GKUv wPî cłZłłKi Qwei gvłS dWłłq Złj łmB t̄tki Rxebaviv, ms¹⁰łZ l cvi łłwi K five-wewbgłq włłRł`i gvłS mymæúK¹⁰Zwi KiłZ cvie|

ZvB GKgvĪ Qwe ev wPĪKjvi fvlv w`tq cwl_xi th tKvfbv t`k, th tKvfbv RvWZ, th tKvfbv gvbĪi ms`wZ
I cĪKwZK cwi tek Avgiv mntRB eĪZ cwi Avi G Kvi tYB ejv thtZ cwi wPĪKj vB nt`Q AvŠRwZK
fvlv |

KvR: mKtj fwe AvKv th AvŠRwZK fvlv `kwU evtK` wj tL RvbtZ nte |

cW : 3

cwl_xi weL`vZ wkíx I wkí Kg©

Avw`g Kvj t`tK AvR chŠ-KZ wkíx KZ kZ Qwe GtKtQ | ,nwPĪi tmBme wkíxi bvg thgb Avgv`i
ARvbn itq tMtQ | tZgwb cieZxmgatq KZ t`tk KZ wkíx Qwe GtKtQ | tmBme wkíxi gvS t`tK tKD tKD
Zut`i wkímwó w`tq RMr weL`vZ ntqtQb | GB Dcgnv`tkl AtbK etiY` wkíx wkímwó Kti wPĪKjvi
BwZnvfm Avmb Kti wbtqtQb | Zut`i gta` wetkl fvtē Dtj Lhvm` ntj b- iex`bv_ VvKi, MMtb`bv_ VvKi,
Aebx`bv_ VvKi, hwgbx ivq, b`jvj emy cĪt | tZgwb Avgv`i t`tki cwl_Kr. wkíxt`i gta` AvtQb
wkípvh`Rqbj Avtew`b, Kvgi`j nvmvb, Gm Gg mj Zvb, Avtqvij nK | Zut`i cieZxmgatq th mKj
`bvgab` wkíx G hvĪvtK Ae`vnZ titLtQb Zut`i gta` Dtj Lhvm` ntj b- wKewi qv, Awgbj Bmj vg, nwg`j
ingvb, gZRv ekxi, gY`vdlv gtbqvī, ekxi tPšajx, KvDqg tPšajx, Avāj iv¾vK, Ave`j evtmZ, t`e`vm
PpeZĪ, wZb KĪj nvtkg Lvb, iwdKbbex, gwbij Bmj vg cĪt |

cwl_extZ th mKj wkíx Zut`i wPĪKjv I fv`ch`w`tq weL`vZ ntqtQb- Zut`i KtqKRtbi Rieb I Zut`i
wkí Kg©m`utK`Gerī Rībe |

cW : 4

wj I bvt`P` wfwĀ (1452-1519)

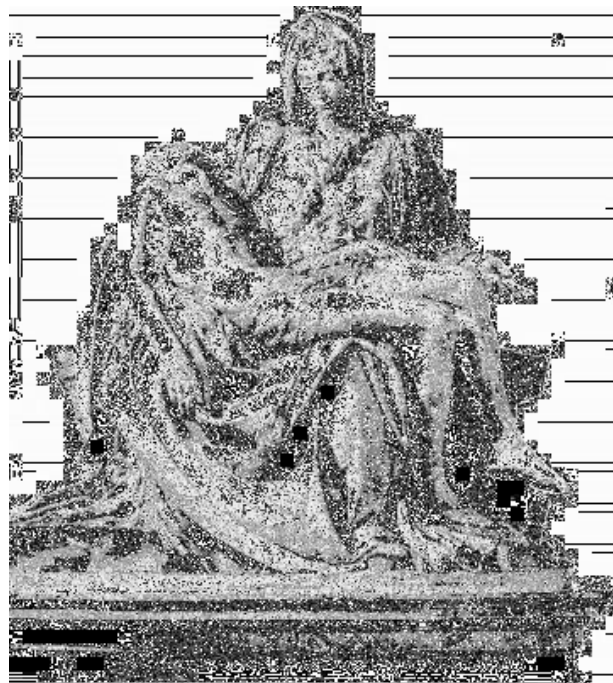
BUwj i tdtiY t`tK cĪq IvU gvBj `tī wfj wU bvgK GKwU ¶l`a knī 1452 Lāóvā AvbĪPAvfbv bvgK
Mōtg wj I bvt`P Rb`nq | wczv cvBtīv `v wfwĀ GKRB wēkó wēĪkijx | Zvi gvZvi bvg K`vUwībv | AUU
`v`v` I iĪci Awakvix wQj GB wkī | wczv cvBtīv cĪtī DbnZi Rb` meĪZvfvte tPón KtZb | wecj
HkhĪ cĪtĪhP gta` wj I bvt`P cĪZcwj Z I tefo DtVtQb | `tLi mvt_ Zvi cwiPq nqwb KLB | th mgq
wj I bvt`P Rb` ntqQj ZLb BUwj i titbmūmi cY©mgq | GB mgq BDtīvc GK`ecwēK hM Avi`c
ntqQj |

cW : 4

gvBtKj GtÄtjv (1475-1564)

1475 wL^a÷vā tdtitYi wKueZx^oK^ovfmj K^ovcwi R bigK
GKwU qⁱz^a knⁱ gvBtKj GtÄtjvi Rb^o nq| wZwb wQtb
eüglx cÄZfvi AwKvix| GKvartⁱ wPⁱTⁱKjv fv^oh^ovcZ^o I
Kj we^ovi cÄZ cⁱfⁱ AvKI^oY j qⁱ Kⁱ wczv cⁱfⁱ tK 13
eQi eqtm Mxj^ovÜvl Gi wBKU wKⁱwK^oqvi Rb^o t^ocÜY
Ktib| GLvfb wZwb gvⁱ wZb eQi wK^oqⁱ MhY KtiwQtb|
Mxj^ovÜvl Gi wBKU AwMgtbi ce^of^ot^oKB fv^oh^ogvBtKj
GtÄtjvi ht^oó ^oqZv wQj| GLvfb fv^oh^o wPⁱTⁱ I
^ovcZ^o wel^oqⁱ wZwb Ávb jvf Ktib|

gvbtli Qwe AvKvq fv^oh^om^op^otZ Ges Zvi wL^oY my^oi
jveY^o d^oU^otq Zj^otZl wZwb wQtb AmvaviY| gvBtKj
GtÄtjvi Rxeb wj lbt^oq^o b^ovq m^oL AwZewnz nqwb|
KtVvi cwi k^ogi gta^o wZwb wK^oqⁱ, AwfÁZv, A^ol hk AR^oB KtiwQtb| wKⁱx Rxebi we^ofb^onvZ-cÄZnvZ



wKⁱxi weL^ovZ fv^oh^oqⁱv-wctqUv^o



wKⁱx gvBtKj GtÄtjv

wbtq tkl Rxeb ch^os^o tLB tctqtQb| Zeyl wbtRi
m^ooi Dci Mfxi AvZwek^olm I k^okv^oeva wQj Zui
gvbe t^oni g^osm^otckxi Mob, MwZ-c^oK^ozi Avmj
ie t^oLvi Rb^o wKⁱx wj lbt^oq^o ^ow^of^oÁi gtZv
wZwb| gZ^ot^ontK tKtU t^otl^oQb| tm AwfÁZvi
dj Zvi AvKv Qwe ev fv^oh^ob^oRi w^otj mntRB
tevSv hvq| wKⁱKtg^owZwb gvbe t^oni cÄZw
A^o ev Ask h^ovh^ofv^ote d^oU^otq Zj^otZb|
gvBtKj GtÄtjv Qwe tP^otq fv^oh^oKg^oKB AwK
cÜ^o Kitzb Ges fv^oh^o Ktg^o Rb^oB wZwb
AwK weL^ovZ| gwZ^owj avZi I cÜ^ofi wbgZ
ntZv| Zui wctqUv fv^oh^oRM^otZ GK Awbk^oi m^oo|
GB gwZ^oU GLb tivtgi tmU wCUvm^oMR^o m^oúw^oE|
tWrfW gwZ^oU tdtitYi GKv^oWwg^otZ AvtQ| eÜ
túf AvtQ j^of^oi wgdwRqv^otg|

i^oayfv^oh^om^op^otZB bq, wPⁱTⁱv^oq^otl wZwb wQtb mgvbn^o | f^owUK^ov^obi wmmUvBb



ukíxi AvKv Qwe ōg'vWvbŏ

ivdvqtj wQtb GKRB AwZ icevb cjl |
Pwi t̂l tZgwb f`Zv, bgZv, webq, kij xbv, |
ctivcKvix wQtb | GKei whwb GB ukíxi
ms`útk[©] AvmtZb wZwb Avbw`Z ntZb |
thsetbi cŏtg hk | A_`β wZwb tctqWQtb |
wKšy hk ev At_Ų tgvn Zui `fvetK KLbl
cŏweZ KitZ cvtiwb | ivdvqtj | wj l bvt`Ų `β
gnvb ukíxB wQtb cig tKšZnj cēY | wetkji
inm` D`NvUtb GKRB wQtb MtelK Aciw`tk
ivdvqtj wQtb mZ` AbmŪvthZkxj |

tiṭbmum hṭM wj l bvt`Ų gvBtkj GtĀtjv |
ivdvqtj GB wZb gnvb ukíx `eĀwbK `wóf½ w`tq
Qwe AvKv Avic Ktib | Zui AvtjvQqv |
cwitcŲZ Abkxjb Kti cieZx[©] tiṭbmum
wPŲixwZi gta` bZb`wB`vb KtiwQtb |

Zui weL`vZ ukí mŲoi gta` cŏšti Dcweó g'vWvbn
QweU tmš`thŲ AZj bxq mŲo | ivdvqtj i mvaK
Rxeb mṡtŲ GKwU mŲi Mí cŲwZ AvtQ | tivg

bMi hLb ivdvqtj i RqMvth gLwi Z ZLb Zui kĲ`cŲ ZtK nZ`v Kivi Rb` NvZK wby³ KtiwQj |
ivdvqtj Nti i `iRv tLjv tiṭLB gvZgwZ[©]QweU ZLb AvKwQtb | NvZKŲq Qwe AvKv t`tL Zv`i DŲĲk`
fṭj hvb | ukíxl Zvi `fvevj fŲvte LŲ hZæ | Avc`vqb Kti Zv`i wBKU Qwe e`vL`v KitZ `vKb |
NvZKŲq ivdvqtj i e`envti GZB AwffZ nb th Zv`i cvc DŲĲtk`i K_v cKvk Kti Ųlgv wŲŲv tPtq
cŏvb Ktib |

1520 mvṭj gvĲ 37 eQi eqtm ,W dvBtW wZw`tZ (RbW`th) axti axti GB gnvb ukíx ciṭjvK Mgb
Ktib |

KvR : ivdvqtj i `fve | cKwZ wbtq`kwU evtk` mKtj wj tL t`Lv |

bgbv cĦæ

eûbePĦb cĦæ

1. wj l bvĦ`v` wfwÂ RbMhY Kti b-

K) 1452 mvĦj

L) 1442 mvĦj

M) 1550 mvĦj

N) 1480 mvĦj

2. tKvb wkí x wPĦKj v l fv`fhngvb`Ŧ wQĦj b-

K) wj l bvĦ`v` wfwÂ

L) i vdvĦqj

M) gvBĦKj GĦÄĦj v

N) cj tmRvb

3. cĦŦi DcĦeó g`vĦWvbv QĦewU Kvi AuKv?

K) f`vbMN

L) i vdvĦqj

M) gwZm

N) gvBĦKj GĦÄĦj v

4. Aw`g gvbĦi i AuKv cĦg QĦe th QĦe AwĦe`vi ntqĦQj - AvbgvbK Zv-

K) cĦq- 10 nvRvi eQi AvĦM

L) 20 nvRvi eQi AvĦM

M) 30 nvRvi eQi AvĦM

N) 40 nvRvi eQi AvĦM|

5. Avj Zwgi v ,nmU-

K) dvĦY

L) t`úĦb

M) RvgĦb

N) RvcĦb

wbĦP wkí x l wkí KĦgP bvg t`qv ntj v- c`K Kti wkí xi bvĦgi mvgĦb wkí KĦgP bvg wj L-

wj l bvĦ`v` wfwÂ, wĦtqUv gwZ, wkí l tmU A`wb, i vdvĦqj , gvBĦKj GĦÄĦj v, cĦŦi DcĦeó g`vĦWvbv|

mRbkxj cke

Mt®si QujZ mwigqv Avi wmdvZ eiev-gvi mv_ Rvcvb cēvmx dpa KvQ teovZ tMj | Rvcvbi cKwZK
cwi tek Zv`i fxlY fvj v j vMj | ddt`i cZtekx om bvtgi GKrb mgeqmx tQtj i mv_ Zv`i eUz;
ntj v|

(K) mwigqv I wmdvZ tKv_vq teovZ tMj ?

(L) tmLvfb Zviv bZb Kti Kx t`Lj ?

(M) Rvcvbi fvlv bv Rvbi KvitY om Gi KvQ t_tK Kxfvte Zv`i cKwZ I cwi tek

mūtkRvbtZ cvi te? eVL_v Ki |

(N) ōPĪKj v mekvj me gvbtl i fvlv eYv Ki |

ZZxq Aa`vq

evsj vʔ`tki tj vKukí I Kviykí

evsj vʔ`tki gvb], cKwZ I Rxebhvctbi mʔ_ AZ`š-wbueofvte Rwoʔq AvʔQ Avgvʔ`i tj vKukí I Kviykí | Iô tkwʔZ Avgiv tj vKukí I Kviykí mʔúʔK`we`wi Z tRʔbwQ | G Aa`vʔq Avgiv evsj vʔ`tki cʔvb KʔqKwU tj vKukí I Kviykí mʔúʔK`Ribe Ges Avgvʔ`i Rxeb-hvctbi wefʔbʔtʔ tj vKukí I Kviykí i e`envi mʔúʔK`avi Yv jvf Kie |



evsj vʔ`tki tj vKukí I Kviykí i Qwe

G Aa`vq cov tkl Kiʔj Avgivŋ

- evsj vʔ`tki cʔvb KʔqKwU tj vKukí i weei Y w`ʔZ cvi e |
- evsj vʔ`tki cʔvb KʔqKwU Kviykí i eYŋv KiʔZ cvi e |
- tj vKukí I Kviykí i e`envi K tʔŋmgʔni eYŋv KiʔZ cvi e |
- Avgvʔ`i `b`b Rxeʔb tj vKukí I Kviykí i fvgKv eYŋv KiʔZ cvi e |
- wʔʔRi `ʔj tj vKukí I Kviykí i Zwj Kv w`ʔq GKwU tcv`vi `Zwi KiʔZ cvi e |

cW : 1

evsj v`tki c`avb KtqKwU tj vKwKí

evsj v`tki tj vKwKí i f`eb A`bK w`Z | Avj cbv, bKwK w`Vv, bKwK m`P, bKwK cvLv, kxZj c`wU, bKwK K`v, bKwK w`Kv, tj vKwPí, tLj bv, c`Zj, t`kvj vi KvR, euk tetZi teov, tj vK-Aj ¼vi, tj vKev`hš; tcvovg`wU dj K`Pí c`f`wZ w`b`q evsj v`tki tj vKwKí i w`Pí RMr |

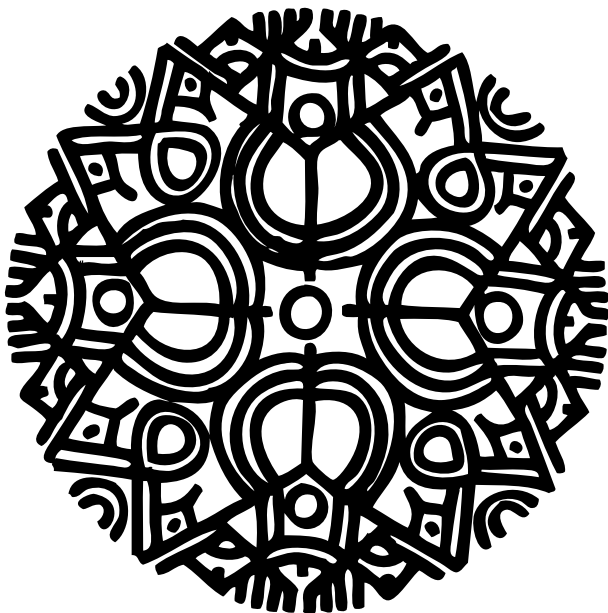
evsj v`tki M`tgM`Ä w`w`f`b`e`ag`q AvPvi Ab`p`v I Drmte w`w`f`b`e`i`Kg tj vKwPí `Zwi Kiv nq | Gi gta` AvtQ gniig m`u`w`K`Z w`Pí, cUwPí, NUwPí, miwPí, t`qvj w`Pí, g`Lvk`wPí, w`c`w`w`Pí BZ`w` | G mg`- tj vKwPí Avgv` i tj vKwKí i Ask | evsj v`tki Gme `w`Pí`c`Y` tj vKwKí , tj vi gta` c`avb c`avb KtqKwU m`u`t`K`m`st`q` t`c t`R`b t`bqv hvK |

Avj cbv

Avj cbv evsj v`tki Ab`Zg c`avb tj vKwKí | evOwvj i w`w`f`b`e`Drmte Avj cbv AvKv nq | GLb beetI` Ab`p`v, Rb`b, w`tq, Mv`q nj` Ges 21 t`d`e`j`w`i`t`Z knx` w`gbvi `j I mo`K Avgiv Avj cbvi e`envi t`L`t`Z cvB | GQvovI w`w`f`b`e`Ab`p`v, Drmtei t`m`S`h`I R`w`KRgK ewo`tq w`t`Z Avgiv Avj cbvi e`envi Kwi | th t`Kv`b`v i`f Kv`R Avj cbv AvKv Avgv` i evOwvj ms`w`Zi Awet`Q` I A`b`K c`P`xb GKwU i`w`w`Z | Gi D`m`e n`tq`Qj g`j`Z c`P`xb evOwvj tj vKR`et`bi ag`I hv`y`w`ek`j`m`t`K t`K`a`K`ti | w`w`f`b`e`c`Kvi c`Rv I e`Z Ab`p`v`b Avj cbv AvKv n`Zv | thgb j`Z`xc`Rvq t`Mvj vKvi AvKwZi Avj cbv t`exi Avmb ev te`x w`t`m`te e`e`u`Z nq | Avj cbvq e`uj e`e`u`Z GKwU t`g`w`Ud n`t`Q K`w`¼ | K`w`¼ GLv`b j`Z`xi abf`v`U`v`ti i av`b f`w`Z`c`Z`x`K w`P`y | GB c`Z`x`K ev i`e`K w`P`y w`tq Avj cbv G`t`K j`Z`x t`exi c`Rv Ki`t`j msmv`ti mgw`x Avmte | av`b t`Mvj v c`wi c`Y`v`K`te | GB w`ek`j`m t`t`K Ggb Avj cbv AvKv n`Zv |

Ab`w`t`K Avgiv m`vsm`w`i`K I m`v`g`w`RK R`et`b hv`c`evi AvKv Kwi ev t`P`ov Kwi t`m AvKv c`i`t`Yi Rb` Kiv n`Zv e`t`Zi Ab`p`v | GB e`t`Zi Ab`p`v`b I Avj cbv AvKv n`Zv | e`t`Zi Avj cbvq e`e`u`Z w`w`f`b`e` t`g`w`Ud , tj v`w`Qj g`t`bi Kvgbvi GK GKwU c`Z`x`K | cieZ`P`mg`tq ag`q Ab`p`v`bi M`w`U t`c`wi`tq Avj cbv evOwvj i m`Kj ag`e`t`Y`P` gvb`t`li i`f Ab`p`v`bi Ask n`tq I`t`v | GLb w`w`f`b`e`t`j`v`KR t`g`w`Ud thgb`dj, cvZv, gvQ, c`w`L BZ`w` Ges b`v`b`v i`Kg R`w`g`w`Z`K I c`O`K`w`Z`K AvKwZi e`envi K`ti Avj cbv AvKv nq |

c`w`b`t`Z P`v`t`j i , w`v w`g`w`t`q w`c`w`vj `Zwi K`ti Z`v`t`Z b`v`Kov w`f`w`R`tq DVv`b, N`ti i evi`v`v`q I t`g`t`S`t`Z



Avj cbv

Avj cbv AvKv nq| Pvťj i ıdv ıQıUđq Zvi I ci Av½j w`tq Avj cbv AvKvi GKıU cŦPxb i ıxıZ ıQj | Wvťj i ıdv, tcvov Zı, BťUi ıdv cŦıZ w`tq Avj cbvq iť0i ˆevPĪ ˆAvbv nťZv| MZvbıMıZKZv I evavaiv ıKQz AvKvi-AvKıZ Avj cbvi GKıU w`tkı I w`K ıntmte MY ˆnťZv| GB evavaiv AvKvi-AvKıZ ev bKkvťK tgvıUđ etj | Zte AvaybKKvťj Avj cbv eˆenvťi i tŦťĪ I cwiıa evıxi mvť_ mvť_ Gi Avı½K I tgvıUđdi tŦťĪ GtmťQ cwiEZŦ| iť0i eˆenvťi GtmťQ ˆevPĪ ˆ| GLb cıwı-K is I w`vrbœiť0i A- vBW Gi mvť_ AvBKv Mvg ıgvıktq Zıj w`tq Avj cbv Kiv nq|

miwPĪ

ıPwĪZ w`vrbœcKvi miv tj vKukťi i AšfŦ | cıwZťj i XvKbvi bvg miv| ivbıNťi i KvťR eˆeüZ G iKg miv ıPwĪZ nq bv| Zte G aiťbi miwPĪ AvKv nq ıw`y mıcŦvťqi w`tq Abŧvťbi DcKiY ıntmte| mivZ mıvıYZ cŦ, cŦıvcıZ I Avbı ı½K Ab`vb ˆPĪ AvKv nq| Zte miwPĪ i me t_ťK Dťj ıhıM ˆD`vniY nťQ j 2ıxiv j 2ıxcRıq j 2ıxiv cŦıvb DcKiY| cRvi tkťI Zv Mıpm¾ıvi Rb ˆNťi ivLv nq| j 2ıxivZ t`ex ˆMŦ Qıei mvť_ j 2ıxi Qıe ıvťK| mvť_ j 2ıx t`exı evnb tcvıi Qıel ıvťK| tj vKR i ıxıZťZ D¾ıj w`vrbœis w`tq Gıe Qıe AvKv nq| eZŦvťb miwPĪ Avi ııay agŦ w`tq Avex bq| GLb w`vrbœıťj vKR w`lq I bıvııKg bKkv w`tq miv AvKv nq| Gıe miv w`vrbœDrıe Abŧvťb mıR-m¾ıvi KvťR eˆenvı Kiv nq Ges Mıpm¾ıvťZı eˆenvı Kiv nq| ZvB Gıe miwPĪ Avgvť`i tj vK-ms ııZı Ask|



j 2ıxiv

cW : 2

cU

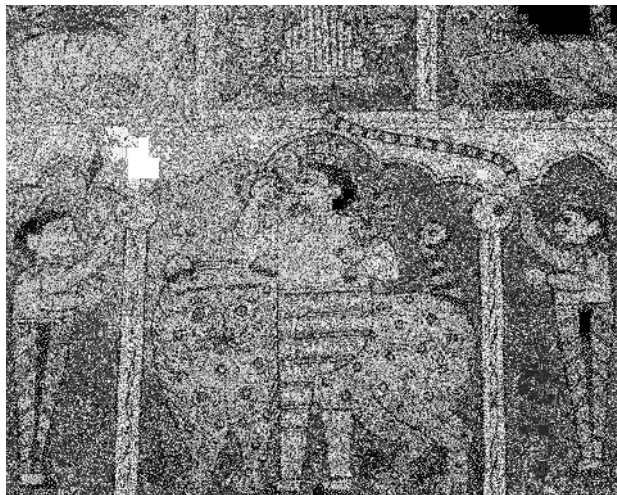
evsj vi tj vKukťi i Ab`Zg GKıU ıb`kŦ nťQ cU| w`vrbœıvgıvRK I agŦ Abŧvťbi Dci ıfıE KťiB cU,ťj v AvKv nťZv| cE ev Kıco kă t_ťK cU kťăi DrcıE| Rovťbv cU I tŦŦKv cU G ˆıııťbi cU AvKv nťZv| Avi Gi ıkíııv cUıv bıtg cıııPZ| Rovťbv cU tek eo I j ıŦ AvKvťi i nťq ıvťK| GKıUv cťU ci ci j ıŦıvťe mıRıvťbv ıvťK AťbK,ťj v UKıııv Qıel G Qıe,ťj v tKıvťbv tj vKıvınbx ev agŦ Kıvınbxı ıPĪıe| etıxi Rıebx, RıZťKi Mı, KŦjııv, ıvgıqY, teıjıv, j 2ıı`ťi i Kıvınbx, gııııtgı Kıvınbx, tıvıvıB-gıae GiKg eü w`lťqi Dci cU AvKv nťZv| cieZŦKvťj tj ııKK cıı MıRıı Rıetııi Mı, Kıj MıRı-PııııeZıı Mı ıbťql cU AvKv nťqťQ| G,ťj v MıRıı cU bıtg L`vZ|

GB cU,tjvi `p0š-`u Kvw j vMtg Zvi mvt_ Rvotq ivLv ntZv| Kvctoi Ici KvMR j vMtg Zvi Ici vPÎ AvKv ntZv| ZvOvov Kvctoi Ici AvVtjv is w`tqI vPÎ AvKv ntZv| M0tg wKQz tjvK GB cU vbtq Nti Nti ctUi Mí my`i mj Kti eY0v Ktib| t0tj -e0ov I t0tqiv mevB wfo Kti Gme ctUi Mí-Kvnbx tkvtbb Ges Lp Avb` cvb|

tPŠK cU t0vU AvKvtii KvMtiRi Ici AvKv vPÎ| mvaviYZ 1 dU j 0 I 6 t_tK 8 BwÂ Pl ov nq|

G,tjvi gta` Kvj xNvtUi cU wQj weL`vZ| Kvj xNvtUi ctUi weLqe`i `evPÎ` I wkí gvb wQj

AmvaviY| G,tjvtZ mgvtRi wevf0etk0Y I tckvi gvbti Rieb-hvctbi fvtjv-g` w`K, mvgwRK AvPvi-AbvPvi I wevf0eAb0vb BZ`w`i vPÎvqb Kiv ntZv| gZ e`w`i `ME0Bi Rb` P0jz vb cU bvtg GKikg cU AvKtZb cUqviv| gZ e`w`i P0jw0xb Qwe G0K AvZwq-`Rtbi KvQ t_tK Dchy0 cwi kigtKi wevbtg ZvtZ tPvL G0K t`qv ntZv| hvZ Kti tm `tM0 c_ t`LtZ cvq|

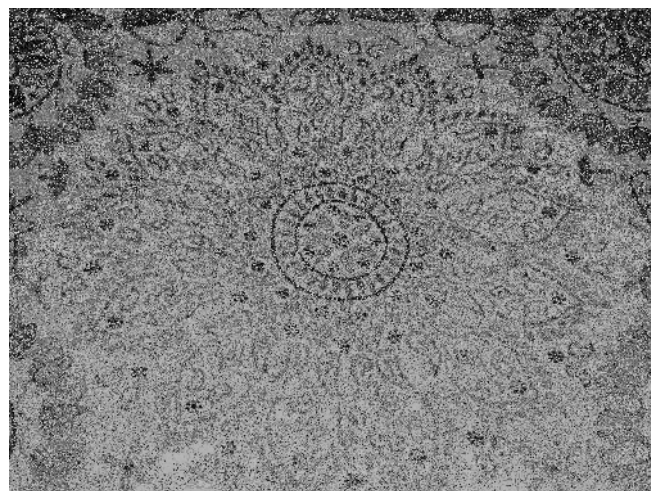


MvRxi cU

cW : 3

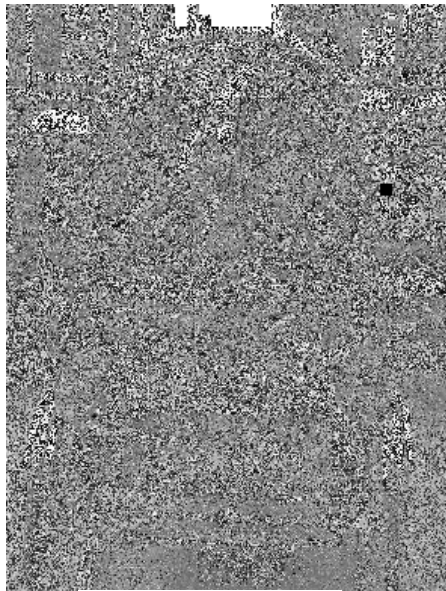
bKukKu_v

bKukKu_v evsj vt`tki tjvKukti i metPtq AvKI0xq vb`k0| kvZKvtj Mvtq t`qvi Rb` Kvco KtqK ciZ GKmt½ mvr0tq Ku_v tmjvB Kiv nq| Gi gta` wKQz Ku_v `Zwi Kiv nq bvbv i0i mZvq, bvbviKg bKkv Kti| A0bK bKkv w`tq th Ku_v tmjvB nq tmUvB ntjv bKukKu_v| Mutqi t0tqiv KvRi Aemti w`tbi ci w`b tL0U m0-mZvq, is-teit0i Qwe I bKkv Ku_vq dU0tq tZvtj| GBme QwetZ _vtK A0bK Mí, A0bK Kvnbx| Mutqi ea- Zvi vbtRi Rxtbi m0-`t0Li K_v m0-mZvi Qwei ga` w`tq dU0tq tZvtj|



bKukKu_v

GK-GKw Ku_v evbtZ GK eQi, KLbi KLbi `0 eQi mgq t0wtq



wi Kkv

cvW : 4

evsj vř`tki cãvb KřqKwU Kviykř

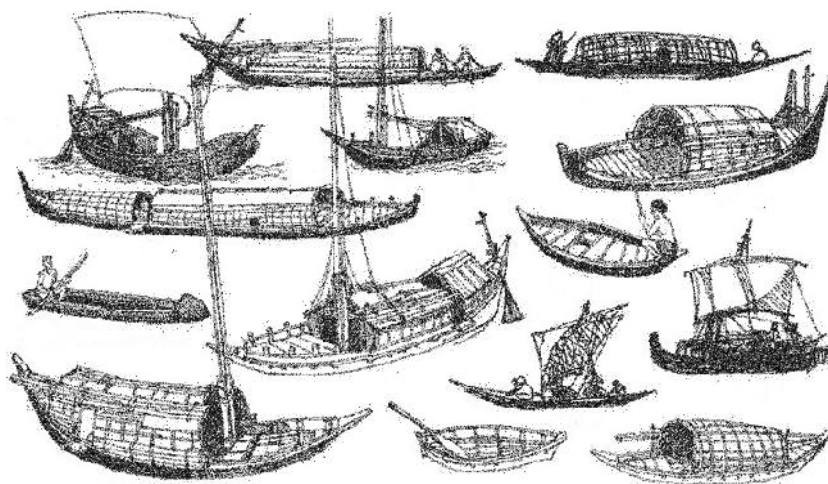
evsj vř`tki wBZ`e`envh`wefbæwRwbm thgb-`v, Křvj, Lřv,
KwP, hřZx, j vřřř i djv, nřw, cwiZj, Kjwm, gUKv, Zřgv, Kwmv-
wczřř i AřbK wRwbm Ges řbřKv, wi Kkv, LvU-cvj ¼, `iRv
BZ`w řZ řmř`h`Avřřřci Rb` Gmřei Mřřq Avřo řKřU, řLv`vB
Křř, KLřbvev Avřv`v Křř j wMřř j Zv, cvZv, dj, cwiL, wefbæ
RxeRřř-BZ`w i Qme ev bKkv AvKv nq| KviKvR Kiv Gme
e`envh`mvgMřřK Avgiv Kviykř ewj | Avgvř`i ř`řk eũ cřKvi
Kviykř Avgiv e`envi Kw| Zvi gřa` Dřř hřvM` KřqKwU
Kviykř mřũřK`GLřřb Avgiv Rvbe|

wi Kkv

evsj vř`tki mř`i Kviykř wřřřř wi Kkv ř`řk | wřř`řk L`wř ARB Křřřř | wřb Pvkv wewkó wi Kkv řPniv
I AvKwZi w K ř`řK GKwU wřř Kgř Z`řwi ewk, cwiw`K I Křco w řř dj, cvZv, cwiLi bKkv řKřU
řmjvB Křř wi KkvřK mř`i řřř mwmřřř řZřřv nq| wi Kkvi nřřřřř i `řřřř KLbI KLbI `řř dj `wB
`řcb Křř ZřřZ cwiw`řKř dj j vMřřbv nq| Avevi ũřWi Pvi cřřř i wB SbSřb Sřř řř mvrřřbv nq| GřZ
Křř wi Kkv Pjvi mgq SbSřbi Q`gq kã nq| cřřřř wi Kkvi wřřřř řcQb w řř mř`i Qme GřK Zv j wMřř
ř`qř nq| mewgř řř wi Kkv GKwU AvKlřřř Kviykř |

řbřKv

b`xgvZK evsj vř`tk
řbřKv AZ`ř- cwiwPZ
GKwU evnb| Gw iay
Rj cř`i wřřřřřř i
ewj e`ewZ evnbB bq
eis Avgvř`i Kviykřř i
Dřřř w`kř | řbřKvi
řPniv I Mřřři w K
ř`řK thgb wřř `bcř`
i řřřř, Ggřb Kv řLv`vB



wefbæi Křřř řbřKv

Křř řbřKvi Mřřq AřbK KviKvR Kiv nq| řbřKv Zvi řPnivi KviřY wřbæwřbævřř cwiwPZ| thgb-
Mqbv, cřwř, eRiv, řKřkv, mřřř, mřřũřb, řřc, řřřřbv BZ`w | AZřřZ gqřc`Lx, wUqřřřř cřřřZ
bvřři

tbšKv wQj | Mj β I Ab'vb'' Astki Mob gqɪ, wQv BZ'w'' cwiLi AbKiɪY Kiv nɪZv | tbšKvi tMvj βtZ
wczɪj i ʼjU tPvL, wczj I Gj wɔbqvɪgi cvZ BZ'w'' emtq tbšKv Aj sKZ Kiv nq | cU, Pw, Zviv cɪwZ
tɔwUd Zvi tkvfv eaθ Kti |

cW : 5

KvɪVi teov I cvj ¼

KvɪVi ʼZwi teov I LvU-cvj ¼ evsj vɛ̃tʰki AwZ cŏPxb Kviɲkí | KvɪVi teovtZ my`i KviKvR Kti ZvtZ
wmsn, nwiZi gɫ, cU BZ'w'' tɔwUtdi e`envi Kiv nɪZv | KvɪVi teov GK`v dwi`cj AĀtj i GKwU Rbwcθ
ukí wQj | `iRvi tZviɪYi ʼcvɪk j Zv-cvZv gvSLvɪb ʼvɪK ʼjU wmsn | wmsnθvɪi HwZn` t_ɪK G i wZi
cθZθ nɪqɪQ etj Abɔvb Kiv hvq | KvɪVi teovi gɪZv KvɪVi cvj ¼ I evsj vɛ̃tʰki HwZn`evnx Kviɲkí |
bɪvvi Kg KviKvh©LwPZ cvj ¼ ev LvU eU cŏPxb Kvj t_ɪK Gt`ɪki Nti Nti e`eüZ nɪq AvmtQ | AZɪtZ
cvj ɪ¼i cvqv evN-wmsni ʼvevi gɪZv Kti tLv`vB Kiv nɪZv | KLɪbvev Zv cixi gɪZv Kti tLv`vB Kiv
nɪZv | RvZxq Rv`Nti iwZ ʼjU cvj ɪ¼i cvqv, gkwii ÷ vŪ cixiv thb aviY Kti AvtQ | ZvQovon AvtQ j Zv-
cvZvi wewPĀ Aj sKiY | Mŏg AĀtj mPivPi GKɪRvov gqɪ w`tq LvU-cvj ɪ¼i gv_vi w`ɪki KvW Aj sKZ
Kiv nq |

KvɪVi ʼZwi Aj sKZ `iRv

cŏPxbKvj t_ɪKB KvɪVi ʼZwi KviKvh©LwPZ `iRv Avgvɛ̃`i Kviɲkí ɪK mg× KtiɪQ | dɟ -j Zv-cvZvi bKkv
Qovon wmsn, nwiZ cɪwZ cŏYxi gɫ tLv`vB Kti `iRv Aj sKZ Kiv nɪZv | mjg` feɪbi wkvj AvKwZi
KviKvh©LwPZ `iRv feɪbi tmš`h©w_Y Kti w`Z | GLɪbv tmšwLb evOwɟ iv Zv`i evmMɪn KviKvhθq
`iRvi e`envɪi gva`tg wɪRɪ`i iɲPɪevɪai cwiPq t`q |
evsj vɛ̃tʰki AmsL` Kviɲkí t_ɪK Dcɪi gvĀ KɪqKwU wɪtq Avtj vPbv nɪj v | Avgvɛ̃`i Pvi cvɪk Qwotq-wŪwɪtq
_vKv tj vKukí I Kviɲkí mɔúɪK©Avgiv Avi I mɪPZb nɪj G mKj wɛlɪq Avi I RvɪtZ cvi e | evsj vɛ̃tʰki
GK GK AĀtj GK GK tj vKukí I Kviɲkí ukí ɪYi Rb'', wɔcy KvɪRi Rb'' I tmš`thP Rb'' L'wZ ARθ
KtiɪQ | tZvgiv hLb th Kviɲkí ev tj vKukí nvɪZi KvQ cvɛ tmw mɔúɪK©fvɪj vɪvɛ tLwR-Lei wɪtq
tRɪb tɪɛ |

cW : 6

evsj vɛ̃tʰk tj vKukí I Kviɲkɪɪ e`enwi K tɟĀmɔn

Avgvɛ̃`i ʼb w`b Rxeɪbi wewfbetɟĀ tj vKukí I Kviɲkɪɪ Dɟj ɛhvM` e`envi iɪtqɪQ | hM hM aɪi G
mg`-ukí Avgvɛ̃`i Rxeɪb I ZɪcŪZfvɛ wɟɪk AvtQ | wɪP wewfbetɟĀ tj vKukí I Kviɲkɪɪ e`envi Dɟj ɛ
Kiv nɪj v |

Rxeb-hvc†bi weurfboet¶†Î tj vKwk†í i e"envi

[illegible]

bKuk wVv evsj vt`tki Mq AAjt i LpB Rbwcd GKwU Lvevi | kxtZ GB wVv w`tq AvZkq-`Rb, eUz evUetK AvC`vqb Kiv nq| Gme bKuk wVv i`ayt` LtZB my`i bq, tLtZI my`r y| evOwj i th tKtbr Drme, Abpvb I wetq GB wVv Ovov ntZv bv| GLtbr GB wVv wetq I mvgwRK Abpvb i wcd Lvevi |

Ab`w`tk bKuk cvLvi e`envi Mitgi w`tb Mdtgi mvz_ mvz_ knfll t`Lv hvq| ga`hM tUivtKvUv ev
 tcvorgwUli dj KkP1 weifboc`vcv l agq cAZovbi t`qvzj `vcv Kiv ntZv fezbi tm\$`h`exi Rb`l
 eZgtb AvaybK welq l cKkZ vbtq cP1 tUivtKvUv Kiv nt`Q| weifbocAZovb, evmv-ewo BZ`w`tz G mg`-
 tUivtKvUvi tm\$wLb e`envi w`b w`b evotQ| ZvB Avgiv ejtZ cwi th, tjvKukf i`agv GKwU wkf gva`g
 bq eis GuU Avgv`i `bw`b Rxezbi weifboc`qf e`envi ntq _vtK| Avgv`i RxezK my`i l mgx
 Kivi Rb` tjvKukf i`fvgKv e`vcK|

Rxebhvctbi weifboet¶¶Î Kvijkíi e'envi

tjvKktíi gZv KviykíI Avgv`i Rxebhvctbi weirfbæt¶¶t I ZtcZfite RwoZ| Avgiv Rwb th,
e`enwi K weirfbæmvgMö ev e`tK AjsKZ Kiv ntjB tmlv nq Kviykí | myZivs mntRB tevSv hvq th, mg`-
KviykíB Avgv`i e`enwi K KvR jv¶M| thgbÑ euk, teZ I Kv¶Vi `Zwi KviKvhgq weirfbæArmeve
Avgv`i M¶ni tmŠ`h©thgb evovq, tZgwb G_u tjv Avgv`i tkvqv, emv, RvgvKvco msi¶Y, Lvevi ivLv
t_tK weirfbæKvR e`envi nq| gwUí `Zwi KviKvhgq weirfbænuwo, cwZj I evmb-tKmb Mötgi mvaviY
gwb¶Ii Ni msmv¶i cävB DcKiY| Avevi Zvgv, Kurnv I wcZtj i `Zwi weirfbæbKkv Kiv `ZRmc¶I Avgiv
weirfbæKvR e`envi Kwi | my`i AjsKvi I kwo evsjv`tki tgt¶t`i wöZ`e`envh¶mvgMö| bKkv Kiv LvU,
cvj ¼, `i Rv, Avj gwí Gme thgb Avgv`i my¶Pi cviPq t`q tZgwb `bw`b Rxeib Gmtei e`envi
Acwi nvh¶ ZvB evj v hvq, Gme wíkí Avgv`i Rxebhvctbi weirfbæt¶¶t _iZcy¶¶gKv cvj b Ki¶Q|

bgbv cĕæ

eũbePnb cĕæ

1. ŰAvj cbvŰ evsj vť`ťki Ab`Zg cĕvb-
K. Kvi`ukí L. tj vKukí
M. KuUiukí N. `vi`ukí
2. tPŠKcťUi gťa` meťPťq weL`vZ nť`Q-
K. MvRxi cU L. Pŕjž vbcU
M. Kvj xNvťUi cU N. hxi cU
3. evsj vť`ťki kxl`vťb Aew`Z-
K. ivRkvnx AĀťj i bKukKu_v L. dvi`cj AĀťj i bKukKu_v
M. hťkvi AĀťj i bKukKu_v N. PÆMŕg AĀťj i bKukKu_v
4. evsj vť`ťki meťPťq cŰPxb tcvovgũUi dj KuPťĪ i vb`kŰ cvl qv tMťQ-
K. e_ovi gnv`vbMťo L. Kŕgj vĥ gqbvgũZťZ
M. w`bvRcťi i KvŠRx gw`ťi N. ivRkvnxi evNv gmũRť`
5. KvťVi `Zwi teov I LvU-cvj ¼ evsj vť`ťki AwZcŰPxb-
K. tj vKukí L. n`ukí
M. KuUiukí N. Kvi`ukí

wbťPi kĕ_ťj v cvkvcmk ewmťq űgj KiŇ

evg	Wwb
Kw¼	bKukKu_v
Rovťbv	Kvi`ukí
mRwbťcťo	Avj cbv
wi Kkv	ťbŠKv
ggťc•Lx	cU

mRbkj cke

Avgt`i ``bw`b Rxeþb wefbaeKvR e`eüZ wefbaemvgMâtZ tmš`h°Avtvc Kivi Rb` bvbviKg KviKvR
Kiv nq| G mg`-KviKvR Kiv e`envi mvgMâtK Avgiv ejj Kvikí | Avgv`i t`tk ntiK iKg Kvikí
AvtQ| Gi gta` euk, teZ I KvVi `Zwi Kvikí LpB weL`vZ| ZvQov Zvgv, Kumv, wczj, tmvbn, ijc
cFwZ avZi `Zwi KviKv°LwPZ wefbaevmbcÂ I Mqbn Avgv`i Dþj LhvM` Kvikí | hvbevnb wntmte
e`eüZ wi Kkv, wefbaeiþbi tbšKv I cvj wK Avgv`i my`i Kvikí |

K. Kvikí KvK etj ?

L. KvW w`tq `Zwi nq Ggb 5wU Kvikí i bvg tj L|

M. cûZw`b Avgiv bvbviKg Kvikí e`envi Kwi Ñ mybw` Ø D`vniþYi mvrvt`h` e`vL`v Ki |

N. ōmgvtRi AMŌwZi mvþ_ mvþ_ Kvikí weKvk j vf Ki tQŌ-weþkH Ki |

iPbvj K cke

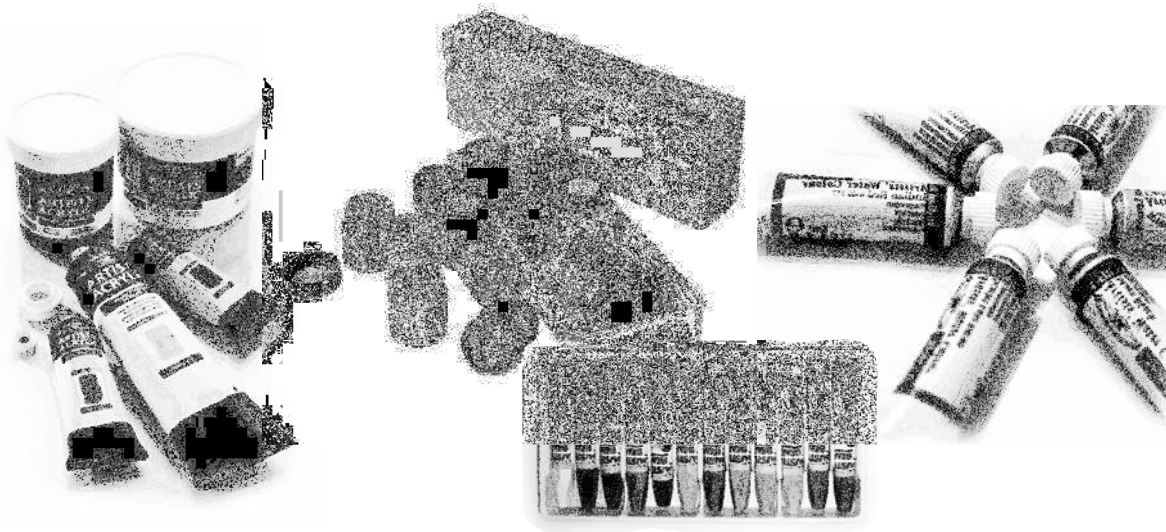
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2. evsj vt`tki Rbwcd evnb I my`i Kvikí wi Kkv mæúþK°GKuU weeiY`vl |

PZL[®]Aa[®]vq

Qwe AvKvi weifbægva[®]g

Qwe AvKvi weifbægva[®]g i tqtQ| tcbwuj , Kwij -Kj g, Rj is, tZj is, c^vt÷j is, G^vtμuj K is mn weifbæ
gva[®]g Qwe AvKv hvq| G Aa[®]vq Avgiv Qwe AvKvi gva[®]g- tcbv÷vi is, G^vtμuj K is I Rj is m[®]ú†K[®]
Rvbe|



weifbægva[®]gi is

G Aa[®]vq cov tkl Ki t j Avgiv-

- tcbv÷vi is Ges Zvi e[®]envi m[®]ú†K[®]Rvb†Z cvie|
- G^vtμuj K is Ges Zvi e[®]envi weia eY[®] Ki t Z cvie|
- Rj is Ges Zvi c[®]qM c×wZ eY[®] Ki t Z cvie|

cW : 1

tcr÷vi is

Qne AvKvi Rb" tQvUt`i KvQ wcd GKWU gva"Q nt"Q tcr÷vi is| GwU gj Z cwb gva"gi is (water
 baised)| GB is cwb w`tq wgnktq AvKtZ nq| Zte tcr÷vi istK ejv hvq A~^Q Rj is| Rj i0i
 Zj bvq tcr÷vi is fvix l tgvUv| GtK A~^Q is ejv hvq| KviY ntjv, GKWU Dci Ab" GKWU i0i c0j c
 w`tj AvtMi isw mæúYtXtK hvq| AvtMi i0i Aw~Zi nwtq hvq| tcr÷vi is wewfbætkW ev bivr i0
 KutPi wkwktZ cvlqv hvq| Nb tct÷i AvKvti wkwktZ msiwZ _vtK| is wkwk t_tK tei Kti cwb w`tq
 cwigvYgtZv Zij Kti KvMtR e`envi Kiv nq| tcr÷vi is w`tq mvaviYZ KvMtRB Qne AvKv nq| GKUz
 LmLtm Rwgabi KvMtR tcr÷vi is e`envi Kitz mjeav| QnetZ D¾j Zv ati ivLtz GKwaK Zij Ges
 h_vmæ cwi®vi cwb e`envi Kiv DvPZ| tcr÷vi is w`tq th tKvtrv ai0bi Qne AvKv mæ|



cW : 2

Gvtpwj K is

Gvtpwj K is wUDe AvKvti QrovI KutPi Ges cwt÷tKi tKŠUvq tQvU-eo wewfbæAvKwZtZ cvlqv hvq| Nb
 tct÷i AvKvti msiwZ GB is cwb w`tq Zij Kti Qne AvKv hvq| Gvtpwj K is w`tq KvMR, tevW®ev
 K'vbfvm th tKvtrvUtZB Qne AvKv mæ| GwU gj Z A~^Q is| Zte cvZjv Kti wjtq Rj i0i gtZv
 e`envi Kiv Ptj| is Lp`Z iwkktq hvq etj ZvovZvno Qne AvKv hvq| dtj wkixt`i KvQ G mgtd

G'v'p'uj K is LpB w'c' G'K'U gva'g | G'v'p'uj tK me is-B cvl qv hvq | evRv'ti c'w'K is b'v'tg th is
cvl qv hvq t'm'U | g'j Z G'v'p'uj K | Z'te Zv G'v'p'uj K is t'tK A'tc'v'KZ Zij | c'w'K is c'wb w'g'k'tq
AvK'tZ nq |

c'W : 3 | 4

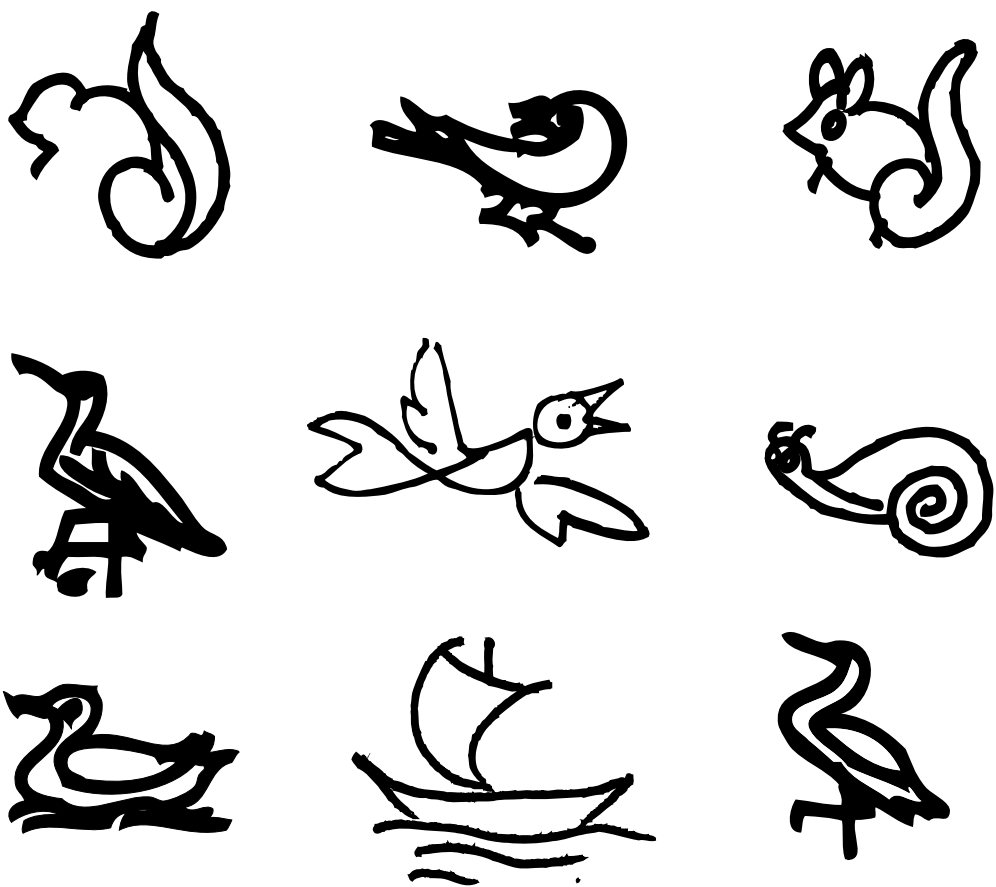
Rj is

th is c'w'bi m'v't_ w'g'k'tq Qwe AvK'v nq Ges th is 'Q Zv'tK ej v nq Rj is | Rj is i't'oi ev't_ t'QvU t'QvU
t'L'tc P'v'tK'v'v U'v'e'tj t'Ui g'tZv _v'tK | Avj v'v Avj v'v U'v'e'tj U Ae'v'q' | cvl qv hvq | Z'te w'U'D'tei g'ta'
t'c't÷i (g'tZv Ae'v'q' | Rj is 'Zwi n'tq _v'tK | Rj is I
t'c'v÷vi is K'v'Q'v'K'w'Q n'tj I _Y'MZ w'K t'tK A'tb'K'Uv w'f'b'q' Rj is 'Q I c'v'Zj v | G'K'U i't'oi I ci
Av'ti K'U is w'tq Av'tMi is'U t'X'tK t'q hvq bv | 'Q n'l q'v K'v'tY 't'Uv is w'g'tj Ab' G'K'U is nq | Rj
is m'v'v'YZ K'v'M't'ri I ci e'envi K'v n'tq _v'tK | Rj is Qwe AvK'vi R'tb' G'K'U't'g'v'Uv I L'm'L'm R'v'g't'bi
K'v'M'R m'e't'p'tq D'c't'h'w'x | Av'g't' i t'tk th t'g'v'Uv K'v'U'R cvl qv hvq Zv'tZ Rj i't'oi AvK'v th'tZ c'v'ti | h'v't' i
c't'q' m'e' Z'v'v n'v'U't'g'W K'v'M'R ev D'b'Z a'i't'bi K'v'M'R t'r'v'm'v'o K'ti t'b'te |

Rj is e'env'ti i w'b'q'g

G'K Zv K'v'U'R K'v'M'R A'ta'R K'ti t'K'tU b'v | B't'Q K'tj Av' I t'QvU K'ti w'b'tZ c'v'i | g'tb i'v'L'tZ n'te K'v'M'R
th'b 'g'to g'p'to ev f'u'R n'tq b'v _v'tK | K'v'U'v th'b m'y' i nq | K'v'M'R'w't'K n'w'f'e'v't'W' I ci w'K'e w'tq
G'g'b'f'v'te Av'U'K'v th'b U'v'b-U'v'b _v'tK | t'e'w'f'K t'g't'S'tZ ev t'K'v't'v D'p'z'w'R'v'b't'm t'nj v'b w'tq t'Z'v'g't' i m'v'g't'b
i'v'L | G'K'Uv g't'M c'w'i'v' c'wb b'v | Z'v' c'v'tk Rj i't'oi AvK'vi R'b' w'e't'k'l f'v'te 'Zwi c'v'tj U A_ev K'tq'K'U
m'v'v w'c'w'i'P i'v'L | t'm m'v't_ i't'oi w'U'de ev i't'oi t'K'S'U'v'w' n'v't'Zi K'v'tQ i'v'L | Ge'v'i AvK'v i'v'y c'v'j v | i'v'y K'v'i
Av't'M Lp f'v'tj v K'ti t'f'te b'v | K'x AvK'te | a'iv h'v'K, m'v'v K'v'tj v t'g't'N Q'v'l qv AvK'v'K AvK'te | t'c'b'm'tj
n'v'j K'v 'v'M w'tq t'g't'Ni W'Bs K'ti b'v | i'v'v'v w'tq t'g'v'Q'v'g'Q b'v K'tj B f'v'tj v | t'e'w'k N'tj K'v'M't'ri g'm'Y'Zv
b'o nq | is j'v'M'v'tj N'ti t'l q'v 'v't'b Ac'q'v'R'b'x'q 'v'M t'Lv w'tZ c'v'ti | Qwe'l b'o n'tZ c'v'ti | is j'v'M'v'v'i
Av't'M c'w'i'v' t'f'R'v b'v'K'ov w'tq A_ev P'l ov Z'v'j w'tq K'v'M'R'w't'K w'f'v'R'tq b'v | w'K'Q'v'Y A'tc'v'v K'i | t' L'te
K'v'M't'ri P'c'P't'c c'wb w'K'Q'U'v i'w'K'tq G't'm't'Q | Ge'v'i w'c'w'i'P is b'v | w'K'Q'U'v ev'w'g is'l w'b'tZ n'te | c'w'bi m'v't_
ev'w'g, b'x'j is Z'v'j w'tq _tj b'v | Ges P'l ov Z'v'j w'tq Av'a-t'f'R'v K'v'M't'R Avj t'Zv K'ti j'v'M'v'tZ n'te | g'tb
i'v'L'te is j'v'M'v't'v i'v'y K'i'tZ n'te K'v'M't'ri D'ci t'tK | Z'v'j P'y v'tZ n'te ev w'K t'tK W'tb | c'w'bi g'tZv is
w'b't'P'i w'tK M'v'te | M'v't'v'v is't'K Z'v'v'v'w'v'f'v'te Z'v'j w'tq t'U't'b I q'v'k t'k'l K'te | G'f'v'te b'x'j i't'oi I q'v'k
t'l q'v'v m'g'q W'Bs Ab'h'v'q'x m'v'v t'g't'Ni Ask _tj v t'Q'to h'v'te | A_ŕ K'v'M't'ri m'v'v th'b i'tq hvq | G'B'f'v'te
b'x'tj i I q'v'k t'k'l K'ti w'K'Q'v'Y A'tc'v'v K'i | is w'K'Q'v'w'K'tq G'tj K'v'tj v t'g't'Ni K'v'R i'v'y K'te | G R'b' b'x'j
Ges K'v'tj v w'g'k'tq Ave'v'i K'v'tj v I ev'w'g w'g'k'tq 'v'U w'c'w'i'P Avj v'v K'ti c'w'i g'v'Y'g't'Zv is 'Zwi K'ti b'v |
G'i'ci c'U't'g w'K'Q'U'v n'v'j K'v K'ti b'x'j Ges K'v'tj v t'g'k'v't'v is W'Bs Ab'h'v'q'x K'v'tj v t'g't'Ni A's't'k j'v'M'v'l | Z'v'ci
K'v'tj v Ges ev'w'g t'g'k'v't'v is M'v'p K'ti t'e'w'k A'U'K'v'i t'e'v'S'v'tZ Av't'Mi i't'oi D'c't'i B w'K'Q'v'A's't'k j'v'M'v'l | t' L'te
t'f'R'v K'v'M'R Ges t'f'R'v i't'oi I ci G'B'f'v'te is j'v'M'v'tj e'p'oi t'f'R'v t'f'R'v K'v'tj v t'g't'Ni a'ib'U'v G't'm h'v'te |
Ge'v'i m'v'v t'g't'N K'v'tj v Av' ev'w'g is't'K Lp n'v'j K'v K'ti w'g'k'tq th'L'v't'b t'k'W c'Q'q'v'R'b t'm'L'v't'b j'v'M'v'l |

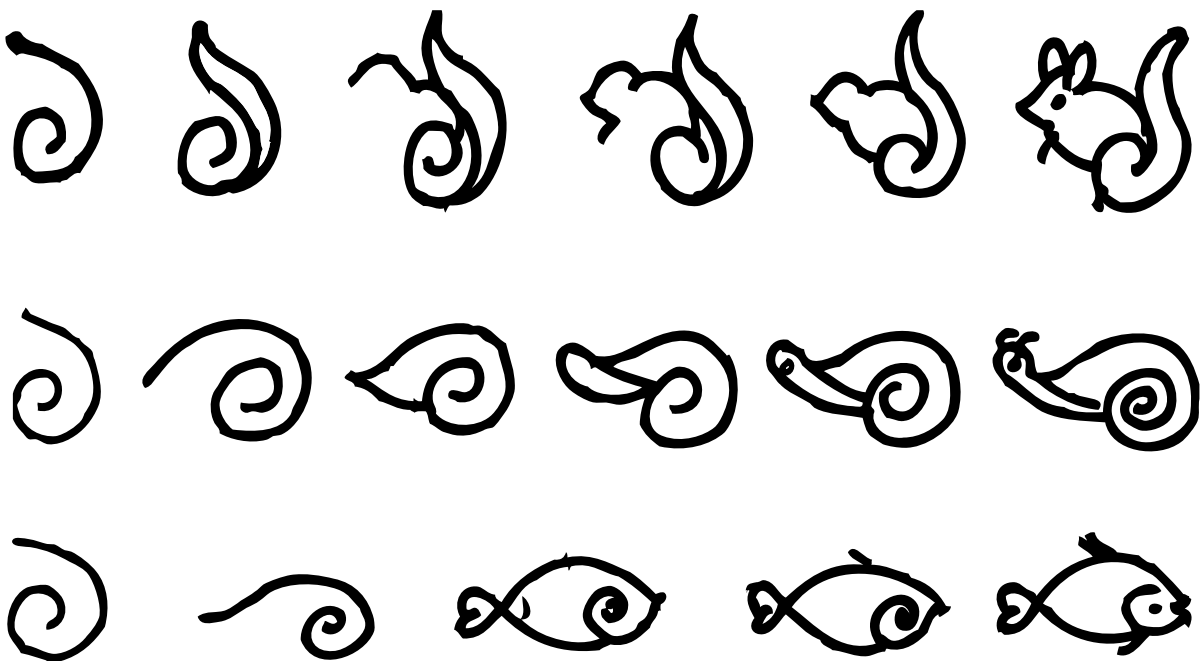
cÂg Aa"vq
Qwe AuKvi bvbvi Kg Avb>` `vqK Abjxj b



G Aa"vq tk†l Avgiv-

- msL"v w` †q bvbvi K†gi gRvi gRvi Qwe AvK†Z cvi e|
- ^^bw`b e"envh@Rwb†mi AvKvi AvKwZ, MVb cwi gvc ej †Z cvi e|
- gvQ l cwlLi AvKwZ w` †q bKkv AvK†Z cvi e|
- w†R Kí bv K†i weirfbæi †bi bKkv AvK†Z cvi e|

cW : 1
th mKj Qwe GtK Avgiv Avb>` cve tmme gRvi gRvi Qwe ^Zwi KiZ GLb Rvbe| 6ô tkWtZ Avgiv
mvaviY wqgtgi Avtj vtK dj , cvZv, bKkv BZ`w` wkLwQ| tZvgiv wbtRivB Bt`OgtZv fvTj vj vMv Qwe,tj v
AwKte| Avgiv tQvUtej v t_K MvYZ ev AsK KiZ wMtq 1 t_K 9 chS-msL`v e`envi Kti GtmwQ| GLbI
KiW Ges mviv RxbB G msL`v,tj v Avgvt`i cQvRtb e`envi KiZ nte| gRvi e`vcvi ntjv GB
msL`v,tj v w`tql th gRvi Qwe ^Zwi Kiv hvq Zv wK tftewQ? Gevi Avgiv GB msL`v,tj v w`tq wKQz gRvi
gRvi Qwe ^Zwi Kti wbtRiv thgb Avb>` cve tZgwb eev, gv, AvZwq-`Rb I eUt`iI GtK t`wLq AevK
Kti w`e|



msL`v w`tq gRvi Abkxj b

[KvR : mKtj 1 msL`v w`tq tZvgiv wbtRi gtZv Kti gRvi Abkxj b Kti t`Lvl]

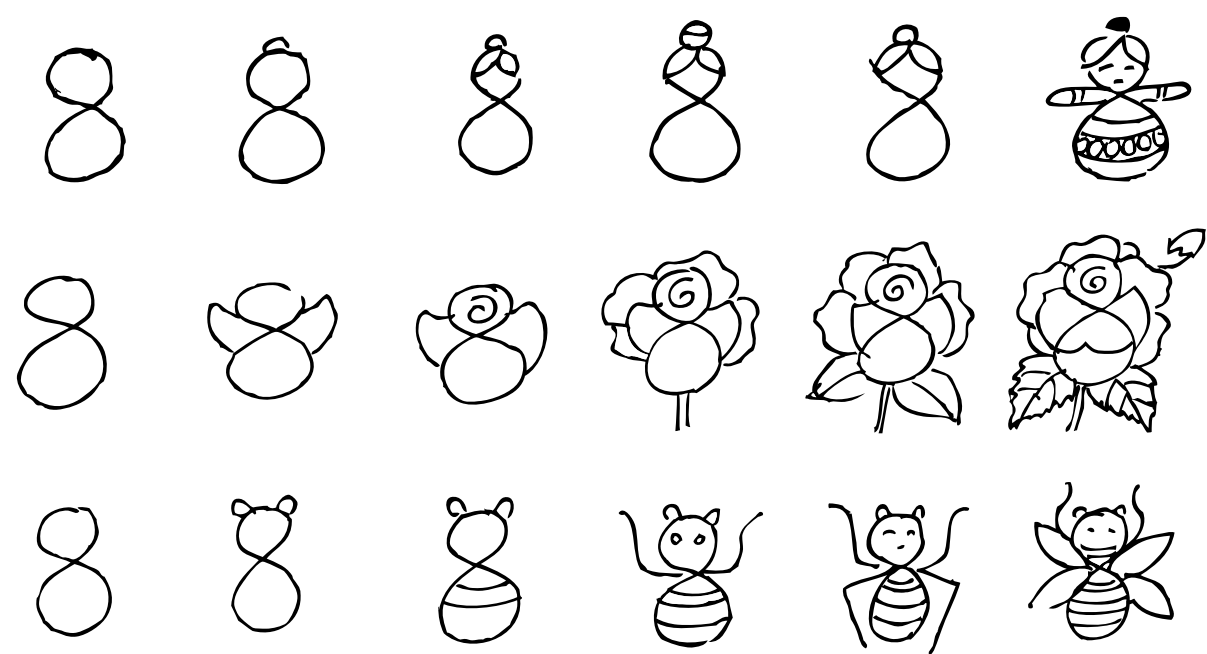
cW : 2



msL`v w` tƧ gRvi Abkxj b

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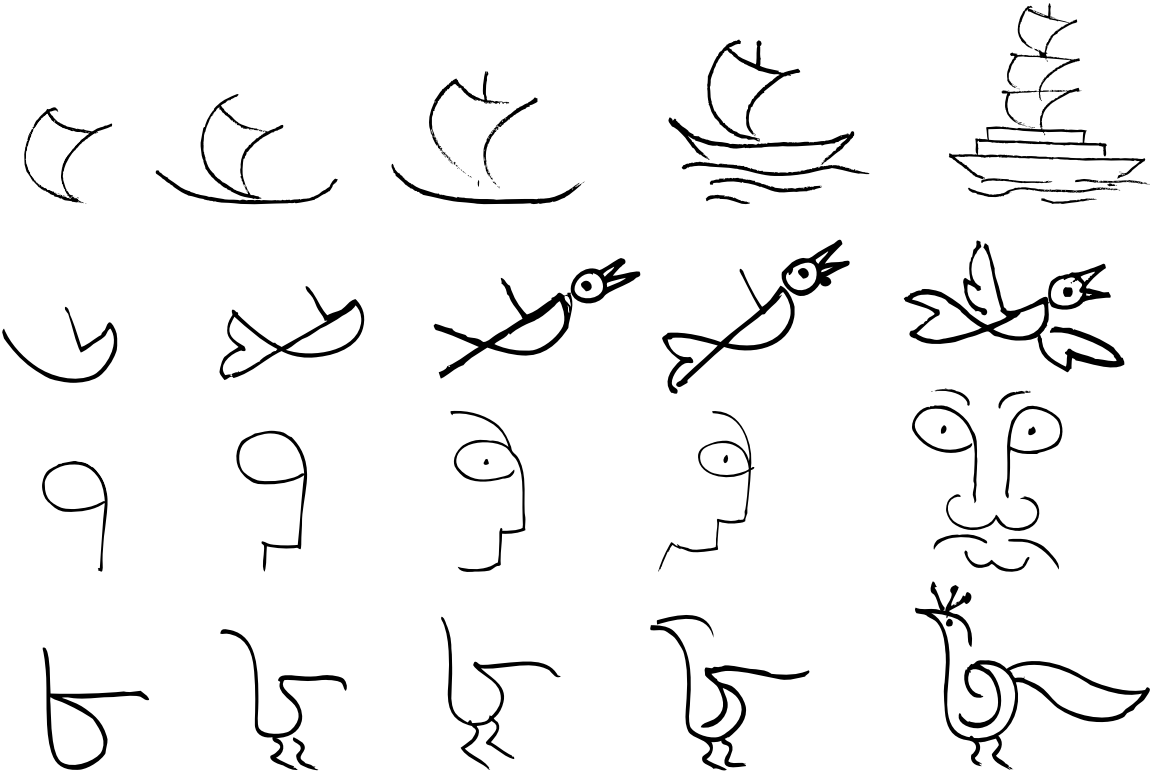
cW : 3



msL`v w` tƧ gRvi Abkxj b

KvR : mKtj 4 msL`v w` tƧ tZvgvi wb†Ri g†Zv K†i gRvi Abkxj b K†i †`LvI

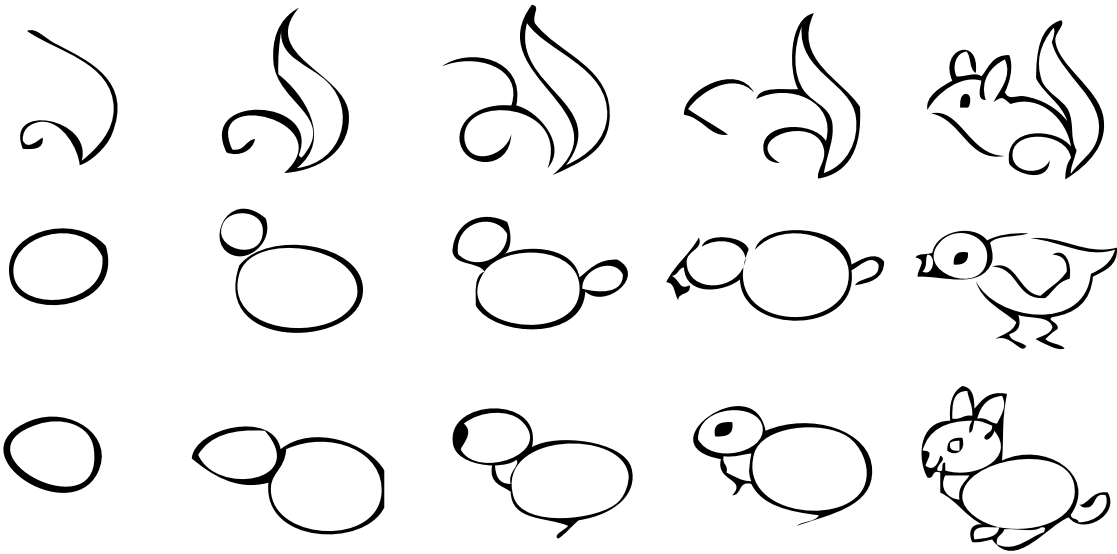
cW : 4



msL"v w" tq gRvi Abkxj b

KvR : 5, 6, 7, 8 msL"v w" tq tZvgvi wbtrI gtZv Kti gRvi Abkxj b Kti t` Lvl

cW : 5



msL"v w" tq gRvi Abkxj b

KvR : mKtj 9, 0 msL"v w" tq tZvgvi wbtrI gtZv Kti gRvi Abkxj b Kti t` Lvl

Qwe AvKvi cō_wgK wKQyK_v

cōZw`b Avgiv Avgv`i Pricv`k thme wRwbm t`wL tmme wRwb`mi ev`eagxQwe AvKvi mgq Zvi AvKvi
AvKwZi cōZ LpB m`PZb _vKtZ nte| Kvi Y G wel qwU AZ`š-, i"ZcYQ Avgiv ce`cv`V AvKvi AvKwZ
m`c`K`GKUv avi Yv tctq Gt`mQ|

cw_extZ hv wKQyAvtQ Zvi tewki f`MB eĖ, PZfP wKsev wĭ f`Ri gv`S Ave×| w`tkl Kti eĖ I PZfP Ri
gv`S me w`>`K GKUv AvKv`i cō_wgKfvte iε`vb Kiv hvq| ev`eagPwĭvsKtbi t`qĭĭ GKwU , i"ZcYQ
wel q ntj v- AvKvi hZB eo wKsev tQvU tnvK bv tKb, AvKwZ wK i vLtZB nte|

thgb-

mg AvKvi mg AvKwZ



mg AvKvi c_wK AvKwZ



mg AvKwZ c_wK AvKvi

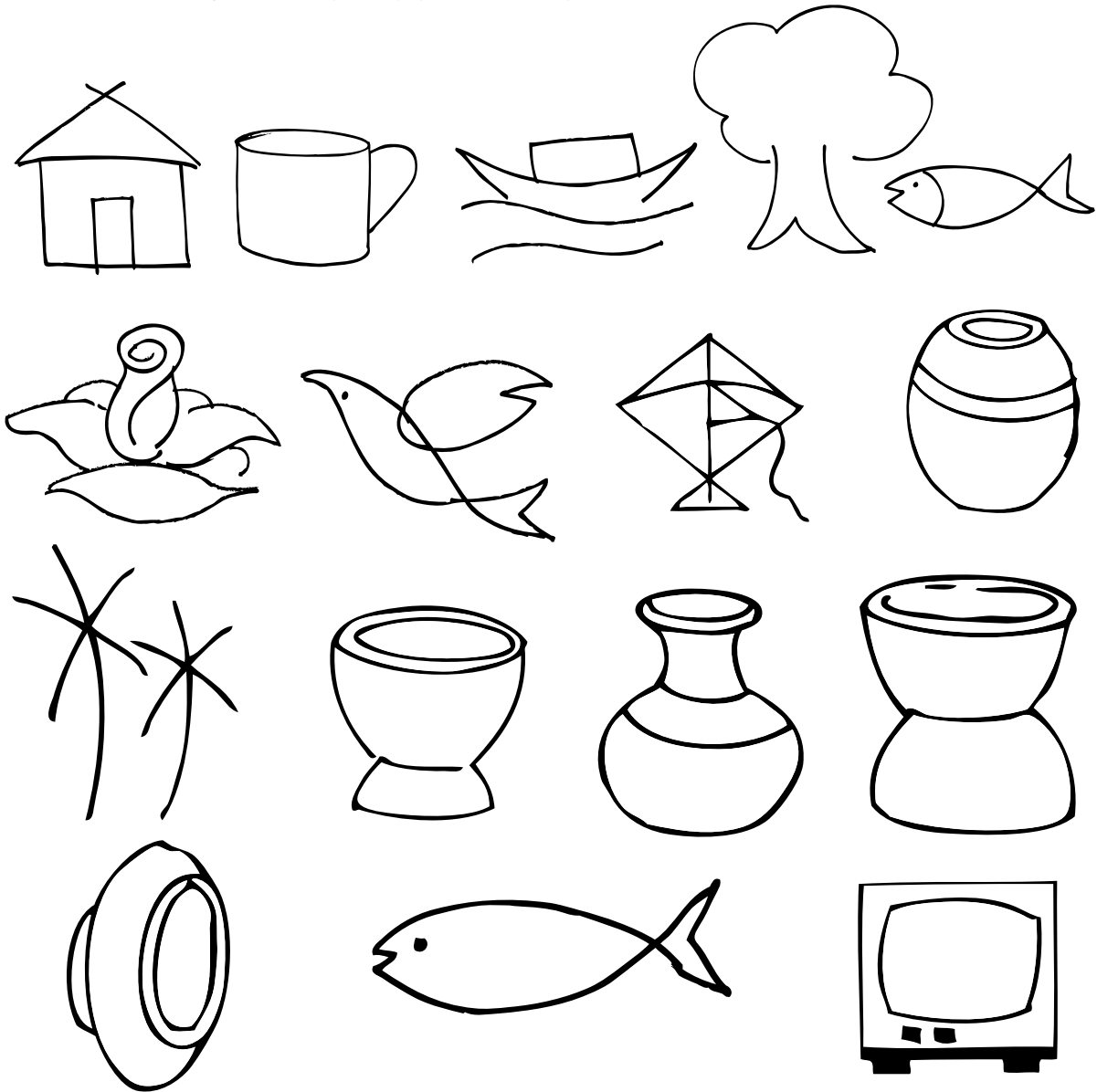


c_wK AvKvi c_wK AvKwZ



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ti Lvi mg#tq Ab#xj b

GB mKj welqmg# Ask#bi mgq th welq,tjv Avgv#`i g#b ivL#Z n#e, Zv ntjv welq#`ev ^^N©, c#`
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mKj welqmg# wK ti#L Avgiv th tKv#bv e`ev welq Askb Kwi bv tKb, Zvi GKUv m#`i c#KvK Aek`B
d#U DV#e|

cKwZ t_tK Abjxj b



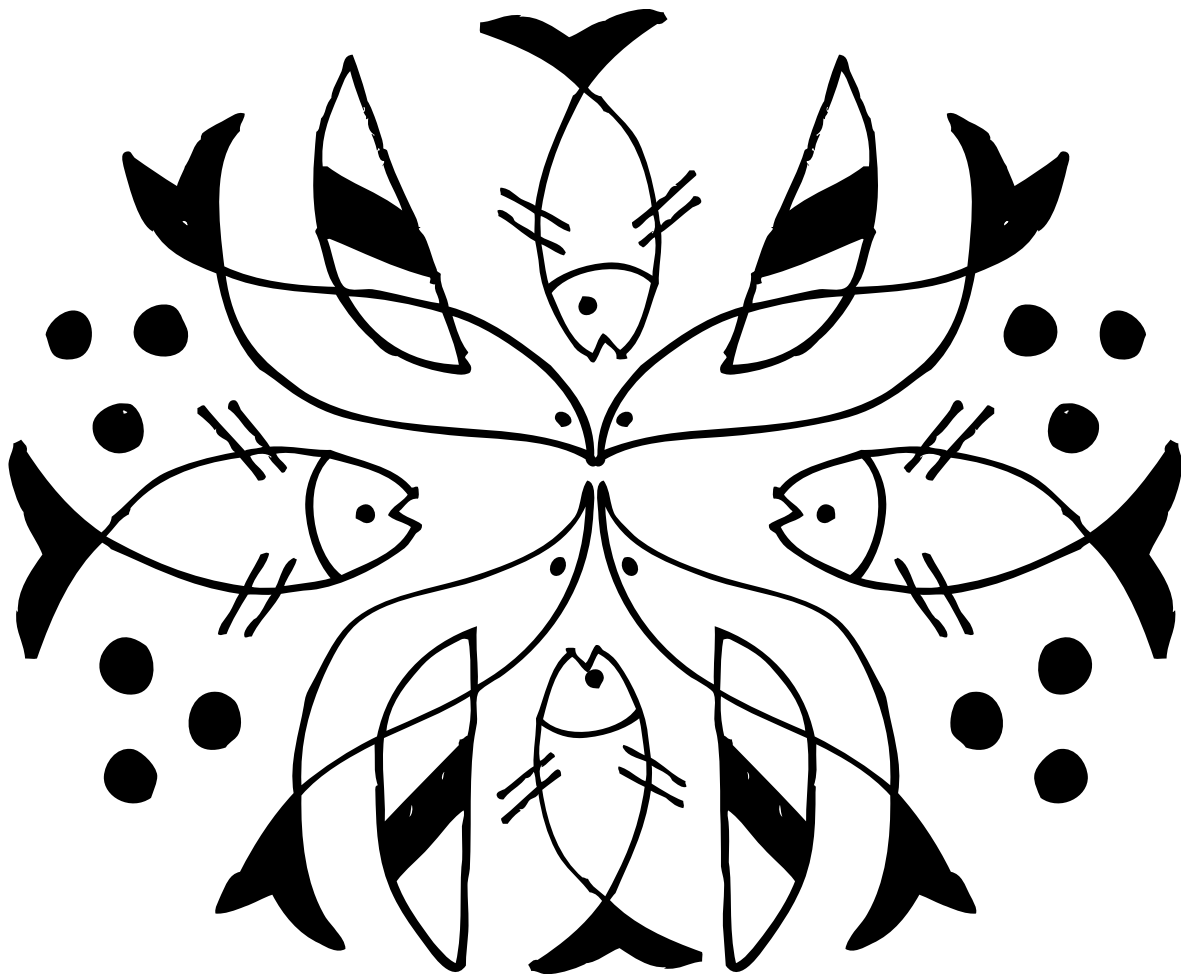
Avgt`i Pvi w` tK Avgiv hv wKQyt` LuQ Zvi meB cKwZ | GB cKwZi AvtQ ewY` ie | mthv`q t_tK mhP`-
chS-cwZ q` tY q` tY Gi ie cvvq | mKvtj i big Avtj vq cKwZi th ie, `ptii cLi Avtj vq Zv cvtè
hvq | Avevi mhP`-tm ie nq wfbwAbf`tei-Avi G me wKQb NtU Avtj v-Ovqvi AveZ`b | Avevi FZi
`ewP`ZvqI Gi cwieZb NtU bvbvi`c | M`S, elP, kir, tngS, kxZ, emtS-bvbr i`c cKwZ mvtR Acie
tmS`th`

cKwZK `k` t` LtZ Avgiv mevB fv`j vewm | M`g-ersj vi bvbv `k`, w` MŠ-we`Z gvV | `t`i mthv`q wKsev
mhP`- b`x-gvZK ersj vi Acie tmS`h`Avgt`i cOY Q`q hvq | KLtbvew cwicwU kn`ii iv`wAvU, bxj
AvKvk, bvmwi K mf`Zv GB mewKQy Avgt`i gtb ti LvcvZ Kti | GBme `k` AsKtbi cte`tZvgv`K
Mfxi fvte welq, tj vtK ch`e q`Y Ki tZ nte | ai, Zug tKv_vqI teovtZ tMtj - tmLv`b i`aygtVi ci gvV,
A`bK `t`i tQvU tQvU Kto Ni, Avt`iv A`bK `t`i b`xtZ KtqKwU cvj tZvj v tbŠKv, AvKvk KtqKwU cwl
Dto hv`Q, mvg`bi w` tK KtqKwU Zvj MvQ | Qnew tZvgvi g`bi gv`S aviY Kti wbtq Gtm hLb ewmvq GKUv
tQvU KvM`R AvKtZ emte, ZLb cte`th Qwe AvKvi mvaviY wbgg, tj v tRtbQ, thgb- AvKvi, AvKwZ, `tZ;
AbcvZ, Avtj vOvqv BZ`w` i msthv`M Gi mvt_ tZvgvi g`bi gvajx w`tq AvKte, Qnew ZLb tZvgvi Kv`Q
Avi l teik RxeŠ-n`q DVte | ZvB tKv`bv wKQy AvKvi cte`tZvgvi ch`e q`Y q`lgZv hZ teik evote Qwe
ZZ teik cOYeŠ-n`q DVte |

Gme wel q tLqvj ti tL wk q tKi ZËyavtb cKwZ t_tK wefBawel tqi Qne AvKvi Abkxj b Ki te|
bKkv

gvQ I cwl w` tq bKkv

6ô tkwYtZ Avgiv bvbv AvKvi thgb wî fR, PZfR, eË BZ`w` w` tq bKkv AsKtbi tKškj tRtbiQ| Avevi
dj , j Zv-cvZv w` tqI bvbv cKvti i bKkv AsKtbi Abkxj b KtiwQ| GLb Avgiv I ,tj vi mv_t_ Avi I wKQz
wel q thgb cwl, gvQi AvKwZ wbtq wbtRt` i mRbkxj wPšw` tq Avi I my` i my` i bKkv AvKw| th tKvbtv
bKkv AsKtbi cte°bKkvq th mKj wel q e`envi Kie Zvi AvKvi I AvKwZ ,tj v Avj v`v Kti GtK cti Zv
GKwU wbw` 8 gvici gvts mvrvtj my` i bKkv `Zwi nte|



gvQ I cwl i AvKwZ w` tq bKkv

bKkv ntZ cvti wefBakvRi ctqvRtb| thgbñ kwoi cvo, KwgR ev cvÄwei Mj vi bKkv, tUvej K_ ev
Kktbi Rb`, dj `wlb, bKwK cwlZj ev Ab` th tKvbtv wRwbmKtK wkí i e`t` qvi Rb` bKkvi cqvRb nq|

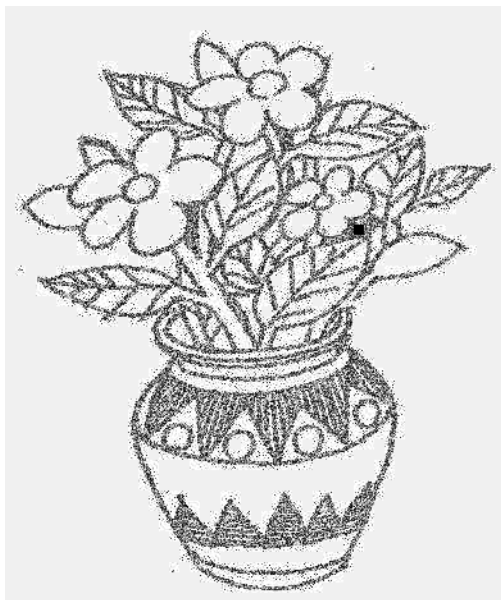
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bgbr cke

e`venwi K :

- 1. tZvgvi cQ>` gtZv tKvfbv msL`v w` tq gRvi tKvfbv Abjxj b Kti t`LvI |
- 2. AvKvi -AvKwZi wfbzv t`wL tq thtKvfbv wZbwU e`yAskb Kti t`LvI |
- 3. tZvgvi wcbj FZi GKwU wPÎ tcv÷vi is A_ev Rj i t0 AwK |
- 4. 2B Ges 4B tcmYj e`envi Kti tZvgvi gtbi gtZv GKUv tcmYj t`P Ki |
- 5. 8"x10" cwi gvfc gvQ I cwiLi AvKwZ e`envi Kti GKUv bKkv AwK |

I ô Aa`vq
wewfbæcKvi wkí Kg©



G Aa`vq tkłl AvgivŃ

- Zj v w`tq wewfbæcKvi tmsŁb tLj bv `Zwi KiłZ cvie|
- wewfbæi łoi Kkb `Zwi KiłZ cvie|
- Zj v w`tq wewfbæAbpłbi Rb` tMU ev e`vbi wj ŁłZ cvie|

młPwkí

- mŁ-młZ v w`tq Kvłtoi Dci wewfbæłduo Zj łZ cvie|
- wewfbæłdułoi bvg Rvbe l wewfbæbKkv `Zwi KiłZ cvie|
- Kvco l Zj v w`tq wewfbæi Kg tLj bv `Zwi KiłZ cvie|

łdj bv wRłbm w`tq wkí Kg©

- łdj bv wRłbm w`tq AłbK wRłbm `Zwi KiłZ cvie|
- GBme wRłbm w`tq włłRł` i Ni młRvłZ cvie|
- wRłłłmi AcPq Kiv łłK wei Z _vKvi łPZbv evote|
- Avjyl łXłk łKłU bKkv `Zwi KiłZ cvie|

cvV : 1

Zjv I Kvc̣toi ^Zwi Kvi^gkí

Zjv ẉtq my`i GKwJ nufmi Qwe ^Zwi Kwi | GQvov newfbœịṭoi dj I cvZv ẉtq mvRṿṭbv dj`vbi Qwe, cwiL, weovj Ges Ab`vb` wRwbm ^Zwi Kwi | Kfvimn GKwJ Kkb ^Zwi Kwi |

DcKiY

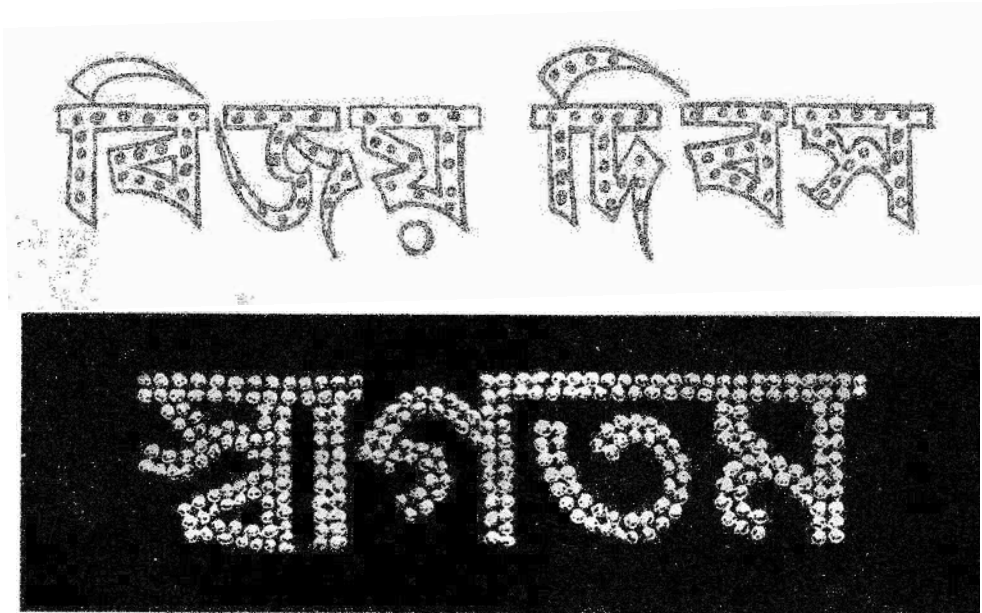
Zjv ẉtq Kvi^gKịṭZ tṂtj gj DcKiY nṭjv Zjv Zv ṭZv eṢṭZB cvi^uQ | e`ṿṭŪR Kivi Zjv, mvaviY ṭcRv Zjv, newfbœis, newfbœịṭoi Kvc̣o, ẉcP̣ṭeW[©], ṭeW[©]KvMR, mv`v KvMR, Kve⁸ KvMR, gq`vi AvVv, AvBKv AvVv, KvP, mP, mZv BZ`ẉ | Zṭe`j Kg Zjv ịṭq̣ṭQ | tj Lv I Kḳṭbi Rb`, tj c ^Zwi Kivi ṭcRv ev apv Zjv Avi Qwe Rb` -ị́ṭi -ị́ṭi mvRṿṭbv e`ṿṭŪR Kivi Zjv | GQvov j vṂṭe-newfbœịṭoi Kvc̣o, mv`v KvMR, i^uOb KvMR, ẉcP̣ṭeW[©], cwi^uṭZ tṂj ṿṭbv is, gq`vi Nb AvVv, aviṿṭjv KvP, ṭcbṃj, Kve⁸ ṭccvi, PK, newfbœịṭoi Kvc̣o, ṭgvUv mv`v KvMR A_ev ev`ẉg KvMR BZ`ẉ |

cvV: 2

Zjv ẉtq tj Lv

Gevi Zjv ẉtq tj Lvi KvR Avi ^æcKwi | c̣ŋqvRbxq gṿṭci i^uOb Kvc̣o ṭbB | jvj, bxj, meR ẉKsev ṭe^u ḅ th is Avgṿṭ`i f̣ṿṭjv j ṿṭM ZvB | is Mvp nṭZ ṇṭe, nvj Kv ịṭo f̣ṿṭjv ṭ`Lṿṭe bv | cwi[©]vi cvKv ṭg̣ṭS ẉKsev ṭỤeṭj i Dci Kvc̣o newQ̣ṭq hṿ tj Lv ṇṭe Zv eo eo A[¶]ṭi PK ẉtq ẉj ṭL ṭbB | ṭcRv Zjv ẉtq ṭQvU ṭQvU eṭj i g̣ṭZv ^uW ^Zwi Kwi | nṿṭZi Zvj j Dci g̣ẉU ṭịṭL Ab` nṿṭZi Zvj yẉṭq Ṇyịṭq Ṇyịṭq thgb Ḳti i^uU tejvi AvUvi ej ^Zwi Kiv nq, ẉK ṭZgwb Zjvi ^uW ^Zwi Kiv hṿq | Gevi Kvc̣toi I ci P̣ṭKi tj Lv eivei gq`vi Nb AvVvi tj B j ẉṂṭq Zjvi ^uW^u ṭjv Pvc ẉtq GKwJ GKwJ Ḳti eiṿṭq hṿB | ^uW emvevi mgq GKwJ AciṿUi Mv ṭṆṭI emṿṭZ ṇṭe | AvVv j vṂe Kvc̣toi g̣ṭa` GKwJ Avayj i g̣ṭZv ṭṂj Ḳti ^uUi ẉK ẉḅṭP |

^uW^u ṭjv me mgvb Ḳti ^Zwi Kie | GKB tj Lvq ṭQvU-eo ^uW e`envi Kịṭj tj Lv f̣ṿṭjv ṭ`Lṿṭe bv | ^uUi e`vm 2 ev 3 ṭṃg. chŚÍ nṭZ cṿṭi | ṭgvUv tj Lvi Rb` eo ^uW Avi miỵṭj Lvi Rb` ṭQvU ^uU | Qwe ṭ`ṭL Avgiv mnṭRB Zjv ẉtq tḥṭKṿṭbv tj Lv ẉj ḶṭZ cvi e |



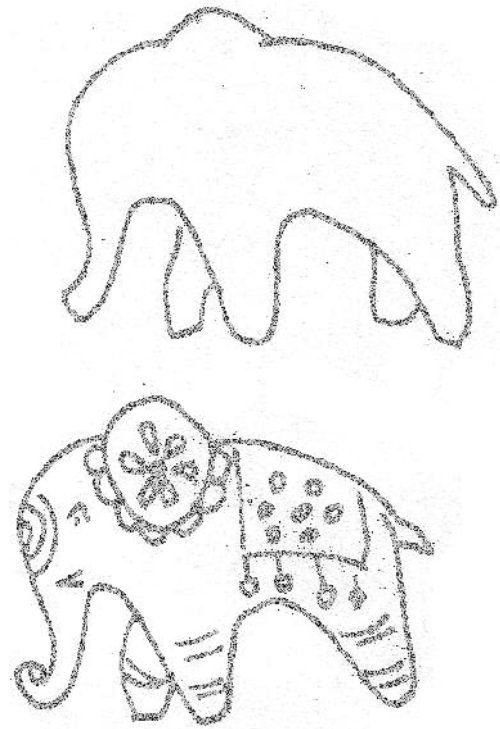
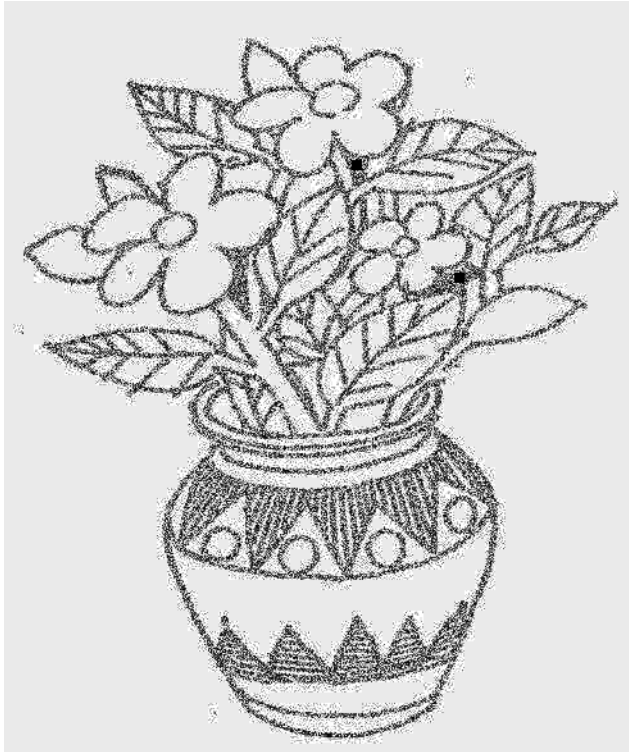
Zj v w`tq tj Lv

cvV : 3

Zj v w`tq Qwe

th QweU `Zwi Kie ZvZ mv`v, jvj, njy, Kgjv, te,wb cfwZ bvbv i0i dj _vKte, Avi _vKte meR
 cvZv I WvUv| _vKte dj`wb, ZvB bvbv i0i Zjvi c0qvRb| cwbZ tMjv bvb hvq G iKg cvDWi is
 evRv ti cvlqv hvq| hw` c0qvRbxq me aitbi is bv cvlqv hvq Zvntj GK i0i mv`_ Aci is wgvktq
 c0qvRbgZv is `Zwi Kti wbe| jvj I njy wgvj tq Kgjv is cve, jvj I bxj wgvj tq cve te,wb is|
 evRv ti th meR is cve Zv Mv0i cvZvi meR is bq| GB meR i0i mv`_ mvgvb` GKUz jvj is wgvktq
 w`tj Mv0i cvZvi meR is nte| QwetZ hZ,tjv is e`envi Kie Zvi me KquU i0i Zjv AvtMB is Kti
 i`wKtq ivLe|

Zj v w`tq th QweU `Zwi Kie, Gevi tcbimj w`tq KvMtr Zvi Qwe AvM| Zjvi Qwe hZ eo Kie KvMtr
 Qwe wK ZZ eo Kti AvKe| QwetZ wefbaei0i dj _vKte, ZvB dj,tjv nte wefbaeRvZi I tQvU eo
 wefbaeAvKv i| wefbaeRvZi dtj i cvZv nte wefbaeAvKvi AvKwZi | Gme wclq gtb ti tL QweU AvM|
 Kve0 KvMtr Kvj wev0tq Zvi Ici tciYj w`tq AvKv QweU emvB| wK e ev Avj wcb w`tq KvMR,tjv
 GKmv`_ AvUwKtq tbB, hvZ bvoPvov Kij I mti bv hvq| Gevi Qwe Ici w`tq c0Z`KuU tiLv ati
 tcbimj Pwj tq QweU GtK wbe| Kve0 KvMtr Ici wev0tq KvMtr Dt`ev ntq Qwei Qvc cto tM0| G
 iKg Avi I `yWZbU Dt`ev Qwei Qvc w`e| tcbimj AvKv QweU tZ is w`tq wK Kti tbe Zjvi `Zwi QwetZ
 tKvb dtj i Kx is nte? dj`wbi is Kx nte? cvZvi is tKgb nte?



Zj v w` t q Qwe

Avj v` v Avj v` v fvtē tKtU ivLv GK GK fVM KvMR wB| Qwe i Qrtci Dtēv wctV gq`vi AvVv j wMtq wBw` ̈ i t̄oi Zj v c̄q 1 tm̄g. c̄j` Kti emtq Pvc t` B, hvZ fvtj v Kti tj tM hvq|

KvMt̄Ri me KqU UKt̄iv Gfvte Zj v j wMtq GKUz i wKtq wB| Qwe i Pvi cvtk tek wKQy RvqMv _vKte| Ggwb gvtci GK UKt̄iv k³ wPteW[©]Ges wPteW[©]PvBtZ `̄ tN[©]c̄ 5 tm̄g. Kti eo GK UKt̄iv Kv̄tj v i t̄oi fvtj v Kvco wB| Kvco fvtj v Kti Bw`̄; Kiv c̄qRb, hvZ K̄Pkv̄bv bv _vK| Kv̄toi I ci wPteW[©] emtq Pvi wKbri vq fvtj v Kti AvVv j wMtq Pvi cvtki evowZ KvMR fVR Kti tevW[©] mvt_ tm̄U t` B| tLqvj ivLe tevW[©] I ci Kvco thb Uvb ntq _vK, tKv_vqI thb wXj v bv nq| Gevi Zj v j wMt̄bv KvMR _tj v Kvē KvMt̄Ri Qvc eivei avitj v KwP w` t q tKtU Zj vi d̄j , cvZv, WuUv, d̄j` wB BZ`w` `Zwi Kie|

KvMt̄R AvKv i wOb Qwe t` tL Zj vi d̄j` wB, d̄j , cvZv, BZ`w` wPteW[©]j wMt̄bv Kv̄tj v Kv̄toi I ci Qwe ḡZv mVRvB| wKfvte mVRv̄bv ntj GK GK Ask Ztj tcQ̄bi KvMt̄R fvtj v Kti AvVv j wMB Ges Avevi wK RvqMvq emtq Pvc w` t q Kv̄toi mvt_ tm̄U t` B| tLqvj ivLe Qwe i Ask _tj v Pvi w` tK thb Kv̄toi mvt_ fvtj v Kti j v̄M, tKv_vqI thb Dt̄v bv _vK| Gevi t` wL, weirfb̄ei t̄oi Zj v w` t q `Zwi QweU tek my` i j vMt̄Q| d̄j I cvZv _tj v Avmj d̄j I cvZvi ḡZv big big ḡb nt`Q! Avgiv tPón Kitj GB wq̄tg Avgv̄t` i L̄ykḡZv my` i my` i Qwe `Zwi Kit̄Z cie| d̄tj itfZi tKki w` tZ PvBtj cvcwo _tj v Avj v` v- Avj v` v fvtē tKtU gvSLv̄b Ab` i t̄oi Zj vi tKki emtq Pvi w` tK cvcwo _tj v emtq w` tZ nte| i ay d̄j -

cvZvi Qwe bq, GB wqqtg wefbei t0i Rvgv-Kvco cwi tq gvbtl i Qwe, ci', cwiL, MvQcvj v cfiZi Qwe ^Zwi
Ki tZ cwi | Zj v w tq Kiv Qwe KvP w tq tdg Kti t`qvtj UwiQtg ivL t j LpB my` i t`Lvte |

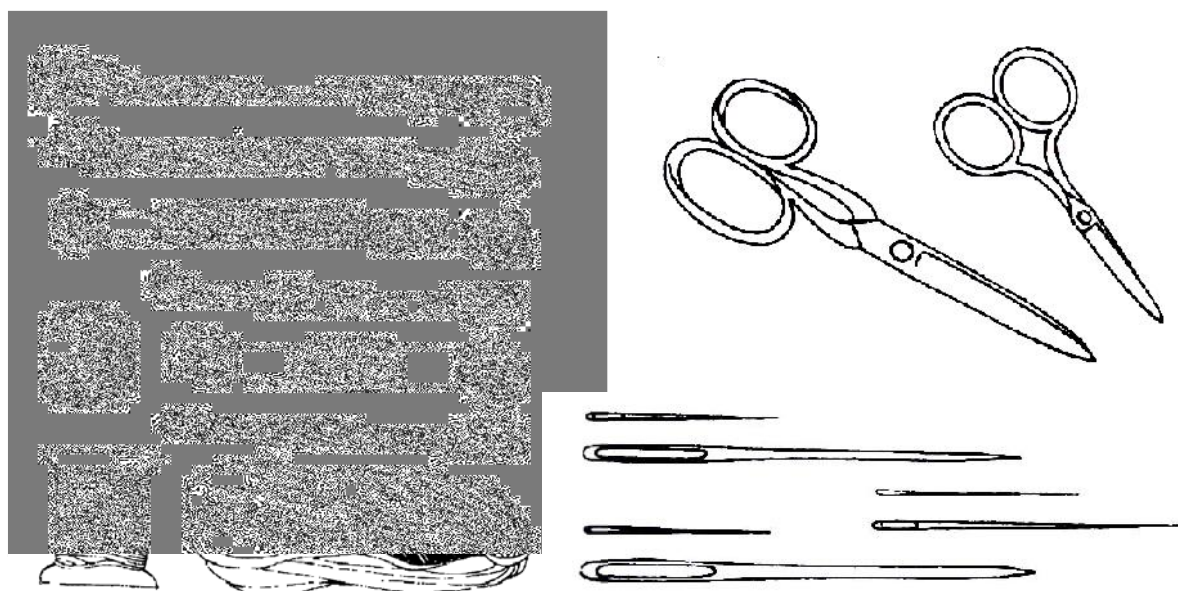
cW : 4

mPikí

Avgiv ewotZ gvtK tmj vB Ki tZ t`wL | Avgvt` i Rb` Rvgv-Kvco, Rvgvi I ci my` i bKkv BZ`w` A t b K
mPikí Zviv Ktib | mB, mZvi bvbvi Kg KvR Avgiv w t Rivl Kwi | thgb-tevZvg j vMv t b v, tQov Kvco
tRov t`qv, tQvULv tUv igvj, tUetj i Kvco BZ`w` | M t g I kn ti A t b K ewotZB Avgiv Ku_v e`envi
Kwi | wKQy Av t Q mavi Y Ku_v Avevi wKQy Av t Q bKvkKu_v | Ku_vq A t b K i t 0 i mZv w tq tmj vB I bKkv
_vtK | t`L t Z I Lp PgrKvi | Ku_vq cwiL, gvQ, dj, j ZvcvZv, nviZ, tNvov, gvb | BZ`w` A t b K wKQb i wOb
mZvq tmj vB Kti Qwe I bKkv AvKvti Z t j aiv nq | Avevi A t b K tQvU tQvU bKvkKu_v Qwei g t Zv evavB
Kti Nti mvr t q iv t L | GB th w k i, G t K Avgiv ewj mPikí | GB w k i Pviy k t i i GKwU D t j L t h v M` w e l q |
e u K v j a t i b w b -` w i v b v b i K g b K k v K i v c v L v, t Z v q v t j, R v q b v g v R, Ku_v BZ`w` tmj vB Ki t Z b |
Aemi mgq Zviv A t b K w b a t i G K G K w U Ku_v ^Zwi Ki t Z b | mB, mZv w tq w t R t` i m t -` t t L i K w n b x
bKkv Kti d w t q Z j t Z b | evsj v t` t k i M t g - M t A mavi Y cwi ev t i i g w j v i v G L t b v b v b i K g b K k v K u_v
^Zwi Ki t Q b | GB b K k v K u_v i c w i w P v Z I L` w Z t j v K w k i w n t m t e c w _ e x i m e P | evsj v t` t k i w e f b e i R v` N t i
I c w _ e x i A b` v b` m s M t h k v j v q evsj v t` t k i GB t j v K w k i i m s M t h i t q t Q | e Z g v t b evsj v t` t k GB w k i i t e k
c P j b n t q t Q | w t R t` i c Q q v R b w g u t q l e v R v t i w e w u n t` Q | e w Y w R` K f v t e G i K` i t e t o t Q | GB a i t b i
t j v K w k i i B w b K t i A v g v t` i t` t k A t b K e t` w k K g y i A w R Z n t` Q | m P i k i m a v i Y Z M t g i t g t q i v B
t e w k K t i _ v t K | GB w k i A v g v t` i t m S` h e t e v t a i g v b D b q b K t i c Q q v R b l t g U v t Z m v n v h` K t i | m B,
mZvi KvR Kiv igvj, tUetj i Kvco, kwo, KwgR, Iobv, c`vU, tQvU w k i t` i dK, c`v BZ`w` t`L t Z
LpB my` i | Avgiv w t Rivl G a i t b i R v g v K v c o c i t Z L p c Q` K w i | Z v B G B w k i w k t L w b R w b R
c Q q v R b w g u t q A _ w w Z K f v t e` t e j x n t Z c v i e | t m j v B t d u t o i K v t R i c a v b w e l q n t j v b v b a i t b i
t d u o I b v b i t 0 i m Z v i h _ v h _ e`envi |

DcKiY

mi" I tgvUv bvbv a i t b i m B | m v` v I i w O b m Z v e v D j | K v c t o` v M t` e v i R b` t c b u m j | c Q q v R b g t Z v
K v c o A _ e v P U | G K w U t Q v U K w P | G K w U t d g (m B - m Z v q t m j v B K i v i R b`) | D c K i Y i v L v i R b` G K w U
e v` e v t K S U v | K v c t o g v c t` q v i R b` t` j e v g v c t` e v i w d Z v | D c K i Y t Z v n t j v ?



DcKiY

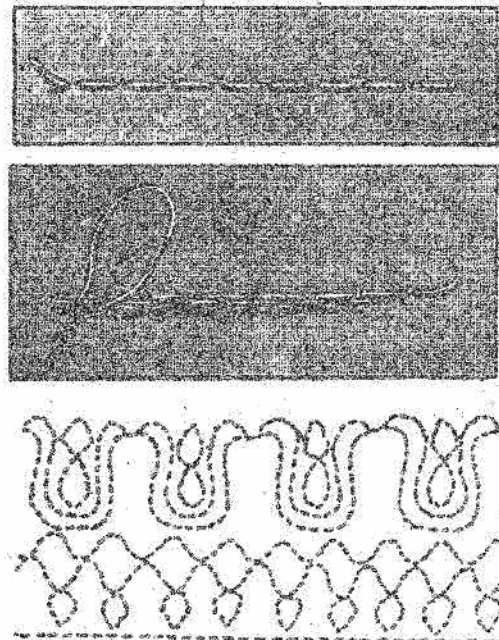
Gevi Kvcfo ev Pfu mß, mZv w`tq tmj vB Kti bKkv KiZ nti, Avgv`i bvbv aiþbi tdvo Rvbv`i Kvi | mPvkí ev GgeqWwii KvR AtbK aiþbi tdvo e`envi Kiv ntq _vK| GLvþb KtqKw tdvo I G,tj v Kxfvte KiZ nq; tdvo,tj vi tPniv tKgb Zv eStZ cve I tdvo,tj v Zj tZ cve|

tdvo,tj vi bvg

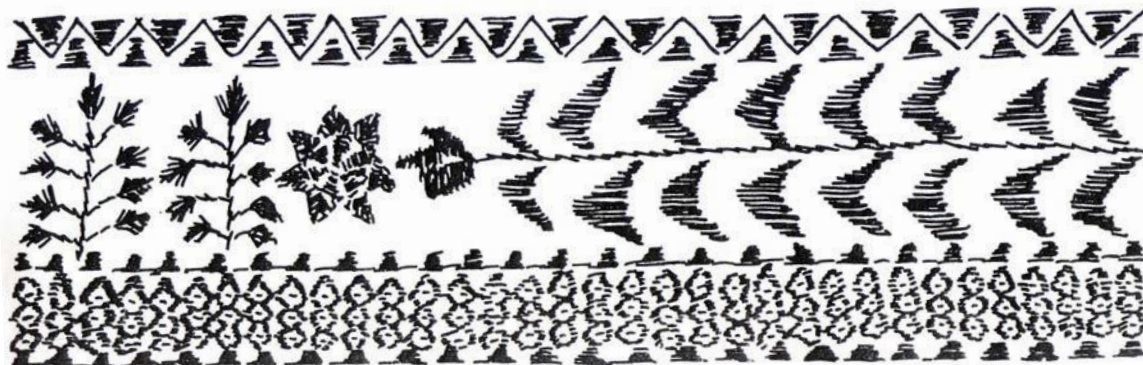
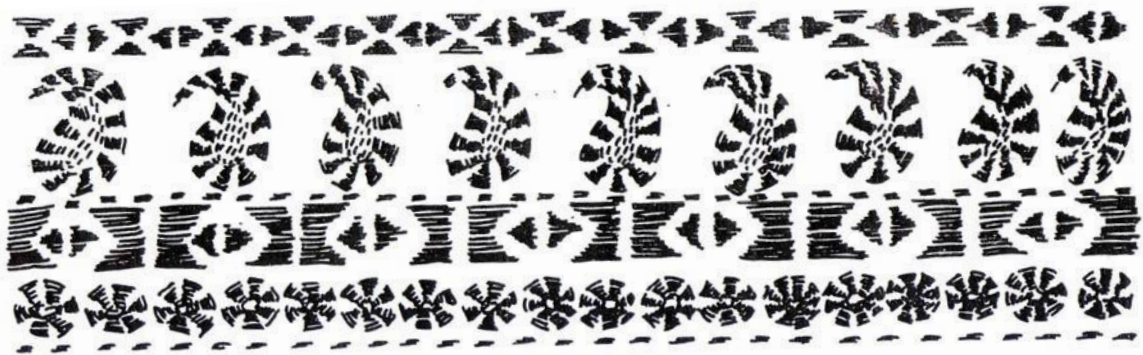
- 1| i vbs tdvo ev ivb tmj vB
- 2| tng tdvo ev gyo tmj vB
- 3| eþLqv tdvo
- 4| t÷g tdvo
- 5| tPBb tdvo
- 6| tj wR-tWBwR tdvo
- 7| µm tdvo
- 8| Zviv tdvo
- 9| tevZvg Ni tdvo
- 10| Kæj tdvo
- 11| mwUB tdvo
- 12| tnwi stvb tdvo|

ivbs tduo ev ivb tmj vB

wewfbetduoi gta" ivbs tduo ev ivb tmj vB metPtq
mnR| th Kvctoi lcti tmj vB Kie tmlutK eu nvZ w`tq
GKUzDPzKti ati Wwb nvZ mB wbtq tmj vB Kie| Kico
eu nvZi lcti titL etov Avzj w`tq Aenkó PivU
Avzj i Dci KvcoLvvtK tPt c awi, Wwb nvZ mB ati,
GKevti 3 t_tK 4u tduo Kiv hvte| Zte cōZeviB 3-
4u tduo t`eri ci, mZv tUtb tmj vB u k³ Kti tbe|
ivbs tduo tkLvi Rb" mv`v Kvco ntj i uOb mZv, i uOb
Kvco ntj mv`v mZv e`envi Kie| KviY GtZ tmj vB
tmvRv l mgvb nt"Q wKbv Zv mnRB eStZ cie| GB
tduo w`tq thgb tiLv tmj vB Kiv hvq, tZgwb fivU
tmj vB| Kiv hvq| bKukKu_vq ivbs tduo euj fvte
e`envi Kiv nq|



ivb tduo l bKkv



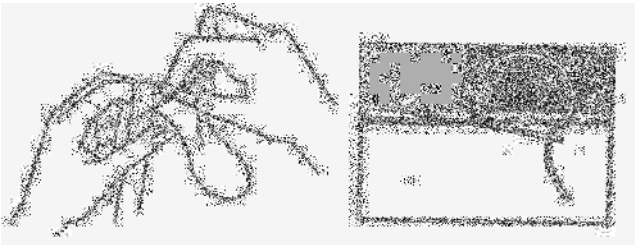
ivb tduo, ivb tduoi fivU l ivb tduoi bKkv



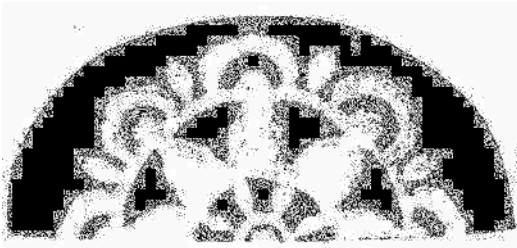
ivb tduo w`tq bKvKv_vl RvqbgvR

tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB

tUetj i KvcO, igvj , Rvgv BZ`w` KvcO ^Zwi th tKvfbwUj wKbviv gto tmj vB Kivi Rb` GB tduo e`envi Kiv nq| tUetj i KvcO, igvj , Rvgv BZ`w` KvcO ^Zwi th tKvfbwUj wKbviv gyo tmj vB Kivi Rb` th tduo e`envi Kiv nq ZvK tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB etj | GB tmj vB Kivi mgq KvcO wKbviv Ggbfite fuR Kti tbe, hvZ wKbviv mZv,tjv tewi tq bv cto| GB tduo w`tq Kkb, Rvgv, kvwO, tUetj i KvcO BZ`w` tZ G`vcK wbtqg bKkv Kiv hvq| G`vcK ntjv i wOb KvcO tKtU Ab` KvcO i ci emtq bKkv Kiv| tng ev gyo tmj vB wktL wbtj Avgiv G`vcK c xwZtZ bvbv i Kg KvR Ki tZ cve|



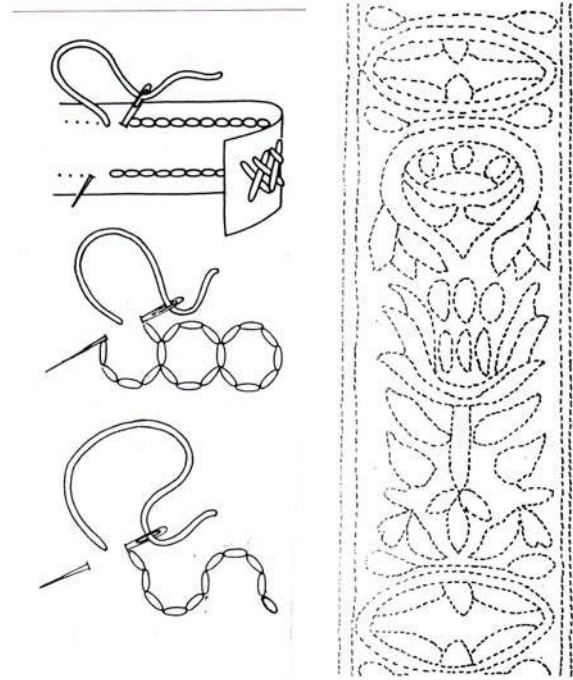
tng tduo ev gyo tmj vB



tng tduo w`tq G`vcK KvR

ეჭყვ ტდო

ეჭყვ ტდო ტმრვრე უჭკ ტგუჭბი ტმევბ-გი
გჭზვ ტ`ლჭზ ნკ| GB ტდო ჯიჭზ ნქ, იუბს
ტდოი გჭზვ უბ ტ`ჭკ ლჭი მბ პუიჭ ტდო
ჯიჭზ ნკ| ჭი მგვბ“ GKUz მგტბ Avei
ლჭი მბ უჭკ ტდო ჯიჭ ანბ| მბ გი გლუ
Avei ანმი ტდოი კრჭ უღუიჭ ანბ|
ჭივკ ლი ტ`ჭკ უბ ტდო ჯიჭ | გფტე ევი
ევი ტდო უჭკ მგტბი უჭკ გუმტკ ხვბ| ტ`ლე
ტგუჭბი ტმევბჭი გჭზვ ტმევბ ნტჭჭ| GB
ტდო მრავი YZ Rvgv-კრჭოი ტრვოვ ჯუმჭჭ
ცჭკრბ ნკ| ეჭყვ ტდოი ტრვოვ ლე კ³
ნკ| ჯიჭოვ GB ტდო უჭკ ბვბ იკგ ბკკვი
კივ ხვკ| თგბ-25 ტმგ. პლოვ 1 25 ტმგ.
j ჟ კრჭო ცჭტგ ტეუჭტ გკუ გუჭი One
გჭკ ტილ აბხიკ ეჭყვ ტდო ჯიჭ გუჭი
Oneუ დიუჭ ჯიჭ ცმი | აბ`ბ“ თჭკრჭბ
ბკკვი ეჭყვ ტდო უჭკ კიჭ ცვი



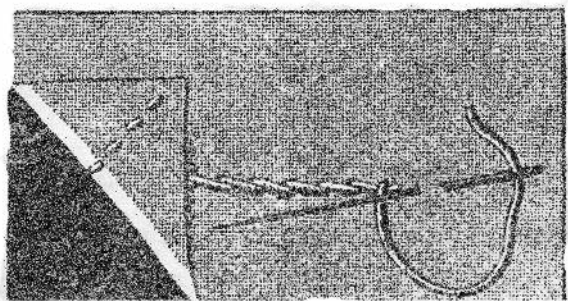
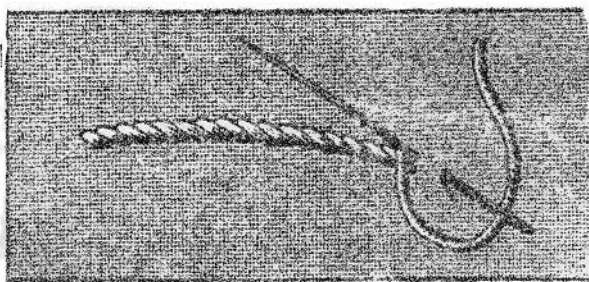
ეჭყვ ტდო I ეჭყვ ტდოი ბკკვი

ცვ : 6

ტ÷გ ტდო ევ უიჯ ტდო

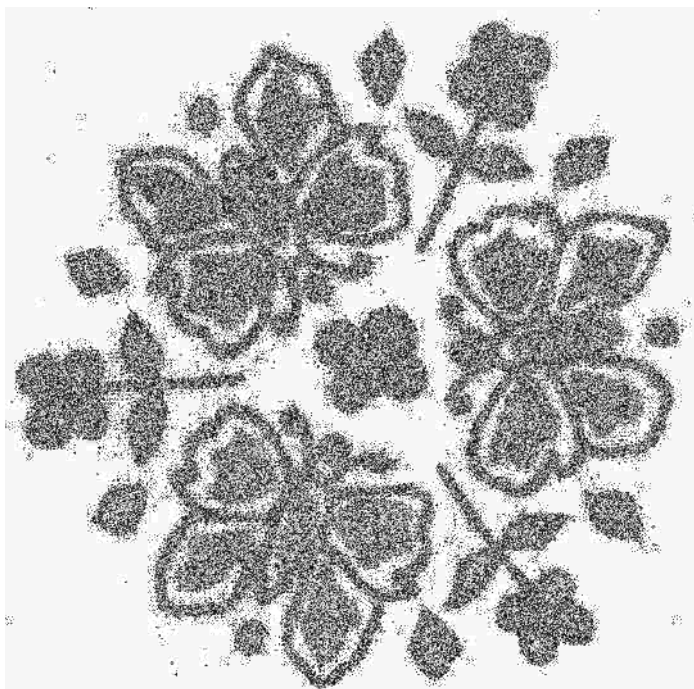
უიჯ ტდო მრავი YZ მჭჭი უიჯ, დი 1 ცვზი უიჯ, ჯ ჯვ BZ`უ ბკკვი ტმევბ კივი რჭბ“ ე`ენვი კივ ნკ|
GB ტდო უჭკ ტილი ანკრჭი ტმევბ კიჭი ტმჯ, ტილუ `ოი გჭზვ ც`პრჭბ ციპრჭბ ტ`ლ ხვკ|

უიჯ ტდო უჭკ ტმევბ კივი მგკ ტდო, ტივი ცი ცი მგტბ ტ`ჭკ ტეჭბი უჭკ ავმტე| მჭპ მჭვი ცმიჭკ
მჭვი გუ_vკ უმუ ტ`ბ| მჭპი გუ_v კრჭოი უბ უკ უჭკ ლჭი ჯიჭ | მჭპი გუ_v თლტბ DVj ჯიჭ ტ`ჭკ
მგვბ“ ტეჭბ ეუუ`ჭკ GKUzმიჭკ, მბ ჟიკჭკ, ტდო `უი გუსგუS რვკმკ, უბ



ტ÷გ ტდო ევ უიჯ ტდო

w`tK GKUzmwi tq m#Pi gv_v DVvB| Gevi
m#Pi gv_v thLvfb DVj Zvi tcQtb eu
w`tK GKUzmwi tq Avevi m#Pi gv_v tXvKvB
Ges tkl `B tduoi gvSvgs RvqMvq
GKUzWvfb mwi tq m#Pi gv_v lVvB| Gfite
GtKi ci GK tduo w`tq mvgfb t_tK
tcQtb w`tK AvmtZ _vK| t`wL tmj vB
tKgb my`i t`Lv`Q!



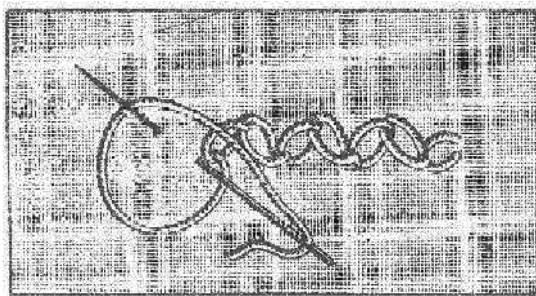
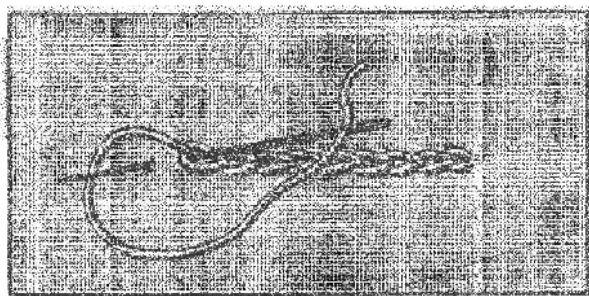
bKkvU Wvj tduo w`tq Kvi

cvW : 7

tPBb tduo

GB tduo t`LtZ AfbKUv tkKtj i gtZv|
tPBb tduoi Rtb` Atc`vKZ GKUztgvUv
mzv vbB| mZvi tkl gv_vq k³ Kti wW
t`B| A_ev k³ Kti GKvU tduo Zvj |
mB, mZv tUtb lcti Zvj | Gevi m#Pi gv_vq Wv nbZ eutq mZv Nvi tq GKvU tduo Zvj | t`Le tduovU
GKvU teoi gtZv ntqtQ (nvZ Njvevi mgq mZv wKQv vKtj ivLte)| mPvUtK Gevi AvtMi tduoi cvk
w`tq XvKtq vbP t_tK lcti Zvj | tduo tZvj vi mgq mP, mZvi lci memgq ivLtZ nte| mZv Avevi Wv
t_tK eutq Nvi tq tduo Zvj | Gfite tduoi cvk w`tq mB XvKtq vbP t_tK lcti mZv Avb|

tPBb tduo w`tq thtKvfbv tcvkvK bKkv Kiv hvq| w`tKl Kti Rvqv, kvno, igvj, tUmetj i Kvc BZ`w`tZ
dj, j ZvcvZv Kiv hvq | fivU KvtrI GB tduo e`envi Kitz cvie| wP^Kj vq `evP` AvbZ GB tmj vB
e`envi Kitz cvie|

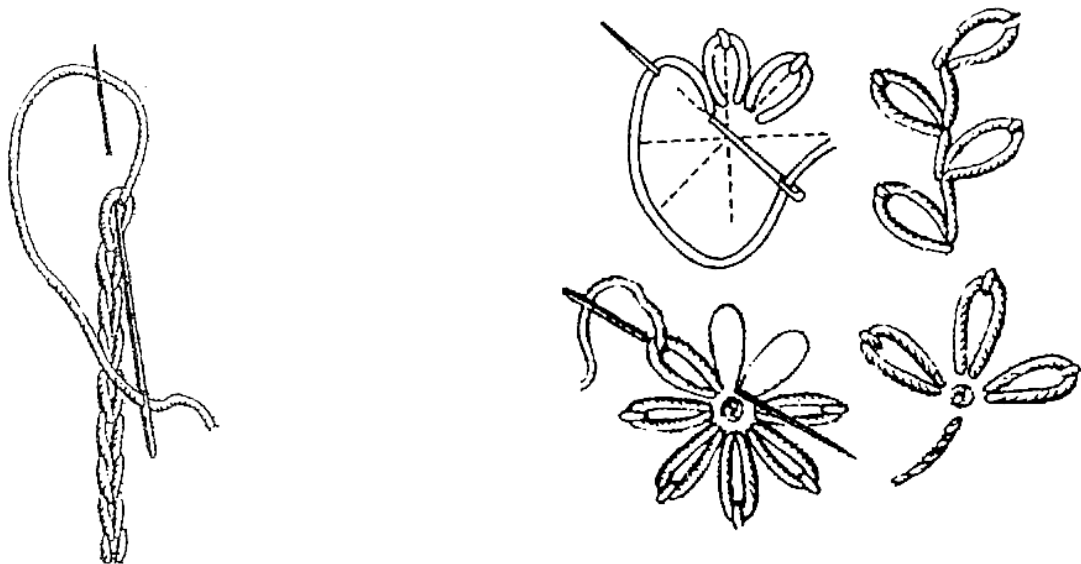


tPBb tduo

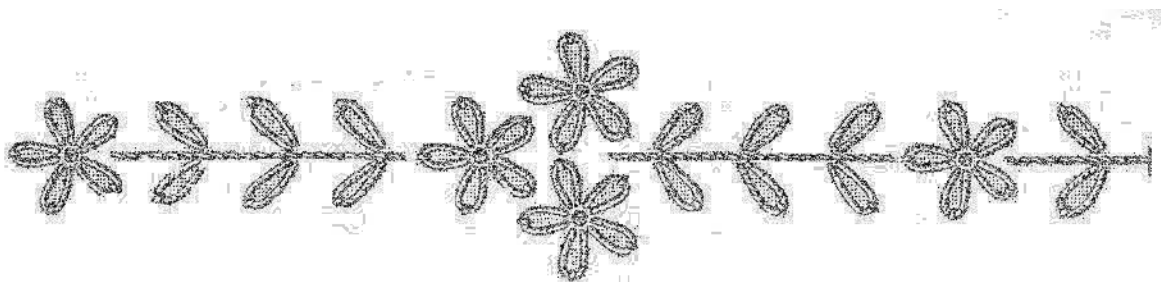
tj wR-tWBwR tduo

tj wR-tWBwR tduo tPBb tduoi gtZvB Kitz nq| Zte tPBb tmj vBtq tduo,tj v j vBb ati mvgfb GvMtq
hvq Ges G tduo,tj vi Avj`v Avj`v GK-GKvU tPBb tduo _vK| igvj, tQvU`i Rvqv-Kvc ev
thtKvfbv tcvkvK ciwQ` t_vKv t_vKv dj, bKkv, j Zv, cvZv BZ`w` GB tduo w`tq Kitz PgrKvi t`Lvq|

Gevi igvtj dj j Zv-cvZvi bKkv GtK ZvtZ tj wR-tWBwR tduo Ztj bKkwU dntq Zvj | weirfbæi Ktgi tduo tkLv ntjv | Gevi GKwU igvj l tUwetj i KvcO `Zwi Kivi tPón Kwi | igvj cØZ`tKiB cØqvRb | Avgiv `tj ev Ab` tKv_vl tei nevi mgq mv`_ GKwU igvj iwl | Zvntj cØtgB GKwU igvj `Zwi Kiv wkwL | igvj tmj vB wktL wbtR e`envi Ki`Z cvie | Ab` i l Dcnvi w`tZ cvie |



tj wR-tWBwR tduo

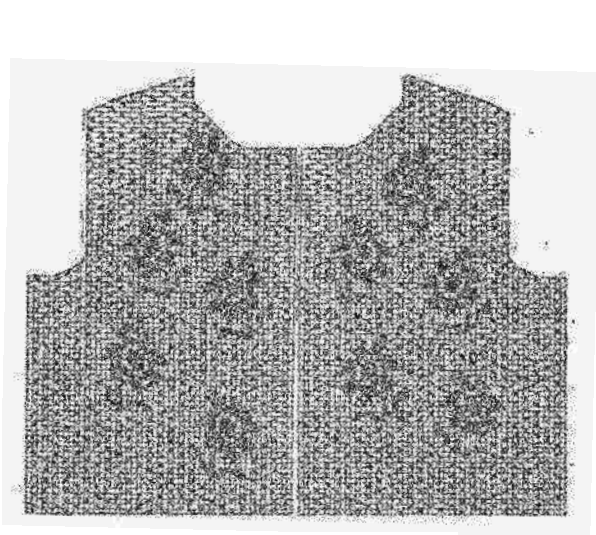


tj wR-tWBwR tduoi bKkv

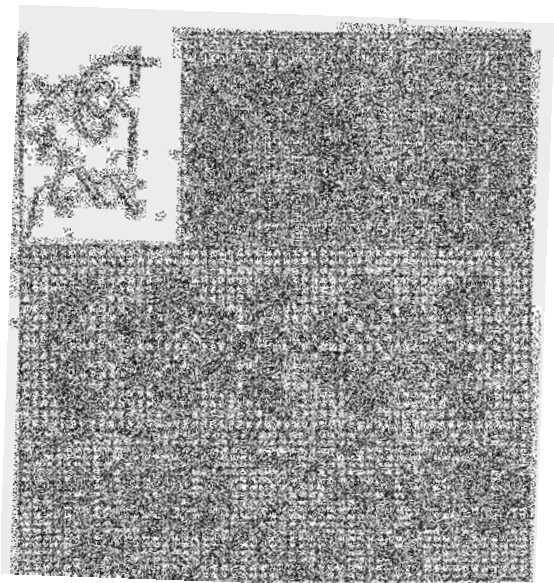
cvV : 8

µm tduo

GB tduo AtbKlv µm ev _Y wPtýi gtZv | µm tduoi Rb` mvavi YZ tbU wKsev tmj j v KvcO e`envi Kiv nq | tmj j v Kvctoi Rwg Ni Ni Kiv QtKi gtZv | PtUi l ci l GB tduo my` i fvte Kiv nq |



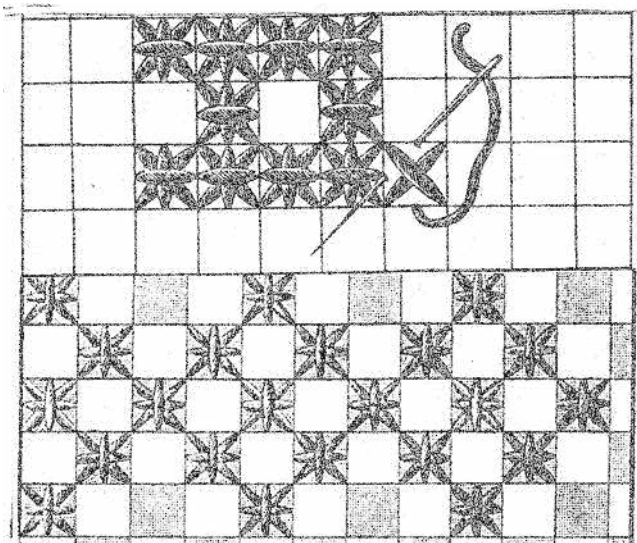
µm tdwo w`tq RvKtUi bKkv



Md ev QK KvMfR AvKv bKkwU Ni _tb _tb Kwi

Zviv tdwo

Zviv tdwo ntjv AfbKlv µm tdvtoi
gtZv| Qie t`tL Abvqvfm GB tdwo Zj tZ
cviel GB tdwo mvaviYZ tPK Kvcv ev
PtU Kiv mnR|

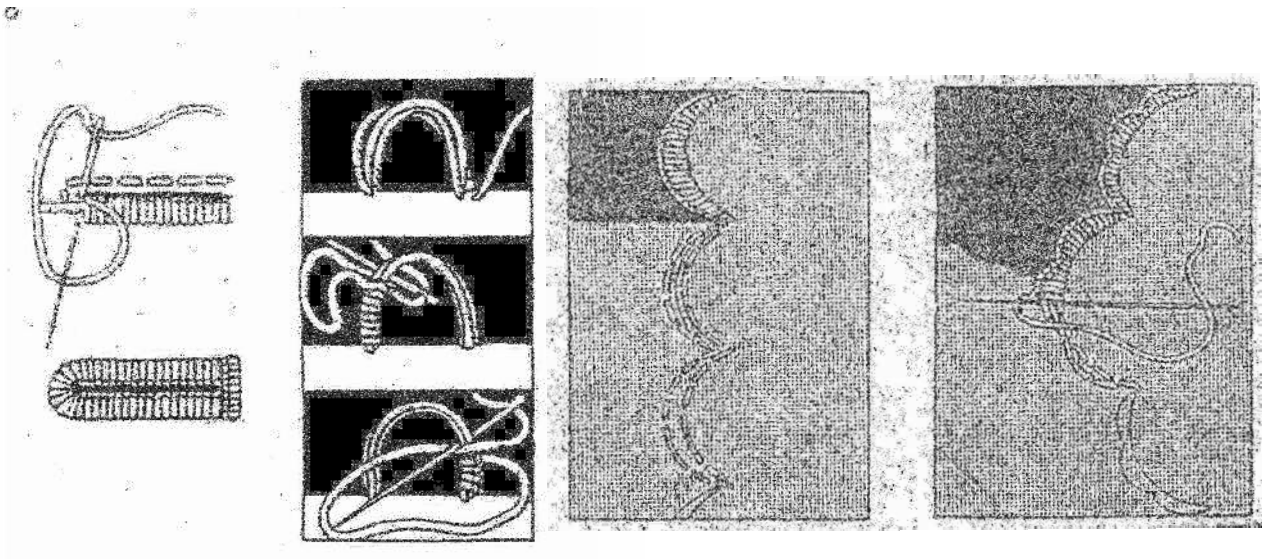


cW : 9

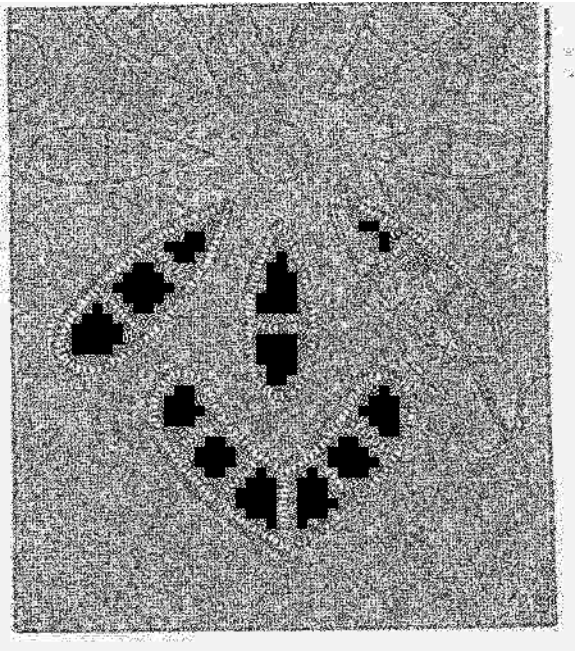
Zviv tdwo

tevZvg Ni tdwo

Rvgv Kvcfo tevZvg Ni KvUvi ci KvUv Ask t_tK hvfZ mZv tewitq bv AvmtZ cvti tmRb` tmjvB Kti
tevZvg-Nti i gL tefta t`qv nq| wftkl aitbi th tdwo w`tq GB tmjvB Kiv nq ZvK etj tevZvg tdwo|
(Qie t`tL Kwi)



tevZvg Ni tduo

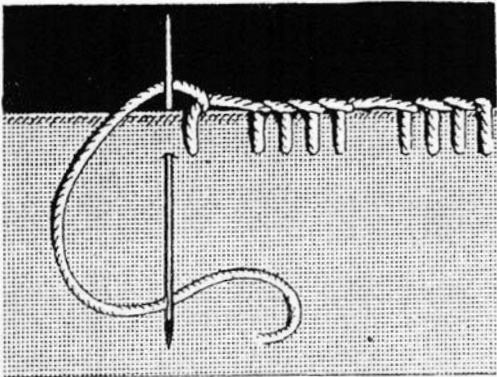


tevZvg Ni tduo
w` tq KvUl qvK©

cW: 10

Kaŋ tduo

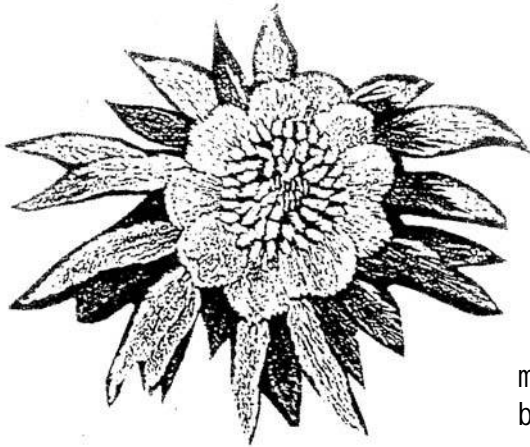
Mvŋqi kvj , Kaŋ BZ`w` i cŋšÍ tmjvB Kievi Rb` GB tduo
e`envi Kiv nq| Kaŋ tduo LpB mnR| AŋbKUv tevZvg Ni
tdvŋoi gŋZv|



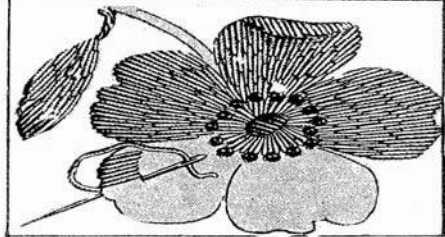
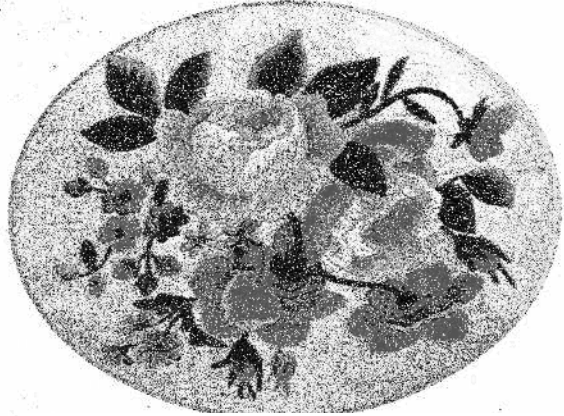
Kaŋ tduo

mvlUß tduo

mvlUß tduoI tek mnR| Qne t`tLB Avkv Kwi Avgiv
Ki tZ cvie| GB tduo cvkvcmk Zj tZ nq|

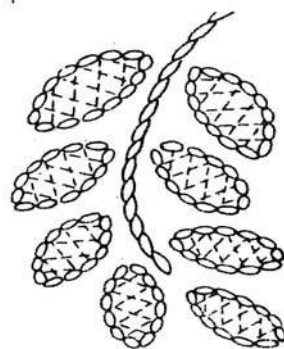
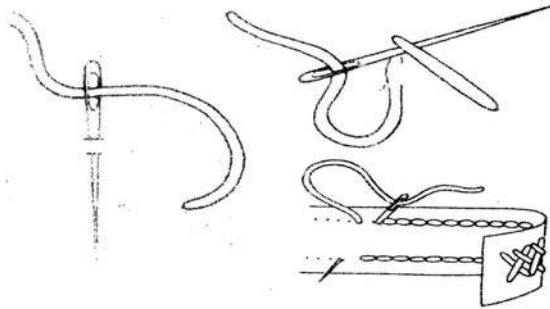


mvlUß tduo w`tq dj cvZv

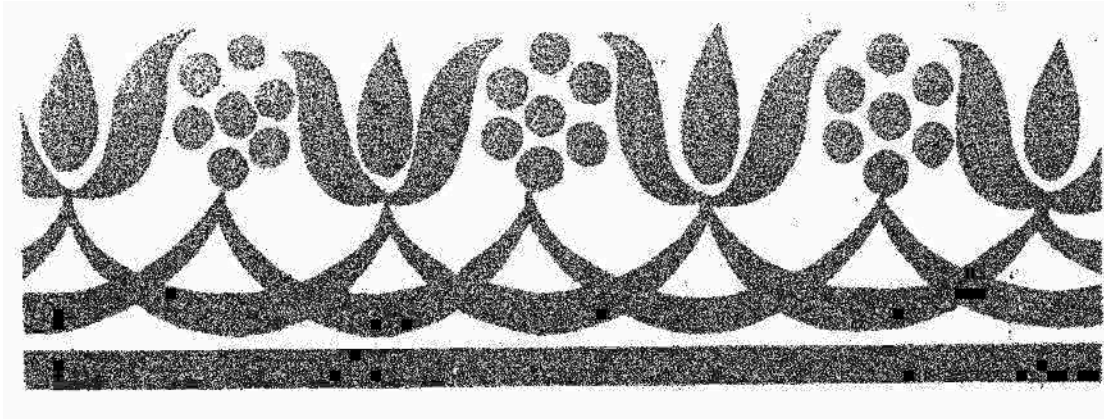
mvlUß tduo w`tq
bKkv

tnwi stebv tduo

GB tduo AþbKuv µm tduoi gtZv| µm tduo thfvte
Ki tZ nq, GB tduoI AþbKuv tmfvteB Kie| Qne
t`tL Avkv Kwi mnþRB tduoU Avgiv eStZ cvie|



tnwi s tduo I bKkv



bKkwU tñwi stervb tduo w` tq Abjxj b Kwi

tdj bv wRwbm w` tq wkí Kg©

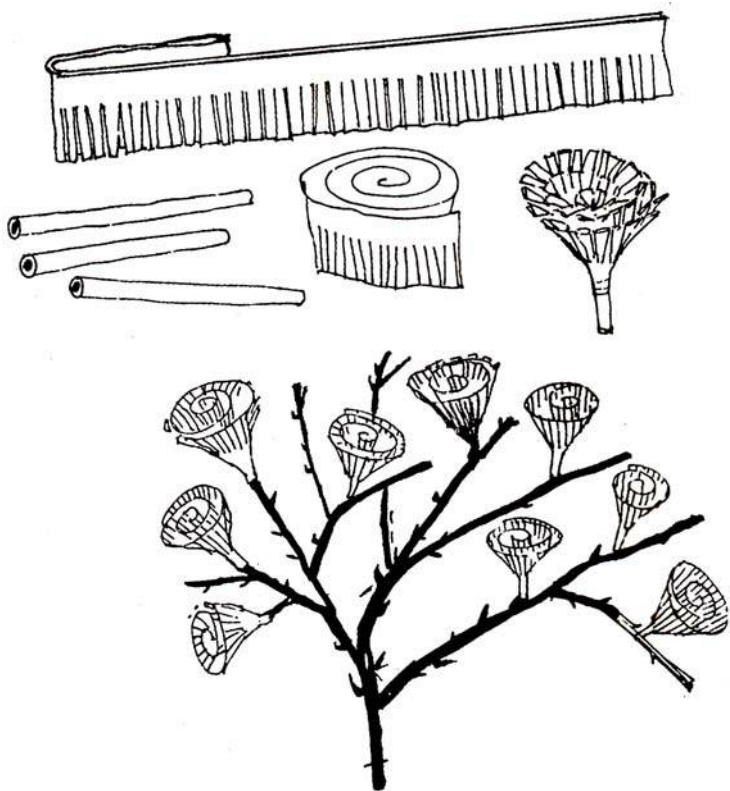
tKv†bv Kv†R j vM†e bv t†te wRwbm Avgiv td†j t`B, tm_†j v†KB ewj tdj bv wRwbm | GKUz wPŠÍ v K†i w††Ri Kí bv kw³†K Kv†R j vM†tq Gme tdj bv wRwbm w`†qI Avgiv A†bK my`i-my`i wKí Kg©Zwi Ki†Z cwí | cØKwZKf†te cvI qv hvq Ggb A†bK wRwbmB Avgv†`i Av†kcv†k Qw††q Av†Q hv mvavi Yf†te Avgv†`i t†v†L tdj bv | Avgiv L† GKUv tLqv† Kwi bv, tZgb bR†i c†o bv Ggb me wRwbm w`†qI A†bK my`i-my`i wRwbm ^Zwi Kiv hvq | my`i wKQy^Zwi Kivi c†j B"Qv I Kí bv kw³ G`yU†K Kv†R j vM††j B Avgiv Mv†Qi `i Kv†bv Wvj cvj v, cvUKwM, Kv†Vi UKiv BZ`w` tdj bv wRwbm†K i†c-i†m f†i w`†q cØYeŠÍ I AvKl††xq wKí K†g©ewqZ Ki†Z cwí | Ggwb`yGKwU wKí K†g© K_v t††b t†B |

$$\dot{I} K_{\dot{I}b} W_{\dot{I}j} K_{vM\dot{I}Ri} d\dot{I}$$

eiB MtQi tQvU GKUv KlvUv qvj v Wvj bvI | Ab" tKvfbv MtQi Wvj wbtj I Pj te, Zte ZvtZ KlvUv _vKtZ nte| mv"v wKsev nvj Kv njy iQi NyoI KvMR wbtq 2.50 tmg. Pl ov j w" dwij Ki | KvMtRi dwij wZb Pvi fuR Kti 2.54 tmg. Pl ov I 15 tmg. j w" Ki | Gevi KvP w" tQ KvMtRi dwij i GKcvk wPKb-wPKb Kti KvU, Aci cvtk tgvUgvUfite 6 tmg. gtZv RvqMv AvMtMvov tRvovfbv _vKte, thb KvUv bv nq| Gfite KvUv KvMtRi dwij wU wKQlv wPiybi gtZv gtb nte| KvMtRi dwij KvUv ntq tMtj fvR Ltj wB| cvUKwvi gv_vi miyAsk tetQ KtqK UKtiv cvUKwv wB| avitj v Qyi ev cjt v teW- w" tQ GK UKtiv cvUKwvi GK gv_v mgvb Kti KvU| Gevi wPiybi gtZv KvUv KvMtRi dwij i tRvovfbv cvtk gq`vi AvVv j wMtq cvUKwv mgvb Kti KvUv gv_vi 635 tmg. cwi gvY RvqMv KvMtRi tRvovfbv Astki gv_v ewtq

cüvP̄tq hvB | GK cüvP̄i lci Ab̄ cüvP
 cote | Gfv̄te cvP-Qq cüvP t̄l qvi ci
 KvM̄Ri dñj wQto Avj v̄v K̄ti w̄bB | Gevi
 aviv̄tjv Q̄ji ev teW̄ w̄tq KvM̄Ri c̄vP
 t̄N̄l KvMR m̄tgZ cvUKw̄Vi gv_w̄U t̄K̄tU
 w̄bB | Gevi cvUKw̄Vi UK̄tivq cüvP̄t̄bv KvUv
 KvM̄Ri miygv_v̄tjv P̄vi w̄t̄K mgvb K̄ti
 Q̄w̄tq w̄B | Kx mȳ i dj n̄tq t̄Mj !

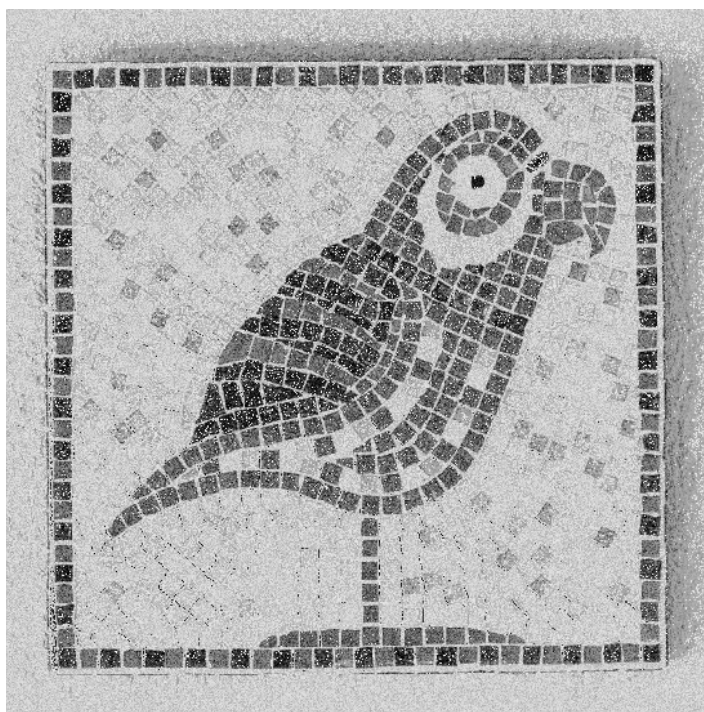
Gfv̄te GKB cvUKw̄Vi gv_v̄q evi evi
 w̄P̄iybi ḡtZv KvUv KvMR t̄c̄P̄tq t̄K̄tU w̄b̄q
 GKw̄U ci GKw̄U dj ^Zwi K̄t̄Z cwi |
 GK UK̄tiv cvUKw̄U t̄kl n̄tq t̄Mj Av̄t̄K
 UK̄tiv t̄be | c̄Q̄vR̄bxq cwi ḡt̄Y dj ^Zwi
 n̄tq t̄Mj i K̄t̄bv W̄t̄j i GK GKw̄U KvUvq
 GK GKw̄U dj t̄M̄_ eim̄tq t̄B | W̄t̄j i
 KvUvi t̄P̄tq d̄t̄j i w̄b̄t̄Pi cvUKw̄Vi UK̄tiv
 Āt̄bK big, ZvB Mw̄t̄Z Kó n̄te bv |
 mḡ í W̄j w̄U d̄t̄j d̄t̄j f̄t̄i w̄B | KZ
 mȳ i j w̄M̄t̄Q | t̄Q̄U GKUv d̄t̄j i Ūte gw̄U ḡt̄ā d̄t̄j i W̄j w̄U c̄t̄Z GKUv ḡv̄vbm̄B R̄v̄qM̄v̄q i w̄L | t̄t̄ t̄t̄K
 t̄w̄L mevB hLb Avmj dj et̄j f̄j K̄t̄e ZLb Avḡt̄ i t̄Kgb Avb̄ n̄te |



tḡvR̄vBK Q̄we

8Ñ11 Bw̄Â Kvco l AvBKv AvVv w̄bB |
 Kv̄t̄oi lci GKw̄U cwiL Aw̄K | Gici
 newfbaek̄t̄oi KvMR j w̄M̄t̄q Kv̄t̄oi d̄t̄j i
 lci GKUvi ci GKUv w̄Kfv̄te m̄veav̄t̄b
 j w̄v̄B | cwiLi evB̄t̄i Ab̄ īt̄oi UK̄tiv
 j w̄M̄t̄Z n̄te | w̄b Gfv̄te tīt̄L w̄B | c̄t̄i
 t̄dg K̄ti N̄t̄i Uv̄v̄t̄Z cvie | Gw̄U ^Zwi
 K̄t̄Z L̄p̄ Avb̄ c̄ve |
 Gfv̄te B̄t̄Q K̄t̄j i w̄Ob KvMR w̄t̄q |
 GKBfv̄te th̄t̄K̄v̄t̄bv dj, n̄w̄Z ev
 th̄t̄K̄v̄t̄bv tḡvR̄vBK Q̄we ^Zwi K̄t̄Z cvie |

tḡvR̄vBK Q̄we

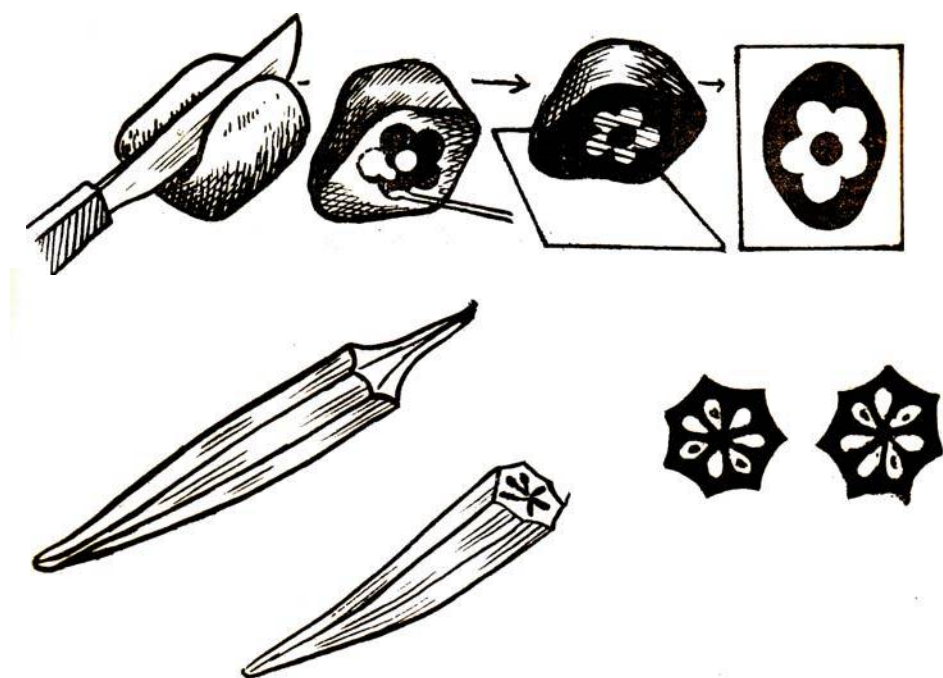


Avj yI tXom tKtU i tO Wye tQ Qvc i PĪ

Avj y tXom A_ev Kij v tKtU th tKv tbn is w` tQ Qvc t` l qv hvq (etĒi bg tbn Abj m t i)| Avj y tXom I Kij v A_ev Qvc t` l qv hvq G ai tbi th tKv tbn Zi Kwi tKtU Ges t m U w` tQ Kv M t R i t O i Qvc w` tQ my` i b K k v` Zwi Kiv hvq| G Qvovl wew f b a b Z b ai tbi w R i b m w` tQ Qvc w` t j my` i - my` i c` v U v b` Zwi Kiv hvq|

cĀqv Rbxq Z_

cwb w` tQ j v tbn th tKv tbn is G t q t i e` envi Kiv hv t e| GB Qw e t Z Avj y R v Z x q t K v t b n b i g e` c ū t g g m Y K t i U K t i v t K t U w b t q Z v i B G K v s k M Z` K t i L t` w b t q K x f v t e Q v c v t b n i D c t h v M x m v g n q K e K K t i w b t Z n t e Z v t` L v t b n n t q t Q| H t L v` v B K Z A s t k i s j w M t q Z v w` tQ w b w` K v M t R e v K v c t o Q v c g v i t j B P g r K v i b K k v i m y o n t e|

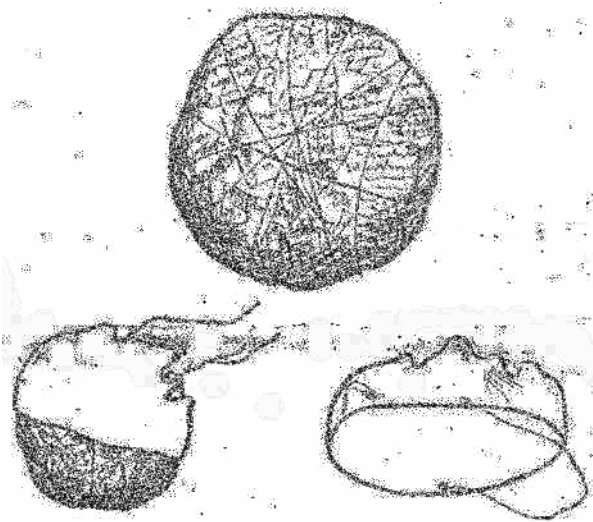


t d j b v K v M t R i g t L v k` Z w i

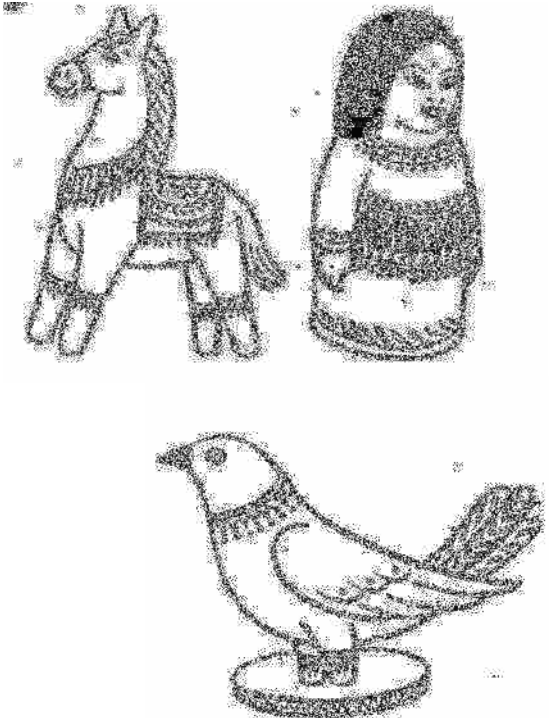
t d t j t` q v A t b K j v K v M R t R v M v o K w i | K v M R j v 1 w` b c w b t Z w f v R t q i w L | A v U v i t j B` Z w i K w i (R y j w` t q)| G e v i K v M R c w b t` t K w P c w o t q Z t j w b B | A v U v i t j B t q i m v t` K v M t R i w R i b m j v w g n k t q w b B |

G t Z g ū` Z w i n t e | g t Ū i m v t` G K U z Z z w g n k t q w b t Z n t e | Z v b v n t j t c v K v q t K t U t d j t e |

AɬbK, tɟv i Kɬbv KvMR, ʼwɔ ev mɤZɯj ɯ ʼtq tMɤj Kɬi gvSwi etɟ i AvKvi ʼZwi Kwi | Gevi etɟ i Dɕti i
ɯ ʼtK gɯɯi gɬZv KvMɬRi gŬ ɯ ʼtq tɬɬKvɬbv ɯeovɟ ev gvbɬɬi gɬLi AvKwZ Kwi | ʼβ-wZb ɯ b i KvɬZ ɯ B |
i ɯKɬq tMɬɟ ɯbP t_ɬK KvMɬRi ej ɯɯ tei Kɬi tɕɯj | gvbɟ ev ɯeovɬɟ i gɬLvk ʼZwi nɬq tMɟ | Gevi is
Kwi | (Qɯe t ʼtL KiɬZ cvie)



tɕɟ bv KvMɬRi gɬŬi gɬLvk ʼZwi



gɯɯ ɯ ʼtq tɬfɯte KvR Kiv hvq tZgɯb gŬ
ɯ ʼtqɬ tLɟ bv l cɟɟ ʼZwi Kiv hvq

bgjv cke

eunberPb cke

1. mPikí ej tZ tevSvq-

(K) tcvkvK cwi "Q`

(L) KtqKwU tduo

(M) wPí Kg

(N) GK ai tbi Kviwí |

2. tPBb tduo w` tQ Kiv hvq-

(K) ti Lv tmj vB

(L) ti Lv I fi vU KvR

(M) i ay tgvUv ti Lv tmj vB

(N) gyo tmj vB |

3. tevZvg Ni tduo e`envi Kiv nq-

(K) i ay tevZvg Ni tmj vBtqi Rb` (L) tevZvg Ni I Ab`vb` dj j Zv BZ`w` tmj vBtqi Rb`

(M) i ayj Zv-cvZv tmj vB Kivi Rb` |

4. Zj v w` tQ Qwe Ki tZ ntj c0tg-

(K) Qwei Kvctoi I ci tcbvmj w` tQ Qwe AvKtZ nq

(L) Zj v tKtU tKtU ewmtq w` tZ nq

(M) Zj vi I ci Qwe GtK KvUtZ nq

(N) KvMtRi I ci AvtM Qwe GtK

wbZ nq |

5. Qwe ^Zwi i Rb` DcthvMx Zj v-

(K) mvavi Y tcvRv Zj v

(L) wkgj Zj v

(M) e`vtUtRi Zj v

(N) Kvcfm Zj v

6. Zj v w` tQ i wOb Qwe ^Zwi Ki tZ ntj -

(K) Qwe ^Zwi Kivi ci is j vMvfbv nq (L) GK GK Astk tKtU tKtU i t0 PevtZ nq

(M) AvtMB Zj v is Kti i wKtq i vLtZ nq

wj tL Reve `vI

1. mPikí m`utK GKwU mvavi Y Avtj vPbv Ki |

2. mB-myZvi KvR Kx Kx DcKi tYi c0qvRb?

3. tZvgvi Rvbn KtqKwU tcvtoi bvg tj L |

e`envi K (Activity)

1. GKwU i gyj ^Zwi Kti ZvtZ Wj tduo, tj wR-tWBwR tduo I tevZvg Ni tduo w` tQ GKwU bKkv tmj vB Ki |

DĭxcKw co I cKęťj vi DĚi `vl -

ixbv I Avcb GKw`b Iť`i eŬyKvRťj i ewoťZ teovťZ tMj | ewoťZ I iv t`Lj I i gv AťbK gwnj vťK
weŕfbæťmj vB tKlvť"Ob | tKD tKD Avevi `j MZfvťe GKwU bKwkKu_v tñj vB KiťOb | bKwkKu_vq gvQ,
gvbĭ, nwwZ, tNvov, cvj wK, tbsKv BZ`w` AwKv | G_ťj v t`tL Iť`i bZb AwfÁZv nťj v | I iv wK Kij
ewoťZ Gťm I ivI Gfvťe tQvU GKwU bKwkKu_vi tñj vB w`ťq Qwe `Zwi Kiťe | Ges wbtRť` i Ni mvRvťe |

K) ixbv I Avcb tKv_vq teovťZ tMj ?

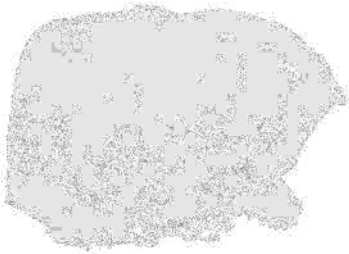
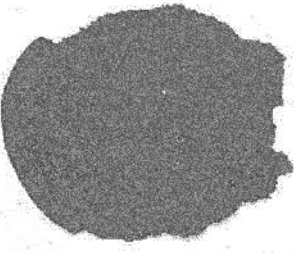
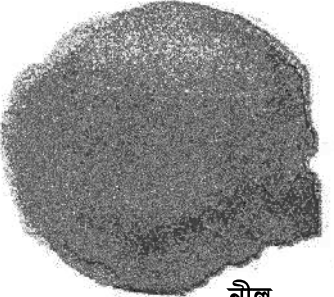
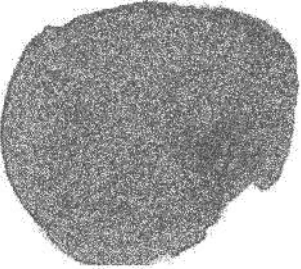
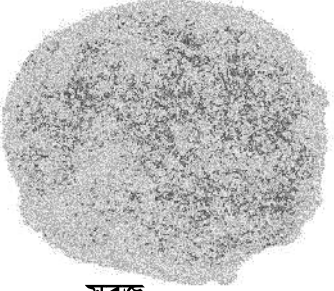

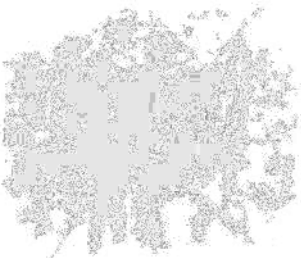
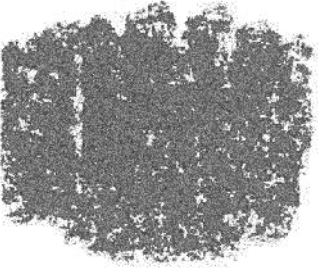
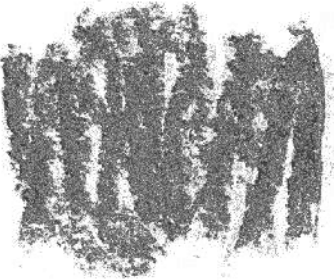

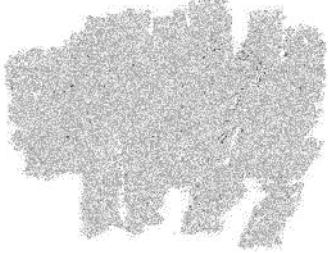

L) KvRťj i gv Kx Kx tKlvť"Qťj b?

M) bKwkKu_vq Kx Kx wRwbťmi Qwe AvKv wQj ?

N) ixbv I Avcb Kx `Zwi Kiťe?

O) I iv QweU Kx Kiťe?

রং ও রঙের ব্যবহার

প্রাথমিক রং		
		
হলুদ	লাল	নীল
মাধ্যমিক রং		
		
কমলা	সবুজ	বেগুনি
প্যাস্টেল রং		
		
হলুদ	লাল	নীল
		
কমলা	সবুজ	বেগুনি



শিল্পী হাশেম খানের জল রঙে আঁকা নিসর্গ চিত্র



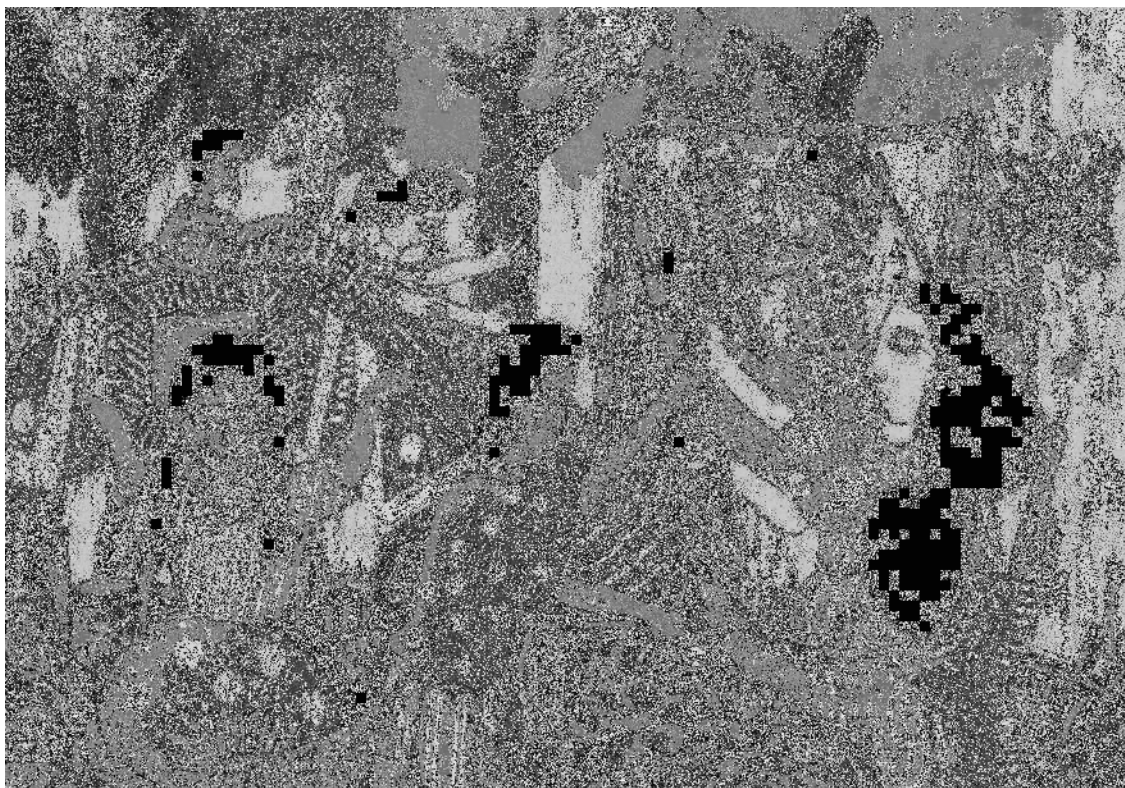
তাসনিয়া জামান মুসকানের পেস্টেল রঙে আঁকা গ্রামীণ জীবন



মোঃ শাহনেওয়াজের জল রঙে আঁকা গ্রামীণ জীবন

চারু ও কারুকলা

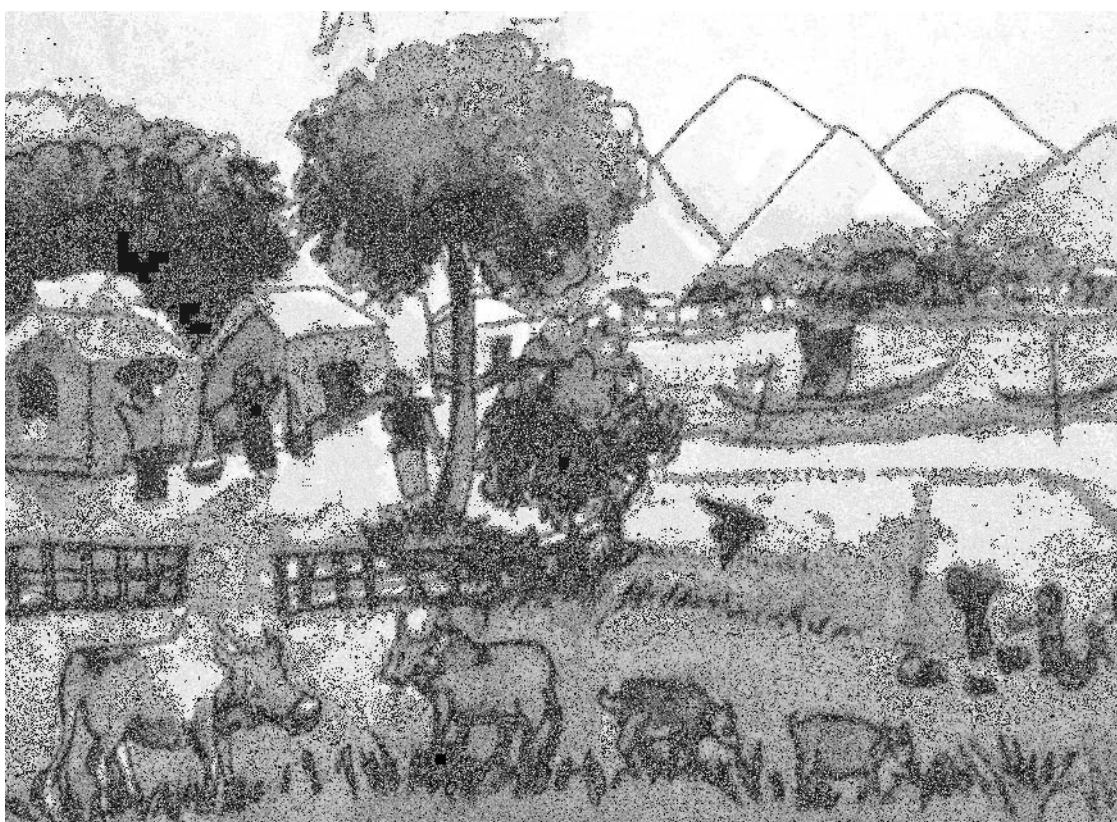
৬৫



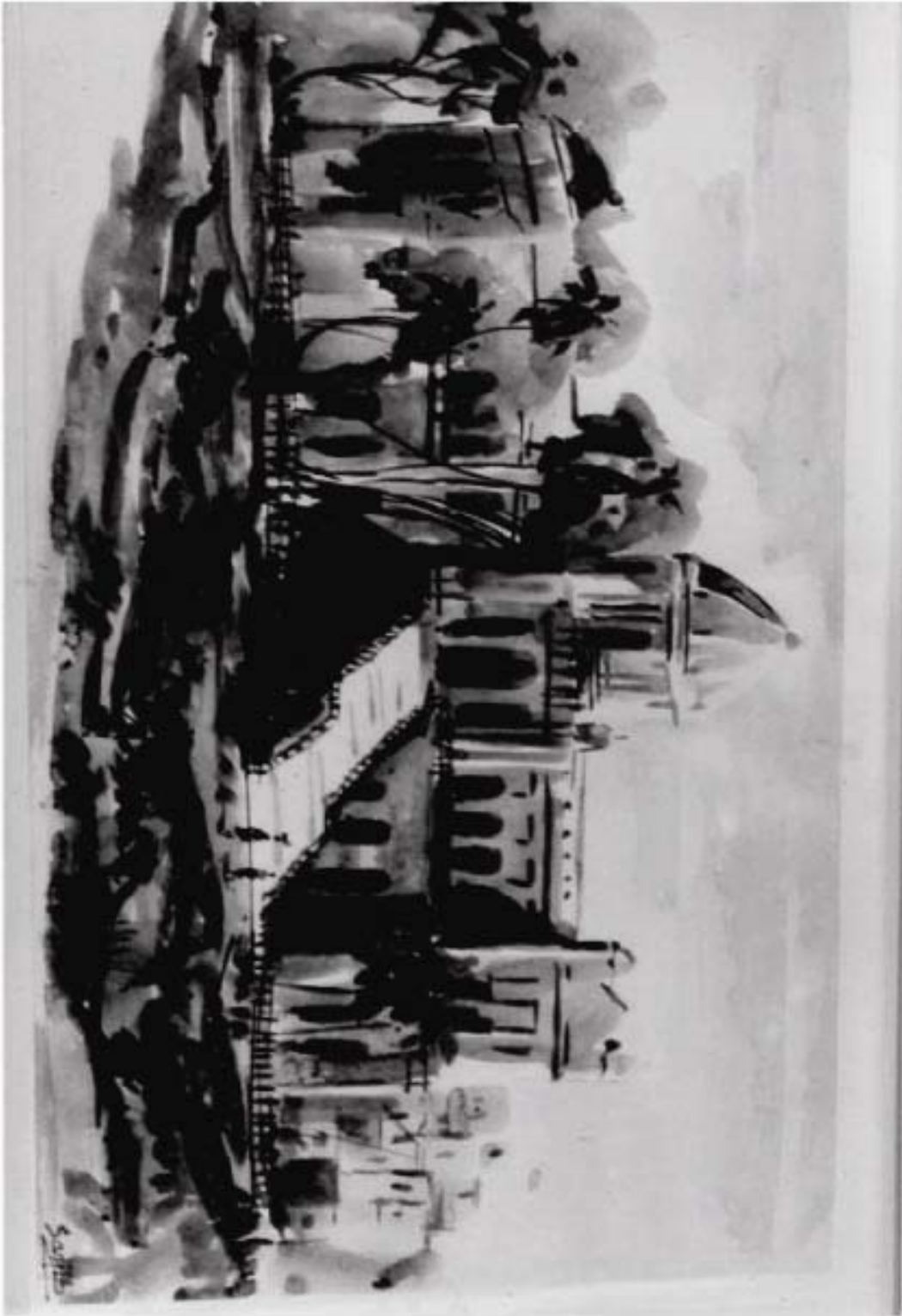
পোস্টার রঙে ছবিটি আঁকা



পোস্টার রঙে ছবিটি ঐকেছে আহমেদ জুবায়ের অভূ



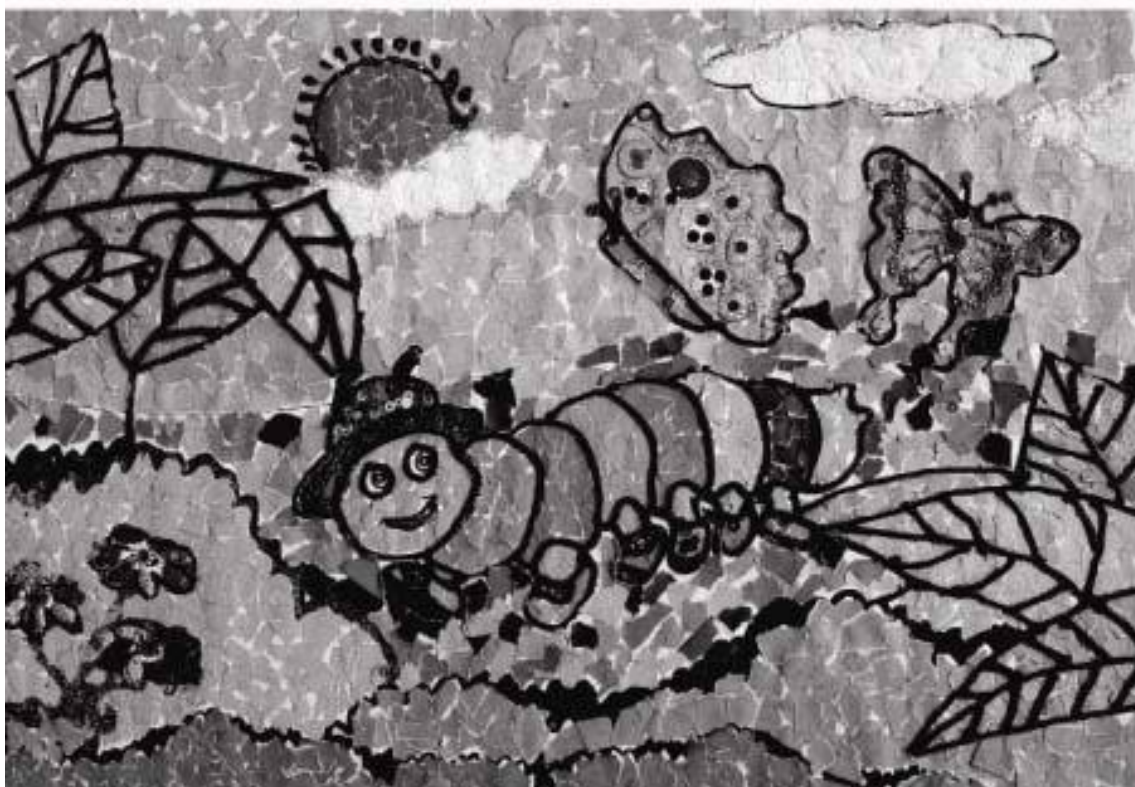
উপরের ছবি দুটি লামিয়া জামান তন্নির জল রঙে আঁকা



୧୯୮୩ ମସିହାରେ ଉପର ଉପର ଦିଗରୁ 'ଆହମଦାଦ' ନାମକ ନିର୍ମାଣ କରାଯାଇଥିବା ନିର୍ମାଣ

৬৮

বিভিন্ন প্রকার শিল্পকর্ম



বিভিন্ন রঙের কাগজ ছিঁড়ে কোলাজ তৈরি



ছবিটি জল রঙে আঁকেছেন রুসাফা আহমেদ মুন্স



সমৃদ্ধ বাংলাদেশ গড়ে তোলার জন্য যোগ্যতা অর্জন কর
- মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

পরামর্শ মানসিক শক্তি বাড়ায়



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

মুদ্রণে :

